

Appendix II List of Decisions Cited

<p><i>[Editor Note: Opinions of the Patent Trial and Appeal Board or its predecessor organizations (Board) made available to the public after the Board first published Standard Operating Procedure 2 in 1994 (addressing the publication of Board opinions and the designation of such opinions as precedential) that (1) expressly indicate that the opinion is binding precedent of the Board or (2) are identified as binding precedent on the Board’s Precedential opinion website (www.uspto.gov/patents-application-process/appealing-patent-decisions/decisions-and-opinions/precedential) are precedential and binding authority. Prior to 1994, a decision by the Board was considered binding on panels of the Board only if the opinion was authorized by the Board to be published. See <i>Ex parte Holt</i>, 19 USPQ2d 1211 (Bd. Pat. App. & Int. 1991).]</i></p>	
<p><i>Editor Note:</i> When possible, parallel citations to the United States Reports or Federal Reporter and the United States Patent Quarterly (USPQ) are provided and include pinpoint pages, if appropriate. However, decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court and the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit published after July 11, 2022, no longer contain a pinpoint page for the USPQ citations.</p>	
A, Ex parte, 17 USPQ2d 1716 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1990)	716.02(a) , 2131.02
Abacab International Computers Ltd., In re, 21 USPQ2d 1078 (Comm’r Pat. 1987)	323.01(b)
Abbott Diabetes Care Inc., In re, 696 F.3d 1142, 104 USPQ2d 1337 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2111.01
Abbott Laboratories v. Baxter Pharmaceutical Products Inc., 334 F.3d 1274, 67 USPQ2d 1191 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	803.02 , 2111.03 , 2117 , 2173.05(h)
Abbott Laboratories v. Geneva Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 182 F.3d 1315, 51 USPQ2d 1307 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2112 , 2133.03(c)
Abbott Labs. v. Sandoz, Inc., 544 F.3d 1341, 89 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2143
Abbott Labs. v. Syntrol Bioresearch, Inc., 334 F.3d 1343, 67 USPQ2d 1337 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2286
AbbVie Duetschland GmbH & Co., KG v. Janssen Biotech, Inc., 759 F.3d 1285, 111 USPQ2d 1780 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2163 , 2163.05
AbbVie Inc. v. Kennedy Institute of Rheumatology Trust, 764 F.3d 1366, 112 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	804 , 804.02
Abele, In re, 684 F.2d 902, 214 USPQ 682 (CCPA 1982)	2106.04(a)(2) , 2184
Acceleration Bay, LLC v. Activision Blizzard Inc., 908 F.3d 765, USPQ2d 1507 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2128.01
Accenture Global Services v. Guidewire Software, Inc., 728 F.3d 1336, 108 USPQ2d 1173 (Fed. Cir. 2013)	2106.04(a)(2)
ACCO Brands Corp. v. Fellowes, Inc., 813 F.3d 1361, 117 USPQ2d 1951 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2142
Ackermann, In re, 444 F.2d 1172, 170 USPQ 340 (CCPA 1971)	2190
Acorda Therapeutics, Inc. v. Roxane Lab., Inc., 903 F.3d 1310, 128 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2143.02
Actelion Pharm. v. Matal, 881 F.3d 1339, 125 USPQ2d 1585 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2731
Actelion Pharmaceuticals Ltd v. Mylan Pharmaceuticals Inc., 85 F.4th 1167, 2023 USPQ2d 1314 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2111.01 , 2131.01 , 2141
Adapt Pharma Operations Ltd. v. Teva Pharms. USA, Inc., 25 F.4th 1354, 2022 USPQ2d 144 (Fed. Cir. 2022)	2141
Adler v. Kluver, 159 USPQ 511 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1968)	715.05
Aelony v. Arni, 547 F.2d 566, 192 USPQ 486 (CCPA 1977)	2155.06 , 2301.03
AFG Industries, Inc. v. Cardinal IG Company, Inc., 239 F.3d 1239, 57 USPQ2d 1776 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2111.03
A.F. Stoddard & Co. v. Dann, 564 F.2d 556, 195 USPQ 97 (D.C. Cir. 1977)	1412.04

Affidavit Filed After Final Rejection, In re, 152 USPQ 292, 1966 C.D. 53 (Comm'r Pat. 1966)	2265	Alcon Laboratories Inc., In re, 13 USPQ2d 1115 (Comm'r Pat. & Tm. 1989)	2751 , 2755.01
Affinity Labs of Tex. v. Amazon.com, 838 F.3d 1266, 120 USPQ2d 1210 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106.05(a) , 2106.07(a)	Alice Corp. Pty. Ltd. v. CLS Bank Int'l, 573 U.S. 208, 110 USPQ2d 1976 (2014)	2104 , 2106 , 2106.04 , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.04(d) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(b) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(e) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.07(b)
Affinity Labs of Tex. v. DirecTV, LLC, 838 F.3d 1253, 120 USPQ2d 1201 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106.05(a) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(h)	Allen, Ex parte, 2 USPQ2d 1425 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1987)	2105
Agilent Techs., Inc. v. Affymetrix, Inc., 567 F.3d 1366, 91 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2301.03 , 2304.02(d)	Allen Eng'g Corp. v. Bartell Indus., Inc., 299 F.3d 1336, 63 USPQ2d 1769 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2133.03(e) , 2133.03(e)(4)
Agrizap, Inc. v. Woodstream Corp., 520 F.3d 1337, 86 USPQ2d 1110 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	804 , 2143	Allen & Hansbury Ltd., In re, 227 USPQ 955 (Comm'r Pat. & Tm. 1985)	2756
Ahlert, In re, 424 F.2d 1088, 165 USPQ 418 (CCPA 1970)	1207.03(a) , 2144.03	Aller, In re, 220 F.2d 454, 105 USPQ 233 (CCPA 1955)	2144.05
Ahrens v. Grey, 1931 C.D. 9, 402 O.G. 261 (Bd. App. 1929)	213.03	Allergan, Inc. v. Sandoz Inc., 796 F.3d 1293, 115 USPQ2d 2012 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2144.05 , 2164.02
Airbus S.A.S. v. Firepass Corp., 941 F.3d 1374, 2019 USPQ2d 430083 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	2141.01(a)	Allied Erecting v. Genesis Attachments, 825 F.3d 1373, 119 USPQ2d 1132 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2141.02 , 2143.01
Ajinomoto Co. v. Archer-Daniels-Midland Co., 228 F.3d 1338, 56 USPQ2d 1332 (Fed. Cir. 2000), cert. denied, 121 S.Ct 1957 (2001)	2402	AllVoice Computing PLC v. Nuance Commc'ns, Inc., 504 F.3d 1236, 84 USPQ2d 1886 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2181
AK Steel Corp. v. Sollac, 344 F.3d 1234, 68 USPQ2d 1280 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2111.03 , 2161.01 , 2163 , 2164.08	Alpert v. Slatin, 305 F.2d 891, 134 USPQ 296 (CCPA 1962)	2138.04
Akeva LLC v. Nike, Inc., 817 Fed. Appx. 1005, 2020 USPQ2d 10797 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2163	Al-Site Corp. v. VSI International Inc., 174 F.3d 1308, 50 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2181 , 2183
Akron Brass Co. v. Elkhart Brass Mfg. Co., Inc., 353 F.2d 704, 147 USPQ 301 (7th Cir. 1965)	2133.03(e)(1)	Altana Pharma AG v. Teva Pharm. USA, Inc., 566 F.3d 999, 91 USPQ2d 1018 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2143
Aktiebolaget Astra v. Lehman, 71 F.3d 1578, 37 USPQ2d 1212 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2757	Altiris Inc. v. Symantec Corp., 318 F.3d 1363, 65 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2111.01 , 2181
Akzo N.V. v. International Trade Comm'n, 808 F.2d 1471, 1 USPQ2d 1241 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2131.02	Alton, In re, 76 F.3d 1168, 37 USPQ2d 1578 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	1504.04 , 2145 , 2163 , 2163.04 , 2164.05
Alappat, In re, 33 F.3d 1526, 31 USPQ2d 1545 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	2106 , 2106.05(a)	Altoona Publix Theatres v. American Tri-Ergon Corp., 294 U.S. 477, 24 USPQ 308 (1935)	1490
Albertson, In re, 332 F.2d 379, 141 USPQ 730 (CCPA 1964)	2116.01	ALZA Corp. v. Andrx Pharms., LLC, 603 F.3d 935, 94 USPQ2d 1823 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2161.01
Albrecht, In re, 514 F.2d 1389, 185 USPQ 585 (CCPA 1975) ...	2144.08 , 2144.09 , 2145		

Alza Corp. v. Mylan Laboratories, Inc., 464 F.3d 1286, 80 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2143	Amos, In re, 953 F.2d 613, 21 USPQ2d 1271 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	1412.01
Am. Acad. of Sci. Tech. Ctr., In re, 367 F.3d 1359, 70 USPQ2d 1827 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	804 , 2111 , 2111.01 , 2173.01	Amp, In re, 212 USPQ 826 (Comm'r Pat. 1981)	2225
Amazon.com v. Barnesandnoble.com, 73 F. Supp. 2d 1228, 53 USPQ2d 1115 (W.D. Wash. 1999)	2128	Amphenol Corp. v. Gen'l Time Corp., 397 F.2d 431, 158 USPQ 113 (7th Cir. 1968)	2133.03(e)(1)
Amdocs (Israel) Ltd. v. Openet Telecom, Inc., 841 F.3d 1288, 120 USPQ2d 1527 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106 , 2106.04(a) , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(d)	Anchor Hocking Corp. v. Eyelet Specialty Co., 377 F. Supp 98, 183 USPQ 87 (D. Del. 1974)	1504.06
American Infra-Red Radiant Co. v. Lambert Indus., 360 F.2d 977, 149 USPQ 722 (8th Cir. 1966)	2135.01	Anderson, Ex parte, 21 USPQ2d 1241 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1991)	2173.05(b)
American Hoist & Derrick Co. v. Sowa & Sons, Inc., 725 F.2d 1350, 220 USPQ 763 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	410 , 2141	Anderson, In re, 471 F.2d 1237, 176 USPQ 331 (CCPA 1973)	2163.07 , 2181
American Seating Co. v. USSC Group, Inc., 514 F.3d 1262, 85 USPQ2d 1683 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2152.02(c)	Anderson, In re, 1997 U.S. App. Lexis 167 (Fed. Cir. January 6, 1997)	2173.03
Amgen Inc. v. Amneal Pharmaceuticals LLC, 945 F.3d 1368, 2020 USPQ2d 3197 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2111.03 , 2117	Anderson's-Black Rock, Inc. v. Pavement Salvage Co., 396 U.S. 57, 163 USPQ 673 (1969)	716.01(a) , 2141 , 2143 , 2143.01
Amgen, Inc. v. Chugai Pharmaceutical Co., 927 F.2d 1200, 18 USPQ2d 1016 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2138 , 2138.04 , 2143.02 , 2163 , 2163.02 , 2164.08 , 2165.04 , 2173.05(b)	Anderson v. Crowther, 152 USPQ 504 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1965)	2138.06
Amgen, Inc. v. Hoechst Marion Roussel, Inc., 126 F. Supp. 2d 69, 57 USPQ2d 1449 (D. Mass. 2001)	706.04	Andresen, Ex parte, 212 USPQ 100 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1981) ...	2004 , 2137 , 2141.01
Amgen Inc. v. F. Hoffman-La Roche Ltd., 580 F.3d 1340, 92 USPQ2d 1289 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	1481.03 , 2113	Andrew Corp. v. Gabriel Electronics, 847 F.2d 819, 6 USPQ2d 2010 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2173.05(b)
Amgen v. Sanofi, 872 F.3d 1367, 124 USPQ2d 1354 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	804.03 , 2124 , 2136.03 , 2163	Angiotech Pharms. Inc. v. Lee, 191 F. Supp. 3d 509 (E.D. Va. 2016)	2751
Amgen Inc. v. Sanofi, Aventisub LLC, 987 F.3d 1080, 2021 USPQ2d 169 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2164.01(a) , 2164.06	Angstadt, In re, 537 F.2d 498, 190 USPQ 214 (CCPA 1976) ...	2164.01 , 2164.06 , 2164.08(b)
Amgen Inc. et al. v. Sanofi et al., 598 U.S. 594, 143 S. Ct. 1243, 215 L. Ed. 2d 537, 2023 U.S.P.Q.2d 602 (2023)	2164.01 , 2164.01(a) , 2164.02 , 2164.06 , 2164.08	Antares Pharma Inc. v. Medac Pharma Inc. and Medac GMBH, 771 F.3d 1354, 112 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	1412.01
Amini Innovation Corp. v. Anthony California Inc., 439 F.3d 1365, 78 USPQ2d 1147 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	1504.02	Anthony, Ex parte, 230 USPQ 467 (Bd. App. 1982), aff'd 770 F.2d 182 (Fed. Cir. 1985) (table)	1490
		Anthony, In re, 414 F. 2d 1383, 162 USPQ 594 (CCPA 1969)	2107.01 , 2107.03
		Antonie, In re, 559 F.2d 618, 195 USPQ 6 (CCPA 1977)	2141.02 , 2144.05
		Antor Media Corp., In re, 689 F.3d 1282, 103 USPQ2d 1555 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2121
		Aoyama, In re, 656 F.3d 1293, 99 USPQ2d 1936 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2103 , 2181 , 2185

Apex Inc. v. Raritan Computer, Inc., 325 F.3d 1364, 66 USPQ2d 1444 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2181	Ariad Pharms., Inc. v. Eli Lilly & Co., 598 F.3d 1336, 94 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 2010) ...	1504.04 , 2161 , 2161.01 , 2163 , 2163.03 , 2173.05(g) , 2181
Apotex v. UCB, Inc., 763 F.3d 1354, 112 USPQ2d 1081 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2004	Ariad Pharm. Inc v. Matal, 283 F. Supp. 3d 503 (E.D. Va. 2018)	2731
Appeal, Decided 9/3/68, Ex parte, 866 O.G. 16 (Bd. App. 1968)	1504.02	Ariosa Diagnostics, Inc. v. Sequenom, Inc., 788 F.3d 1371, 115 USPQ2d 1152 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2106.04 , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.04(b) , 2106.04(c) , 2106.07(b)
Appeal No 239-48, 151 USPQ 711, 1966 C.D. 22, 833 O.G. 10 (Bd. App. 1965)	1504.02	Aristocrat Technologies Australia PTY Ltd. v. International Game Technology, 521 F.3d 1328, 86 USPQ2d 1235 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2163 , 2181
Appeal No. 242-47, Ex parte, 196 USPQ 828 (Bd. App. 1976)	2135.01	Aristocrat Technologies Australia Pty Ltd. v. International Game Technology, 543 F.3d 657, 88 USPQ2d 1458 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2268
Appeal No. 315-40, Ex Parte, 152 USPQ 71 (Bd. App. 1965)	1504.05	Armbruster, In re, 512 F. 2d 676, 185 USPQ 152 (CCPA 1975)	608.01(b) , 2161 , 2181
Apple, Inc. v. Ameranth, Inc., 842 F.3d 1229, 120 USPQ2d 1844 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(g) , 2106.07(a)	Armour & Co. v. Swift & Co., 466 F.2d 767, 175 USPQ 70 (7th Cir. 1972)	2001.06(b)
Apple Inc. v. Corephotonics, Ltd., 81 F.4th 1353, 2023 USPQ2d 1056 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2111.01	Armstrong, In re, 280 F.2d 132, 126 USPQ 281 (CCPA 1960)	716.02(e)
Apple Inc. v. Samsung Elecs. Co., 786 F.3d 983, 114 USPQ2d 1953 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	1504.02	Arnold Partnership v. Dudas, 362 F.3d 1338, 70 USPQ2d 1311 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2751
Apple Inc. v. Samsung Elecs. Co., 839 F.3d 1034, 120 USPQ2d 1400 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2141	Arnott, In re, 19 USPQ2d 1049 (Comm'r Pat. 1991)	1481 , 1490
Application Filed Nov. 16, 1945, In re, 89 USPQ 280, 1951 C.D. 1, 646 O.G. 5 (Comm'r Pat. 1951)	904.01(a)	ArQule v. Kappos, 793 F. Supp. 2d 214 (D.D.C. 2011)	2732 , 2734
Application of Takao, 17 USPQ2d 1155 (Comm'r Pat. 1990)	711.03(c)	Arunachalam, In re, 709 Fed. Appx. 699 (Fed. Cir. 2017)(nonprecedential)	2259
Application Papers Filed Sept. 10, 1954, In re, 108 USPQ 340 (Comm'r Pat. 1955)	409.03(c)	Arzberger, In re, 112 F.2d 834, 46 USPQ 32 (CCPA 1940)	1601
Applied Materials Inc. v. Advanced Semiconductor Materials, 98 F.3d 1563, 40 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	804.01 , 804.02 , 804.04	Asahi/America Inc., In re, 68 F.3d 442, 37 USPQ2d 1204 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	715.07
Applied Materials Inc. v. Gemini Research Corp., 835 F.2d 279, 15 USPQ2d 1816 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2136.05	Asano, Ex parte, 201 USPQ 315 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1978)	1503.02
Arendi v. Apple, 832 F.3d 1355, 119 USPQ2d 1822 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2141 , 2143 , 2144.03 , 2144.05	Ashland Oil, Inc. v. Delta Resins & Refractories, Inc., 776 F.2d 281, 227 USPQ 657 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	716.01(b) , 716.01(c) , 2145
Argoudelis, Ex parte, 157 USPQ 437 (Bd. App. 1967)	1214.03	Aslanian, In re, 590 F.2d 911, 200 USPQ 500 (CCPA 1979)	2125
Argoudelis, In re, 434 F.2d 1390, 168 USPQ 99 (CCPA 1970)	2164.06 , 2164.06(a) , 2402	Association for Molecular Pathology v. Myriad Genetics, Inc., 569 U.S. 576, 106	

USPQ2d 1972 (2013)	2104 , 2105 , 2106 , 2106.04 , 2106.04(b) , 2106.04(c)
Atlantic Thermoplastics Co. v. Faytex Corp., 970 F.2d 834, 23 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	2133.03(b) , 2133.03(c)
Atlas Powder Co. v. E.I. duPont de Nemours & Co., 750 F.2d 1569, 224 USPQ 409 (Fed. Cir. 1984) ...	2111.03 , 2164.01 , 2164.02 , 2164.08(b)
Atlas Powder Co. v. IRECO, Inc., 190 F.3d 1342, 51 USPQ2d 1943 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2112 , 2131.01 , 2131.05
Atmel Corp. v. Information Storage Devices Inc., 198 F.3d 1374, 53 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2163 , 2181
Atofina v. Great Lakes Chemical Corp, 441 F.3d 991, 78 USPQ2d 1417 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2131.03
Attig, Ex parte, 7 USPQ2d 1092 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1986)	2173.05(b)
Auto. Techs. Int'l, Inc. v. BMW of N. Am., Inc., 501 F.3d 1274, 84 USPQ2d 1108 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2161.01 , 2164.06(a)
Autogiro Co. of America v. United States, 384 F.2d 391, 155 USPQ 697 (Ct. Cl. 1967)	2163
Aventis Pharma S.A. v. Hospira, Inc., 675 F.3d 1324, 102 USPQ2d 1445 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2141
Avanir Pharm. v. Kappos, No. 1:12cv69 (E.D. Va. March 21, 2012)	2751
Aventis Pharma Deutschland v. Lupin Ltd., 499 F.3d 1293, 84 USPQ2d 1197 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2143 , 2144.09
Avia Group International, Inc. v. L.A. Gear California, Inc., 853 F.2d 1557, 7 USPQ2d 1548 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	1504.01(c) , 1504.03
Axonics, Inc. v. Medtronic, Inc., 73 F.4th 950, 2023 USPQ2d 795 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2143.01 , 2143.03
Ayers, Ex parte, 108 USPQ 444 (Bd. App. 1955)	608.04(a)
Azar v. Burns, 188 USPQ 601 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1975)	2138.05
B/E Aerospace, Inc. v. C&D Zodiac, Inc., 962 F.3d 1373, 2020 USPQ2d 10706 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2143
Badger, Ex parte, 1901 C.D. 195, 97 O.G. 1596 (Comm'r Pat. 1901)	608.02(f)
Bager, In re, 47 F.2d 951, 8 USPQ 484 (CCPA 1931)	2121.04
Baird, In re, 16 F.3d 380, 29 USPQ2d 1550 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	2144.05 , 2144.08 , 2163
Baker Hughes, Inc. v. Kirk, 921 F. Supp. 801, 38 USPQ2d 1885 (D.D.C. 1995)	1410.02 , 1412.04
Ball Aerosol v. Ltd. Brands, 555 F.3d 984, 89 USPQ2d 1870 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2143
Ball Corp., In re, 925 F.2d 1480, 18 USPQ2d 1491 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2145
Ball Corp. v. United States, 729 F.2d 1429, 221 USPQ 289 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	1412.02 , 1490
Balzarini, Ex parte, 21 USPQ2d 1892 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1991)	2107.03
Bancorp Services., L.L.C. v. Sun Life Assurance Co. of Canada (U.S.), 687 F.3d 1266, 103 USPQ2d 1425 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(g)
Bandel, In re, 348 F.2d 563, 146 USPQ 389 (CCPA 1965)	715
Baran v. Medical Device Techs., Inc., 616 F.3d 1309, 96 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2181
Barber, Ex parte, 187 USPQ 244 (Bd. App. 1974)	2173.05(j)
Barber, In re, 81 F.2d 231, 28 USPQ 187 (CCPA 1936)	804
Barker, In re, 559 F.2d 588, 194 USPQ 470 (CCPA 1977)	2161 , 2163
Barmag Barmer Maschinenfabrik AG v. Murata Mach., Ltd., 731 F.2d 831, 221 USPQ 561 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2133.03(b)
Barr, In re, 444 F.2d 588, 170 USPQ 330 (CCPA 1971)	2173.05(a) , 2173.05(g) , 2173.05(i)
Bartfeld, Ex parte, 16 USPQ2d 1714 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1990)	2136.01
Bartfeld, In re, 925 F.2d 1450, 17 USPQ2d 1885 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	804 , 804.03 , 2136.01 , 2136.05 , 2136.05(a) , 2139.03 , 2141.01 , 2152.07

Basell Poliolefine, In re, 547 F.3d 1371, 89 USPQ2d 1030 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	804
Basmadjian v. Landry, 54 USPQ2d 1617 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1997)	2305
Bass, In re, 314 F.3d 575, 65 USPQ2d 1156 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2258.01
Bass, In re, 474 F.2d 1276, 177 USPQ 178 (CCPA 1973)	2004 , 2138 , 2138.03
Bauman, In re, 683 F.2d 405, 214 USPQ 585 (CCPA 1982)	1451
BASCOM Global Internet v. AT&T Mobility, LLC, 827 F.3d 1341, 119 USPQ2d 1236 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106.04 , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.04(d)(1) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(e) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.06(b)
Bausch & Lomb v. Barnes-Hind/Hydrocurve, Inc., 796 F.2d 443, 230 USPQ 416 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2141.02
Baxalta Inc. v. Genentech, Inc., 81 F.4th 1362, 2023 USPQ2d 1103 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2164.01
Baxter Diagnostics v. AVL Scientific Corp., 798 F. Supp. 612, 25 USPQ2d 1428 (C.D., Cal. 1992)	2751
Baxter, In re, 656 F.2d 679, 210 USPQ 795 (CCPA 1981)	2111.03
Baxter International Inc., In re, 678 F.3d 1357, 102 USPQ2d 1925 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2242 , 2286
Baxter Travenol Labs., In re, 952 F.2d 388, 21 USPQ2d 1281 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2131.01 , 2145
Bayer AG and Bayer Corporation v. Carlsbad Technology Inc., 298 F.3d 1377, 64 USPQ2d 1045 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2701
Bayer AG v. Housey Pharm., Inc., 340 F.3d 1367, 68 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2106.04(a)(1)
Bayer, In re, 568 F.2d 1357, 196 USPQ 670 (CCPA 1978)	2128.01 , 2152.02(e)
Bayer Schering Pharma A.G. v. Barr Labs., Inc., 575 F.3d 1341, 91 USPQ2d 1569 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2143
Bayles, Ex parte, 176 O.G. 750 (Comm'r Pat. 1912)	1460
B. Braun Medical, Inc. v. Abbott Labs., 124 F.3d 1419, 43 USPQ2d 1896 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2163 , 2181 , 2182
Beattie, In re, 974 F.2d 1309, 24 USPQ2d 1040 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	716.01(c) , 2145
Beck, In re, 155 F.2d 398, 69 USPQ 520 (CCPA 1946)	715.01(b)
Becket, In re, 88 F.2d 684, 33 USPQ 33 (CCPA 1937)	2144.05
Beckman Instruments v. LKB Produkter AB, 892 F.2d 1547, 13 USPQ2d 1301 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2121.01 , 2158
Becton, Dickinson & Co. v. Baxter Corp. Englewood, 998 F.3d 1337, 2021 USPQ2d 586 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2136
Beech Aircraft Corp. v. EDO Corp., 990 F.2d 1237, 26 USPQ2d 1572 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	301 , 2109
Beik, Ex parte, 161 USPQ 795 (Bd. App. 1968)	2135.01
Beineke, In re, 690 F.3d 1344, 103 USPQ2d 1872 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	1601
Belcher Pharms., LLC v. Hospira, Inc., 11 F.4th 1345, 2021 USPQ2d 909 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2001.06(e) , 2004
Belkin Int'l, Inc. v. Kappos, 696 F.3d 1379, 104 USPQ2d 1348 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2248
Bell Communications Research, Inc. v. Vitalink Communications Corp., 55 F.3d 615, 34 USPQ2d 1816 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2111.02 , 2163
Bell, In re, 991 F.2d 781, 26 USPQ2d 1529 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2144.08 , 2144.09 , 2163
B.E. Meyers & Co. v. United States, 56 USPQ2d 1110 (Fed. Cl. 2000)	1412.01
Benger Labs. Ltd. v. R.K. Laros Co., 209 F. Supp. 639, 135 USPQ 11 (E.D. Pa. 1962)	2165
Benke, Ex parte, 1904 C.D. 63, 108 O.G. 1588 (Comm'r Pat. 1904)	811.02
Bennage v. Phillippi, 1876 C.D. 135, 9 O.G. 1159 (Comm'r Pat. 1876)	1504.01(d)
Bennett, In re, 766 F.2d 524, 226 USPQ 413 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	1403 , 1412.03
Benno, In re, 768 F.2d 1340, 226 USPQ 683 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2163 , 2163.06
Berg, In re, 140 F.3d 1428, 46 USPQ2d 1226 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	804 , 1451

Berg, In re, 320 F.3d 1310, 65 USPQ2d 2003 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2141	2106.05 , 2106.05(b) , 2106.05(c) , 2106.05(e) , 2106.05(g) , 2106.05(h)	
Bergel, In re, 292 F.2d 955, 130 USPQ 206 (1961)	2141		
Bergen, In re, 120 F.2d 329, 49 USPQ 749 (CCPA 1941)	2144.05		
Berger, In re, 279 F.3d 975, 61 USPQ2d 1523 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2304.02(c)		
Bergstrom, In re, 427 F.2d 1394, 166 USPQ 256 (CCPA 1970)	2144.04		
Berkman, In re, 642 F.2d 427, 209 USPQ 45 (CCPA 1981)	1504.04 , 1504.20		
Berman v. Housey, 291 F.3d 1345, 63 USPQ2d 1023 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2303		
Bernhardt, L.L.C. v. Collezione Europa USA, Inc., 386 F.3d 1371, 72 USPQ2d 1901 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2133.03(a)		
Bernhart, In re, 417 F.2d 1395, 163 USPQ 611 (CCPA 1969)	2173.05(j)		
Berry Sterling Corp. v. Pescor Plastics Inc., 122 F.3d 1452, 43 USPQ2d 1953 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	1504.01(c)		
Bertsch, In re, 132 F.2d 1014, 56 USPQ 379 (CCPA 1942)	2111.03		
Best, In re, 562 F.2d 1252, 195 USPQ 430 (CCPA 1977)	2112 , 2112.01 , 2112.02 , 2114		
Bettcher Industries, Inc. v. Bunzl USA, Inc., 661 F.3d 629, 100 USPQ2d 1433 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2114		
Bey v. Kollonitsch, 806 F.2d 1024, 231 USPQ 967 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2138.06		
BIC Leisure Prods., Inc., v. Windsurfing Int'l, Inc., 1 F.3d 1214, 27 USPQ2d 1671 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	1460		
Biesecker, Ex parte, 144 USPQ 129 (Bd. App. 1964)	715.02 , 715.03		
Bigham v. Godtfredsen, 857 F.2d 1415, 8 USPQ2d 1266 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2138.01 , 2138.05		
Bigio, In re, 381 F.3d 1320, 72 USPQ2d 1209 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2141.01(a) , 2173.01		
Billottet, Ex parte, 192 USPQ 413 (Bd. App. 1976)	2137		
Bilski, In re, 545 F.3d 943, 88 USPQ2d 1385 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2106		
Bilski v. Kappos, 561 U.S. 593, 95 USPQ2d 1001 (2010)	2104 , 2106 , 2106.04 , 2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.04(a)(2) ,		
Bindra v. Kelly, 206 USPQ 570 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1979)	2138.05		
Biogen Int'l GmbH v. Banner Life Scis. LLC, 956 F.3d 1351, 2020 USPQ2d 10385 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2750 , 2751		
Biogen MA Inc. v. EMD Serono, Inc., 976 F.3d 1326, 2020 USPQ2d 11129 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2113		
Biomedino, LLC v. Waters Technologies Corp., 490 F.3d 946, 83 USPQ2d 1118 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2163 , 2181		
Bird Provision Co. v. Owens Country Sausage, Inc., 568 F.2d 369, 197 USPQ 134 (5th Cir. 1978)	2133.03(a)		
Birmingham v. Randall, 171 F.2d 957, 80 USPQ 371 (CCPA 1948)	2138.05		
Blackboard, Inc. v. Desire2Learn, Inc., 574 F.3d 1371, 91 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2181		
Black & Decker, Inc. v. Pittway Corp., 636 F.2d 1193, 231 USPQ 252 (N.D. Ill. 1986)	1504.02		
Blacklight Power, Inc. v. Rogan, 295 F.3d 1269, 63 USPQ2d 1534 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	1134 , 1308		
Blaisdell, In re, 242 F.2d 779, 113 USPQ 289 (CCPA 1957)	2133.03(a) , 2133.03(b) , 2133.03(e)(3) , 2133.03(e)(5)		
Blake, In re, 358 F.2d 750, 149 USPQ 217 (CCPA 1966)	715.07		
Blanc, Ex parte, 13 USPQ2d 1383 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	716.02(c) , 2143.02		
Bland, Ex parte, 3 USPQ2d 1103 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1986)	2141.01(a)		
Blattner, Ex parte, 2 USPQ2d 2047 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1987)	2144.09		
Blisscraft of Hollywood v. United Plastic Co., 189 F. Supp 333, 127 USPQ 452 (S.D.N.Y. 1960)	1504.01(c)		
Blondel, In re, 499 F.2d 1311, 182 USPQ 294 (CCPA 1974)	716.02(b)		
Blonder-Tongue Labs., Inc. v. Univ. of Ill., Foundation, 402 U.S. 313, 169 USPQ 513 (1971)	2012.01		
Blout, In re, 333 F.2d 928, 142 USPQ 173 (CCPA 1964)	715		

Blum, In re, 374 F.2d 904, 153 USPQ 177 (CCPA 1967)	1503.01 , 1503.02	Bostwick, In re, 102 F.2d 886, 41 USPQ 279 (CCPA 1939)	1449.02
Blumcraft of Pittsburgh v. Ladd, 238 F. Supp. 648, 144 USPQ 562 (D.D.C. 1965)	1504.05 , 1504.06	Bosy, In re, 360 F.2d 972, 149 USPQ 789 (CCPA 1966)	2165.01
Board of Education ex rel. Board of Trustees of Florida State Univ. v. American Bioscience Inc., 333 F.3d 1330, 67 USPQ2d 1252 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2109	Bowen, In re, 492 F.2d 859, 181 USPQ 48 (CCPA 1974)	2164.04
Boehringer Ingelheim Int'l v. Barr Laboratories, 592 F.3d 1340, 93 USPQ2d 1417 (Fed. Cir. 2010) ...	804.02 , 1490 , 2762.01	Bowers, In re, 359 F.2d 886, 149 USPQ 570 (CCPA 1966)	2146.02
Boeing Co. v. Comm'r. of Patents & Trademarks, 853 F.2d 878, 7 USPQ2d 1487 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2279	Bowser Inc. v. United States, 388 F.2d 346, 156 USPQ 406 (Ct. Cl. 1967)	2141
Boesch, In re, 617 F.2d 272, 205 USPQ 215 (CCPA 1980)	716.02(b)	Bowyer, Ex parte, 42 USPQ 526, 1939 C.D. 5, 505 O.G. 759 (Comm'r Pat. 1939)	715.07(b)
Bogese, In re, 303 F.3d 1362, 64 USPQ2d 1448 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2190	Bozek, In re, 416 F.2d 1385, 163 USPQ 545 (CCPA 1969))	2143
Bogoslowsky v. Huse, 142 F.2d 75, 61 USPQ 349 (CCPA 1944)	2138.03	Braat, In re, 937 F.2d 589, 19 USPQ2d 1289 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	804 , 1504.06
Bolkcom v. Carborundum Co., 523 F.2d 492, 187 USPQ 466 (6th Cir. 1975)	2003	Brader v. Schaeffer, 193 USPQ 627 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1976)	2109
Bond, In re, 910 F.2d 831, 15 USPQ2d 1566 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2131 , 2152.02(b) , 2183 , 2184	Braithwaite, In re, 379 F.2d 594, 154 USPQ 29 (CCPA 1967)	804 , 804.02 , 806.04(i)
Bondiou, Ex parte, 132 USPQ 356 (Bd. App. 1961)	2163.07	Brana, In re, 51 F.3d 1560, 34 USPQ2d 1436 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2107.01 , 2107.03 , 2164.01(c) , 2107.02 , 2164.02 , 2164.04 , 2164.07
Bonito Boats, Inc. v. Thunder Craft Boats, Inc., 489 U.S. 141, 9 USPQ2d 1847 (1989)	2133.02	Brandstadter, In re, 484 F.2d 1395, 179 USPQ 286 (CCPA 1973)	716.01(c) , 716.09 , 2164.05 , 2164.06(c)
Boon, In re, 439 F.2d 724, 169 USPQ 231 (CCPA 1971)	1204.04	Brandt, In re, 886 F.3d 1171, 126 USPQ2d 1079 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2144.05
Borden, In re, 90 F.3d 1570, 39 USPQ2d 1524 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	1504.03	Brasseler, U.S.A. I, L.P. v. Stryker Sales Corp., 267 F.3d 1370, 60 USPQ2d 1482 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2001.06
Borkowski, In re, 422 F.2d 904, 164 USPQ 642 (CCPA 1970)	707.07(l) , 2164.02 , 2174	Brenner v. Manson, 383 U.S. 519, 148 USPQ 689 (1966)	2103 , 2107.01 , 2107.02
Borkowski, In re, 505 F.2d 713, 184 USPQ 29 (CCPA 1974)	715.07	Brenner v. State of Israel, 400 F.2d 789, 158 USPQ 584 (D.C. Cir. 1968)	216.01 , 1402 , 1417 , 1444
Bose Corp. v. JBL, Inc., 274 F.3d 1354, 61 USPQ2d 1216 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2173.05 , 2173.05(e)	Breslow, In re, 616 F.2d 516, 205 USPQ 221 (CCPA 1980)	2164.01(b)
Bosies v. Benedict, 27 F.3d 539, 30 USPQ2d 1862 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	2138.04	Brian, Ex parte, 118 USPQ 242 (Bd. App. 1958)	2173.05(t)
		Bridgeford, In re, 357 F.2d 679, 149 USPQ 55 (CCPA 1966)	806.05(f)
		Bristol-Myers Squibb Co. v. Kappos, 891 F.Supp.2d 135 (D.D.C. 2012)	2734

Bristol-Myers Squibb Co. v. Pharmachemie BV, 361 F.3d 1343, 70 USPQ2d 1097 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	804.01 , 819	Buildex v. Kason Indus., Inc., 849 F.2d 1461, 7 USPQ2d 1325 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2133.03(b)
Bristol-Myers Squibb Co. v. Rhone Poulenc Rorer, Inc., 326 F.3d 1226, 66 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2001.04	Bundy, In re, 642 F.2d 430, 209 USPQ 48 (CCPA 1981)	2107.02 , 2164.04 , 2164.06(b) , 2164.07 , 2165.04
Brookhill-Wilk 1, LLC v. Intuitive Surgical, Inc., 334 F.3d 1294, 67 USPQ2d 1132 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2111.01	Burckel, In re, 592 F.2d 1175, 201 USPQ 67 (CCPA 1979)	716.02(e)
Brooktree Corp. v. Advanced Micro Devices, Inc., 977 F.2d 1555, 24 USPQ2d 1401 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	2107.01	Burhans, In re, 154 F.2d 690, 69 USPQ 330 (CCPA 1946)	2144.04
Broos v. Barton, 142 F.2d 690, 61 USPQ 447 (CCPA 1944)	2138.06	Burlington Industries Inc. v. Quigg, 822 F.2d 1581, 3 USPQ2d 1436 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	716.05 , 2173.02
Brouwer, In re, 77 F.3d 422, 37 USPQ2d 1663 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	2116.01 , 2144.08 , 2147 , 2158	Burroughs Wellcome Co. v. Barr Lab., Inc., 40 F.3d 1223, 32 USPQ2d 1915 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	2138.04 , 2163
Brower, In re, 433 F.2d 813, 167 USPQ 684 (CCPA 1970)	2172	Burr v. Duryee, 68 U.S. 531, 17 L. Ed. 650 (1863)	2106.03
Brown, In re, 459 F.2d 531, 173 USPQ 685 (CCPA 1972)	2113 , 2183	Burrowes, Ex parte, 110 O.G. 599, 1904 C.D. 155 (Comm'r Pat. 1904)	1214.01
Brown, In re, 477 F.2d 946, 177 USPQ 691 (CCPA 1973)	2161.01 , 2164.06(c)	Bush, In re, 296 F.2d 491, 131 USPQ 263 (CCPA 1961)	1207.03(a)
Brown, In re, 645 Fed. App'x. 1014 (Fed. Cir. 2016) ...	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(g)	Busse, Ex parte, 1 USPQ2d 1908 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1986)	2107.03
Brown v. 3M, 265 F.3d 1349, 60 USPQ2d 1375 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2131	Buszard, In re, 504 F.3d 1364, 84 USPQ2d 1749 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2111 , 2173.01 , 2173.02
Bruckelmyer v. Ground Heaters, Inc., 445 F. 3d 1374, 78 USPQ2d 1684 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2127 , 2152.02(e)	Buting, In re, 418 F.2d 540, 163 USPQ 689 (CCPA 1969)	2107.03
Brummer, Ex parte, 12 USPQ2d 1653 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	2173.05(b)	buySAFE, Inc. v. Google, Inc., 765 F.3d 1350, 112 USPQ2d 1093 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(h)
Bryan, In re, 323 Fed. App'x. 898 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2111.05 , 2112.01	C, Ex parte, 27 USPQ2d 1492 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992)	716.02(b) , 2133.03(a)
BSG Tech. LLC v. Buyseasons, Inc., 899 F.3d 1281, 127 USPQ2d 1688 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2106.04(a)(2)	Cable Electric Products, Inc. v. Genmark, Inc., 770 F.2d 1015, 226 USPQ 881 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	716.03(b) , 716.06 , 1504.03
Buchner, In re, 929 F.2d 660, 18 USPQ2d 1331 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	716.09 , 2107.02 , 2164.01 , 2164.05 , 2164.05(a) , 2164.08	Cady, Ex parte, 1916 C.D. 62, 232 O.G. 621 (Comm'r Pat. 1916)	1502 , 1504.04
Budde v. Harley-Davidson, Inc., 250 F.3d 1369, 58 USPQ2d 1801 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2181 , 2182	Caldwell, Ex parte, 1906 C.D. 58 (Comm'r Pat. 1906)	2173.05(d)
Budnick, In re, 537 F.2d 535, 190 USPQ 422 (CCPA 1976)	2164.05(a) , 2164.06(c)	Callicrate vs. Wadsworth Mfg., Inc., 427 F.3d 1361, 77 USPQ2d 1041 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2164.01

Campbell Soup Co. v. Gamon Plus, Inc., 10 F.4th 1268, 2021 USPQ2d 875 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	716.01(b) , 1504.03	Caterpillar Inc. v. Detroit Diesel Corp., 961 F. Supp. 1249, 41 USPQ2d 1876 (N.D. Ind. 1996)	2181
Capon v. Eshhar, 418 F.3d 1349, 76 USPQ2d 1078 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2161.01 , 2163	Caterpillar Tractor Co. v. Comm'r Pat., 650 F. Supp. 218, 231 USPQ 590 (E.D. Va. 1986)	1850
Card, Ex parte, 1904 C.D. 383 (Comm'r Pats. 1904)	2301.03	Cavanagh, In re, 436 F.2d 491, 168 USPQ 466 (CCPA 1971)	716.04
Cardiac Pacemakers, Inc. v. St. Jude Med., Inc., 296 F.3d 1106, 63 USPQ2d 1725 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2181 , 2182	Caveney, In re, 761 F.2d 671, 226 USPQ 1 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2133.03(b)
Carella v. Starlight Archery, 804 F.2d 135, 231 USPQ 644 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2128 , 2132 , 2152.02(c)	CCS Fitness, Inc. v. Brunswick Corp., 288 F.3d 1359, 62 USPQ2d 1658 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2181
Carl Zeiss Stiftung v. Renishaw PLC, 945 F.2d 1173, 20 USPQ2d 1094 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2107.01 , 2107.02	Celeritas Technologies Ltd. v. Rockwell International Corp., 150 F.3d 1354, 47 USPQ2d 1516 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2123 , 2131.05
Carletti, In re, 328 F.2d 1020, 140 USPQ 653 (CCPA 1964)	1504.01(c)	Cellect, LLC, In re, 81 F.4th 1216, 2023 USPQ2d 1011 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	1490
Carlson, In re, 983 F.2d 1032, 25 USPQ2d 1207 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	2126 , 2152.02(a)	Centocor Ortho Biotech, Inc. v. Abbott Laboratories, 636 F.3d 1341, 97 USPQ2d 1870 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2163
Carman Indus. Inc. v. Wahl, 724 F.2d 932, 220 USPQ 481 (Fed. Cir. 1983) ...	804 , 1504.06	Certain Limited-Charge Cell Culture Microcarriers, In re, 221 USPQ 1165 (Int'l Trade Comm'n 1983)	2164.01
Carreira, In re, 532 F.2d 1356, 189 USPQ 461 (CCPA 1976)	716.10 , 2136.05	CFMT, Inc. v. Yieldup Int'l Corp., 349 F.3d 1333, 68 USPQ2d 1940 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2164
Carroll, In re, 601 F.2d 1184, 202 USPQ 571 (CCPA 1979)	716.01(c)	Chandler, In re, 319 F.2d 211, 138 USPQ 138 (CCPA 1963)	2173.05(n)
Carter, In re, 673 F.2d 1378, 213 USPQ 625 (CCPA 1982)	1504.03	Chapman, In re, 357 F.2d 418, 148 USPQ 711 (CCPA 1966)	716.02(e)
Carter-Wallace, Inc. v. Riverton Labs., Inc., 433 F.2d 1034, 167 USPQ 656 (2d Cir. 1970)	2165.01	Chef America, Inc. v. Lamb-Weston, Inc., 358 F.3d 1371, 69 USPQ2d 1857 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.01
Case v. CPC Int'l Inc., 730 F.2d 745, 221 USPQ 196 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2301.03	Chemcast Corp. v. Arco Indus. Corp., 913 F.2d 923, 16 USPQ2d 1033 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2107.01 , 2161.01 , 2165.03 , 2411.01
Casey, In re, 370 F.2d 576, 152 USPQ 235 (CCPA 1967)	2115	Chemithon Corp. v. Procter & Gamble Co., 287 F. Supp 291, 159 USPQ 139 (D. Md. 1968)	2133.03(a)
Catalina Mktg. Int'l v. Coolsavings.com, Inc., 289 F.3d 801, 62 USPQ2d 1781 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2111.02	Chester v. Miller, 906 F.2d 1574, 15 USPQ2d 1333 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2731
Catan, Ex parte, 83 USPQ2d 1569 (Bd. Pat. App. & Int. 2007)	2143 , 2143.01	Chevenard, In re, 139 F.2d 711, 60 USPQ 239 (CCPA 1943)	2144.03
Cataphote Corp. v. Desoto Chem. Coatings, Inc., 356 F.2d 24, 148 USPQ 229 (9th Cir. 1966)	2133.03(e)(1)	Chicago Historical Antique Auto. Museum, Inc., In re, 197 USPQ 289 (Comm'r Pat. 1978)	513
Caterpillar Inc. v. Deere & Co., 224 F.3d 1374, 56 USPQ2d 1305 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2183 , 2184		

Chicago Rawhide Mfg. Co., Ex parte, 223 USPQ 351 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1984) 2242 , 2258.01	Clark, In re, 522 F.2d 623, 187 USPQ 209 (CCPA 1975) 2012 , 2012.01 , 2016
Chicopee Mfg. Corp. v. Columbus Fiber Mills Co., 165 F. Supp. 307, 118 USPQ 53 (M.D. Ga. 1958) 2133.03(e)(1)	Clark, In re, 457 F.2d 1004, 173 USPQ 359 (CCPA 1972) 715.05
Chiddix, In re, 209 USPQ 78 (Comm'r Pat. 1980) 1205.02	Clarke, In re, 356 F.2d 987, 148 USPQ 665 (CCPA 1966) 715.02 , 715.03
Chilowsky, In re, 229 F.2d 457, 108 USPQ 321 (CCPA 1956) ... 2107.01 , 2107.02 , 2107.03 , 2164.02 , 2164.07	Clarke, In re, 809 Fed. Appx. 787, 2020 USPQ2d 10253 (Fed. Cir. 2020) 2111.01
Chilowsky, In re, 306 F.2d 908, 134 USPQ 515 (CCPA 1962) 716.01(c)	Classen Immunotherapies, Inc. v. Biogen IDEC, 659 F.3d 1057, 100 USPQ2d 1492 (Fed. Cir. 2011) 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(e)
Chiron Corp. v. Genentech Inc., 363 F.3d 1247, 70 USPQ2d 1321 (Fed. Cir. 2004) 2164.03 , 2164.05(a)	Clay, In re, 966 F.2d 656, 23 USPQ2d 1058 (Fed. Cir. 1992) 2141.01(a) , 2144.08
Chiuminatta Concrete Concepts, Inc. v. Cardinal Indus. Inc., 145 F.3d 1303, 46 USPQ2d 1752 (Fed. Cir. 1998) 2183 , 2184	Clearone, Inc. v. Shure Acquisition Holdings, Inc., 35 F.4th 1345, 2022 USPQ2d 509 (Fed. Cir. 2022) 2173.05(b)
Chore-Time Equipment, Inc. v. Cumberland Corp., 713 F.2d 774, 218 USPQ 673 (Fed. Cir. 1983) 2141.03	ClearValue Inc. v. Pearl River Polymers Inc., 668 F.3d 1340, 101 USPQ2d 1773 (Fed. Cir. 2012) 2131.03
Chorna, In re, 656 Fed. App'x. 1016 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 2106.04(a)(1)	Clemens, In re, 622 F.2d 1029, 206 USPQ 289 (CCPA 1980) 716.02(d) , 2145
Christensen, In re, 330 F.2d 652, 141 USPQ 295 (CCPA 1964) 804.03	Clement, In re, 131 F.3d 1464, 45 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 1412.02
Chromalloy American Corp. v. Alloy Surfaces Co., 339 F. Supp 859, 173 USPQ 295 (D. Del. 1972) 2004 , 2012 , 2016	Cleveland Clinic Foundation v. True Health Diagnostics, LLC, 859 F.3d 1352, 123 USPQ2d 1081 (Fed. Cir. 2017) 2106.04(b) , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(d)
Chu, In re, 66 F.3d 292, 36 USPQ2d 1089 (Fed. Cir. 1995) 211.05 , 716.02(f)	Clifford, Ex parte, 49 USPQ 152 (Bd. App. 1940) 901.02
Chudik v. Hirshfeld, 987 F.3d 1033, 2021 USPQ2d 149 (Fed. Cir. 2021) 2731	Clinical Products Ltd. v. Brenner, 255 F. Supp. 131, 149 USPQ 475 (D.D.C. 1966) 2173.05(q)
Chupp, In re, 816 F.2d 643, 2 USPQ2d 1437 (Fed. Cir. 1987) 716.01(d) , 716.02(a) , 2145	Cloud v. Standard Packaging Corp., 376 F.2d 384, 153 USPQ 317 (7th Cir. 1967) 2133.03(e)(1)
Ciric v. Flanigen, 511 F.2d 1182, 185 USPQ 103 (CCPA 1975) 2138.05	CMS Industries, Inc. v. L.P.S. International, Ltd., 643 F.2d 289, 217 USPQ 20 (5th Cir. 1981) 317.03
Citron, In re, 325 F.2d 248, 139 USPQ 516 (CCPA 1963) 2107.01 , 2107.02 , 2107.03	Coca-Cola Co. v. Gemini Rising Inc., 346 F. Supp. 1183, 175 USPQ 56 (E.D.N.Y. 1972) 1512
Clamp, In re, 151 USPQ 423 (Comm'r Pat. 1966) 213.03	Cochrane v. Deener, 94 U.S. 780, 24 L.Ed. 139 (1876) 2106.03
Clapp, Ex parte, 227 USPQ 972 (Bd. Pat. App & Inter. 1985) 2142 , 2144	Cofer, In re, 354 F.2d 664, 148 USPQ 268 (CCPA 1966) 2144.04
Clark, Ex parte, 174 USPQ 40 (Bd. App. 1971) 2173.05(o)	Cogar v. Schuyler, 464 F.2d 747, 173 USPQ 389 (D.C. Cir. 1972) 409.03(i)

Cohn, In re, 438 F.2d 984, 169 USPQ 95 (CCPA 1971)	2173.03	Continental Can Co., Inc. v. Schuyler, 326 F. Supp 283, 168 USPQ 625 (D.D.C. 1970)	1216.01
Colbert v. Lofdahl, 21 USPQ2d 1068 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1991)	2138.02	Continental Can Co. v. Monsanto Co., 948 F.2d 1264, 20 USPQ2d 1746 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2131.01
Cole, In re, 326 F.2d 769, 140 USPQ 230 (CCPA 1964)	2164.06(c)	Convolve, Inc. v. Compaq Computer Corp., 527 Fed. App'x. 910 (Fed. Cir. 2013)	2161.01
Cole v. Kimberly-Clark Corp., 102 F.3d 524, 41 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	2181	Cook, In re, 439 F.2d 730, 169 USPQ 298 (CCPA 1971)	2164.03 , 2164.08(b)
Coleman v. Dines, 754 F.2d 353, 224 USPQ 857 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2138.04	Cooper v. Goldfarb, 154 F.3d 1321, 47 USPQ2d 1896 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2163
Colianni, In re, 561 F.2d 220, 195 USPQ 150 (CCPA 1977)	2164.06 , 2164.06(b)	Cooper v. Goldfarb, 240 F.3d 1378, 57 USPQ2d 1990 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2138.05
Collier, In re, 397 F.2d 1003, 158 USPQ 266 (CCPA 1968)	2163 , 2163.05 , 2172.01 , 2173.05(k)	Cooper Techs. Co. v. Dudas, 536 F.3d 1330, 87 USPQ2d 1705 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2730
Comiskey, In re, 554 F.3d 967, 89 USPQ2d 1655 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2106.04(a)(1)	Copenhaver, Ex parte, 109 USPQ 118 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1955)	2173.05(b)
Commonwealth Scientific, In re, 632 Fed. App'x. 1024 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2304.02(c)	Corba, In re, 212 USPQ 825 (Comm'r Pat. 1981)	1504.20
Comstock, In re, 481 F.2d 905, 178 USPQ 616 (CCPA 1973)	2164.06(c)	Cordova, Ex parte, 10 USPQ2d 1949 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	2173.05(h)
Comstock, Ex parte, 317 O.G. 4, 1923 C.D. 82 (Comm'r Pat. 1923)	1214.01	Corephotonics, Ltd. v. Apple Inc., 84 F.4th 990, 2023 USPQ2d 1202 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2141.01(a)
Conover v. Downs, 35 F.2d 59 (CCPA 1929)	1451	Corkill, In re, 771 F.2d 1496, 226 USPQ 1005 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	716.02(a) , 2107.02
Consolidated Aluminum Corp. v. Foseco Inc., 910 F.2d 804, 15 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2165	Cormany, In re, 476 F.2d 998, 177 USPQ 450 (CCPA 1973)	2172
Consolidated Fruit-Jar Co. v. Wright, 94 U.S. 92 (1876)	2133.03(b) , 2134	Corneil, In re, 347 F.2d 563, 145 USPQ 702 (CCPA 1965)	2124
Constant v. Advanced Micro-Devices, Inc., 848 F.2d 1560, 7 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2128 , 2128.01 , 2128.02 , 2129 , 2141.01 , 2145 , 2152.03	Corning Glass Works v. Sumitomo Elec. U.S.A., Inc., 868 F.2d 1251, 9 USPQ2d 1962 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2111.02 , 2163
Construction Equipment Company, In re, 665 F.3d 1254, 100 USPQ2d 1922 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2259	Corning v. Burden, 56 U.S. 252, 14 L.Ed. 683 (1854)	2106.03 , 2106.05(c)
Content Extraction and Transmission, LLC v. Wells Fargo Bank, 776 F.3d 1343, 113 USPQ2d 1354 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.07(a)	Cornwall, In re, 230 F.2d 457, 109 USPQ 57 (CCPA 1956)	1504.02 , 1504.03
Contessa Food Prods., Inc. v. Conagra, Inc., 282 F.3d 1370, 62 USPQ2d 1065 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	1504.04	Correge v. Murphy, 705 F.2d 1326, 217 USPQ 753 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2138.03
		Cortright, In re, 165 F.3d 1353, 49 USPQ2d 1464 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2111 , 2164.04

Costello, In re, 717 F.2d 1346, 219 USPQ 389 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	716.10 , 2136.05 , 2137 , 2138 , 2138.04 , 2138.05
Cowles, In re, 156 F.2d 551, 70 USPQ 419 (CCPA 1946)	1207.03 , 1207.03(a)
Craig, In re, 411 F.2d 1333, 162 USPQ 157 (CCPA 1969)	2190
Credit Acceptance Corp. v. Westlake Services, 859 F.3d 1044, 123 USPQ2d 1100 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(a)
Crish, In re, 393 F.3d 1253, 73 USPQ2d 1364 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.03 , 2112
Critikon, Inc. v. Becton Dickinson Vascular Access, Inc., 120 F.3d 1253, 43 USPQ2d 1666 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2001.06(c)
Crockett, In re, 279 F.2d 274, 126 USPQ 186 (CCPA 1960)	2144.06
Crocs Inc. v. International Trade Commission, 598 F.3d 1294, 93 USPQ2d 1777 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	1504.03 , 2143
Cross Med. Prods., Inc. v. Medtronic Sofamor Danek, Inc., 424 F.3d 1293, 76 USPQ2d 1662 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2144
Cronyn, In re, 890 F.2d 1158, 13 USPQ2d 1070 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2128.01 , 2152.02(e)
Crosby, In re, 157 F.2d 198, 71 USPQ 73 (CCPA 1946)	716.07
Cross v. Iizuka, 753 F.2d 1040, 224 USPQ 739 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2107.01 , 2107.03 , 2164.02
Crossman, In re, 187 USPQ 367 (PTO Solicitor 1975)	103
Cruciferous Sprout Litig., In re, 301 F.3d 1343, 64 USPQ2d 1202 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2111.02
Crystal Semiconductor Corp. v. TriTech Microelectronics Int'l Inc., 246 F.3d 1336, 57 USPQ2d 1953 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2111.03
CTS Corp. v. Electro Materials Corp. of America, 469 F. Supp. 801, 202 USPQ 22 (S.D. N.Y. 1979)	2133.03(b)
CTS Corp. v. Piher Int'l Corp., 593 F.2d 777, 201 USPQ 649 (7th Cir. 1979)	2133.03(d)
Cubist Pharm. Inc. v. Hospira, Inc., 805 F.3d 1112, 117 USPQ2d 1054 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2163
Curtis, In re, 354 F.3d 1347, 69 USPQ2d 1274 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2163 , 2163.05
Curver Luxembourg, SARL v. Home Expressions, Inc., 938 F.3d 1334, 2019 USPQ2d 341902 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	1502 , 1503.01
Custom Accessories, Inc. v. Jeffrey-Allan Industries, Inc., 807 F.2d 955, 1 USPQ2d 1196 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2141 , 2141.03
CyberSource Corp. v. Retail Decisions, Inc., 654 F.3d 1366, 99 USPQ2d 1690 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(b) , 2106.05(c) , 2106.05(g)
Cyclobenzaprine Hydrochloride Extended-Release Capsule Patent Litig., In re, 676 F.3d 1063, 102 USPQ2d 1760 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2145
Dailey, In re, 357 F.2d 669, 149 USPQ 47 (CCPA 1966)	2144.04
Dale Electronics Inc. v. R.C.L. Electronics, 488 F.2d 382, 180 USPQ 225 (1st Cir. 1973)	2004
Dallas Cowboys Cheerleaders, Inc. v. Pussycat Cinema, Ltd., 604 F.2d 200, 203 USPQ 161 (2d Cir. 1979)	1512
Dana Corp. v. IPC Ltd. Partnership, 860 F.2d 415, 8 USPQ2d 1692 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2165.04
Dana-Farber Cancer Inst., Inc. v. Ono Pharm. Co., 964 F.3d 1365, 2020 USPQ2d 10775 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2109.01
Dance, In re, 160 F.3d 1339, 48 USPQ2d 1635 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2143.01
Daniels, In re, 144 F.3d 1452, 46 USPQ2d 1788 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	1503.02 , 1504.04
Dann v. Johnston, 425 U.S. 219, 189 USPQ 257 (1976)	716.01(a) , 2141 , 2141.03 , 2143
Dart Indus. v. Banner, 636 F.2d 684, 207 USPQ 273 (C.A.D.C. 1980)	201.06(c) , 211.02 , 211.02(a)
Dart Indus. v. E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., 489 F.2d 1359, 179 USPQ 392 (7th Cir. 1973)	2133.03 , 2133.03(c)
Data Line Corp. v. Micro Technologies, Inc., 813 F.2d 1196, 1 USPQ2d 2052 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2183 , 2184

Datamize LLC v. Plumtree Software, Inc., 417 F.3d 1342, 75 USPQ2d 1801 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2173.05(b) , 2173.05(g)	716.01(b) , 716.01(d) , 716.03 , 716.03(a) , 716.03(b)	
Davis, Ex parte, 80 USPQ 448 (Bd. App. 1948)	2111.03 , 2163	1504.06 ,	2144.04
Davis, Ex parte, 56 USPQ2d 1434 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2000)	804		
Davis Harvester Co., Inc. v. Long Mfg. Co., 252 F. Supp. 989, 149 USPQ 420 (E.D.N.C. 1966)	2134		
Davis v. Carrier, 81 F.2d 250, 28 USPQ 227 (CCPA 1936)	2109		
Dayco Prod., Inc. v. Total Containment, Inc., 329 F.3d 1358, 66 USPQ2d 1801 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2001.06(b) , 2004		
DBC, In re, 545 F.3d 1373, 89 USPQ2d 1123 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	1207.03(a)		
Dealertrack Inc. v. Huber, 674 F.3d 1315, 101 USPQ2d 1325 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2106.04(a)(1)		
DeBaun, In re, 687 F.2d 459, 214 USPQ 933 (CCPA 1982) ...	715.01(a) , 716.10 , 717.01(a)(1) , 2109 , 2136.05 , 2136.05(b) , 2155.01		
De Blauwe, In re, 736 F.2d 699, 222 USPQ 191 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	716.01(c) , 2145		
DDR Holdings, LLC v. Hotels.com, L.P., 773 F.3d 1245, 113 USPQ2d 1097 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(b) , 2106.05(c) , 2106.05(d) , 2173.05(b) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.07(a)		
Deckler, In re, 977 F.2d 1449, 24 USPQ2d 1448 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	715 , 717.01(d) , 2138.01 , 2155.06 , 2308.03		
Defano, In re, 392 F.2d 280, 157 USPQ 192 (CCPA 1968)	715.02 , 715.03		
Default Proof Credit Card System, Inc. v. Home Depot U.S.A., Inc., 412 F.3d 1291, 75 USPQ2d 1116 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2181		
De Graffenried v. United States, 20 Cl. Ct. 458, 16 USPQ2d 1321 (Cl. Ct. 1990)	2133.02 , 2181		
De Lajarte, In re, 337 F.2d 870, 143 USPQ 256 (CCPA 1964)	2111.03 , 2163		
Delgar Inc. v. Schuyler, 172 USPQ 513 (D.D.C. 1970)	711.03(c)		
Demaco Corp. v. F. Von Langsdorff Licensing Ltd., 851 F.2d 1387, 7 USPQ2d 1222 (Fed. Cir. 1988)			
Dembiczak, In re, 175 F.3d 994, 50 USPQ2d 1614 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	1504.06 ,		2144.04
Deminski, In re, 796 F.2d 436, 230 USPQ 313 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2141.01(a)		
DePuy Spine, Inc. v. Medtronic Sofamor Danek, Inc., 567 F.3d 1314, 90 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2143 , 2144.05		
De Seversky, In re, 474 F.2d 671, 177 USPQ 144 (CCPA 1973) ...	201.06(c) , 608.01(p) , 1504.05 ,	1504.20	
De Solms v. Schoenwald, 15 USPQ2d 1507 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1990)	2138.05 ,	2138.06	
DesOrmeaux, Ex parte, 25 USPQ2d 2040 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992)	2136.04		
Deters, In re, 515 F.2d 1152, 185 USPQ 644 (CCPA 1975)	715.09 , 717.01(f)		
Deuel, In re, 51 F.3d 1552, 34 USPQ2d 1210 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2143 , 2144.08 , 2144.09 ,	2163	
DH Tech. Inc. v. Synergystex Int'l Inc., 154 F.3d 1333, 47 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	509.04(f)		
Diamond v. Chakrabarty, 447 U.S. 303, 206 USPQ 193 (1980) ...	2104 , 2105 , 2106 , 2106.03 , 2106.04 , 2106.04(b) , 2106.04(c) ,	2107.01	
Diamond v. Diehr, 450 U.S. 175, 209 USPQ 1 (1981)	2103 , 2106 , 2106.04 , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(c) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(e) , 2106.05(h) , 2106.07(a) , 2107.01 ,	2111.05	
Dien, In re, 680 F.2d 151, 214 USPQ 10 (CCPA 1982)	1449.02		
Digitech Image Techs., LLC v. Electronics for Imaging, Inc., 758 F.3d 1344, 111 USPQ2d 1717 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2106.03 ,	2106.04(a)(2)	
Dillon, In re, 919 F.2d 688, 16 USPQ2d 1897 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2141 , 2144 , 2144.08 , 2144.09 ,	2145	
Dilnot, In re, 319 F.2d 188, 138 USPQ 248 (CCPA 1963)	2144.04		
Dinsmore, In re, 757 F.3d 1343, 111 USPQ2d 1229 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	1402 ,	1490	

DiStefano, In re, 808 F.3d 845, 117 USPQ2d 1267 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 2111.05	Droplets, Inc. v. E*TRADE Bank, 887 F.3d 1309, 126 USPQ2d 1317 (Fed. Cir. 2018) 211.01(b) , 608.01(p)
D.L. Auld Co. v. Chroma Graphics Corp., 714 F.2d 1144, 219 USPQ 13 (Fed. Cir. 1983) 2133.03(c)	Druey, In re, 319 F.2d 237, 138 USPQ 39 (CCPA 1963) 2144.08
D.M.I., Inc. v. Deere & Co., 755 F.2d 1570, 225 USPQ 236 (Fed. Cir. 1985) 2184	DSL Dynamic Sciences, Ltd. v. Union Switch & Signal, Inc., 928 F.2d 1122, 18 USPQ2d 1152 (Fed. Cir. 1991) 2138.05
Doll, In re, 419 F.2d 925, 164 USPQ 218 (CCPA 1970) 1412.03	Dubno, In re, 12 USPQ2d 1153 (Comm'r Pat. & Tm. 1989) 2763
Donaldson Co., In re, 16 F.3d 1189, 29 USPQ2d 1845 (Fed. Cir. 1994) 2111.01 , 2114 , 2161.01 , 2163.03 , 2173.01 , 2181	Dubost v. U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, 777 F.2d 1561, 227 USPQ 977 (Fed. Cir. 1985) 213.03
Donaldson, Ex parte, 26 USPQ2d 1250 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 1504.01	Dulberg, In re, 289 F.2d 522, 129 USPQ 348 (CCPA 1961) 2144.04
Donner Technology, LLC v. Pro Stage Gear, LLC, 979 F.3d 1353, 2020 USPQ2d 11335 (Fed. Cir. 2020) 2141.01(a)	Dunki, Ex parte, 153 USPQ 678 (Bd. App. 1967) 2173.05(q)
Donohue, In re, 550 F.2d 1269, 193 USPQ 136 (CCPA 1977) 2164.06 , 2164.06(a)	Dunlop Holdings, Ltd. v. Ram Golf Corp., 524 F.2d 33, 188 USPQ 481 (7th Cir. 1975) 2133.03(a)
Donohue, In re, 766 F.2d 531, 226 USPQ 619 (Fed. Cir. 1985) 2121.01 , 2121.02 , 2131.01 , 2152.02(b)	Dunn, In re, 349 F.2d 433, 146 USPQ 479 (CCPA 1965) 804.02
Door-Master Corp. v. Yorktowne, Inc., 256 F.3d 1308, 59 USPQ2d 1472 (Fed. Cir. 2001) 1504.02 , 1504.04	Dunn v. Ragin, 50 USPQ 472 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1941) 2138.02
Dossel, In re, 115 F.3d 942, 42 USPQ2d 1881 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 2181 , 2185	Dunne, Ex parte, 20 USPQ2d 1479 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1991) 2134 , 2138.02 , 2138.04
Dow Chem. Co., In re, 837 F.2d 469, 5 USPQ2d 1529 (Fed. Cir. 1988) 716.05 , 2144.08	Durance, In re Timothy D., 891 F.3d 991, 127 USPQ2d 1141 (Fed. Cir. 2018) 1207.03(b)
Dow Chem. Co. v. American Cyanamid Co., 816 F.2d 617, 2 USPQ2d 1350 (Fed. Cir. 1987) 716.06	Durden, In re, 763 F.2d 1406, 226 USPQ 359 (Fed. Cir. 1985) 2116.01
Dow Chem. Co. v. Astro-Valcour, Inc., 267 F.3d 1334, 60 USPQ2d 1519 (Fed. Cir. 2001) 2138.04	Dybel, In re, 524 F.2d 1393, 187 USPQ 593 (CCPA 1975) 2133.03(b) , 2133.03(e)(3)
Doyle, In re, 482 F.2d 1385, 179 USPQ 227 (CCPA 1973) 1445 , 2161.01	Dyfan, LLC v. Target Corp., 28 F.4th 1360, 2022 USPQ2d 288 (Fed. Cir. 2022) 2181
Doyle, In re, 293 F.3d 1355, 63 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 2002) 1412.01	Dynamic Drinkware, LLC, v. National Graphics, Inc., 800 F.3d 1375, 116 USPQ2d 1045 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 804.03 , 2136.03 , 2154.01(b)
Dreyfus, In re, 73 F.2d 931, 24 USPQ 52 (CCPA 1934) 2144.05	Dystar Textilfarben GmbH v. C. H. Patrick Co., 464 F.3d 1356, 80 USPQ2d 1641 (Fed. Cir. 2006) 2141 , 2143 , 2143.01 , 2144
Driscoll v. Cebalo, 5 USPQ2d 1477 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1982) 2109	E-Pass Techs., Inc. v. 3Com Corp., 343 F.3d 1364, 67 USPQ2d 1947 (Fed. Cir. 2003) 2111.01

East Chicago Machine Tool Corp. v. Stone Container Corp., 181 USPQ 744 (N.D. Ill. 1974)	2012	E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. v. Synvina C.V., 904 F.3d 996, 128 USPQ2d 1193 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2144.05
Eastwood, Ex parte, 163 USPQ 316 (Bd. App. 1968)	2173.05(b)	Eickmeyer, In re, 602 F.2d 974, 202 USPQ 655 (CCPA 1979)	715.05 , 715.07
Eaton v. Evans, 204 F.3d 1094, 53 USPQ2d 1696 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2138.05	Eisai Co. Ltd. v. Dr. Reddy's Labs., Ltd., 533 F.3d 1353, 87 USPQ2d 1452 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2143
Echerd, In re, 471 F.2d 632, 176 USPQ 321 (CCPA 1973)	1207.03(a)	Eiselstein v. Frank, 52 F.3d 1035, 34 USPQ2d 1467 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	1302.01
Eckel, In re, 393 F.2d 848, 157 USPQ 415 (CCPA 1968)	804.02	Ekenstam, In re, 256 F.2d 321, 118 USPQ 349 (CCPA 1958)	2126 , 2126.01 , 2132 , 2152.02(a)
Ecolab, Inc. v. FMC Corp., 569 F.3d 1335, 91 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2143	Elan Corp., PLC v. Andrx Pharms. Inc., 366 F.3d 1336, 70 USPQ2d 1722 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2133.03(b)
Ecolochem, Inc. v. S. California Edison Co., 227 F.3d 1361, 56 USPQ2d 1065 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2141.03	Elan Pharm., Inc. v. Mayo Foundation For Medical and Education Research, 346 F.3d 1051, 68 USPQ2d 1373 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2121.01
Edge, In re, 359 F.2d 896, 149 USPQ 556 (CCPA 1966)	2144.04	Electric Power Group, LLC v. Alstom S.A., 830 F.3d 1350, 119 USPQ2d 1739 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(g) , 2106.05(h)
Edgerton v. Kingsland, 168 F.2d 121, 75 USPQ 307 (D.C. Cir. 1947)	2190	Electric Storage Battery Co. v. Shimadzu, 307 U.S. 5, 41 USPQ 155 (1938)	2133.03(b)
Edwards, In re, 568 F.2d 1349, 196 USPQ 465 (CCPA 1978)	2138.05	Electromotive Div. of Gen. Motors Corp. v. Transportation Sys. Div. of Gen. Elec. Co., 417 F.3d 1203, 75 USPQ2d 1650 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2133.03(e)(4) , 2133.03(e)(5)
Edwards v. Strazzabosco, 58 USPQ2d 1836 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2001 - xx/xxx,xxxx)	2305	Elekta Ltd. v. ZAP Surgical Sys., Inc., 81 F.4th 1368, 2023 USPQ2d 1100 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2143.02
Egbert v. Lippmann, 104 U.S. 333 (1881)	2133.03(a)	Eli Lilly & Co. v. Apotex, Inc., 837 Fed. Appx. 780, 2020 USPQ2d 11531 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2173.05(u)
Egenera, Inc. v. Cisco Sys., Inc., 972 F.3d 1367, 2020 USPQ2d 10997 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	1481.02	Eli Lilly & Co. v. Bd. of Regents of the Univ. of Wa., 334 F.3d 1264, 67 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2301.03
Eggan, Ex parte, 1911 C.D. 213, 172 O.G. 1091 (Comm'r Pat. 1911)	403.01 , 403.02	Eli Lilly & Co. v. Barr Laboratories, Inc., 251 F.3d 955, 58 USPQ2d 1869 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	804 , 804.02 , 1490 , 2144.08 , 2165 , 2165.01
Egyptian Goddess Inc. v. Swissa Inc., 543 F.3d 665, 88 USPQ2d 1658 (Fed. Cir. 2008) (en banc)	1504.02	Eli Lilly & Co. v. Medtronic, Inc., 496 U.S. 661, 15 USPQ2d 1121 (1990)	2750
Ehrreich, In re, 590 F.2d 902, 200 USPQ 504 (CCPA 1979)	2129 , 2172 , 2411.01		
Eibel Process Co. v. Minnesota & Ontario Paper Co., 261 U.S. 45 (1923)	2106.05 , 2106.05(b) , 2173.05(b)		
E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. v. Berkley and Co., 620 F.2d 1247, 205 USPQ 1 (8th Cir. 1980)	2107.01		
E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. v. Phillips Petroleum Co., 849 F.2d 1430, 7 USPQ2d 1129 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2138		

Eli Lilly & Co. v. Teva Parenteral Meds., 845 F.3d 1357, 121 USPQ2d 1277 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2173.05(b)	Environ Prods., Inc. v. Total Containment, Inc., 43 USPQ2d 1288 (E.D. Pa. 1997)	2001.06(c)
Eli Lilly & Co. v. Teva Pharms. Int'l GmbH, 8 F.4th 1331, 2021 USPQ2d 862 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2143.02	Environmental Designs, Ltd. v. Union Oil Co., 713 F.2d 693, 218 USPQ 865 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	716.04 , 716.05 , 2141 , 2141.03
Eli Lilly & Co. v. Zenith Goldline Pharms., Inc., 471 F.3d 1369, 81 USPQ2d 1324 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2152.02(b)	Envirotech Corp. v. Westech Eng'g, Inc., 904 F.2d 1571, 15 USPQ2d 1230 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2133.03(b)
Eli Lilly, In re, 902 F.2d 943, 14 USPQ2d 1741 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	716.01(d) , 716.02(b) , 716.02(c) , 2141 , 2142 , 2144 , 2144.08	Enzo Biochem, Inc., v. Applera Corp., 599 F.3d 1325, 94 USPQ2d 1321 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2173.05(b)
Elliott, Ex parte, 1904 C.D.103, 109 O.G. 1337 (Comm'r Pat. 1904)	608.02(g)	Enzo Biochem, Inc. v. Calgene, Inc., 188 F.3d 1362, 52 USPQ2d 1129 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2164.06(b)
Ellis, In re, 476 F.2d 1370, 177 USPQ 526 (CCPA 1973)	2141.01(a)	Enzo Biochem, Inc. v. Gen-Probe, Inc., 323 F.3d 956, 63 USPQ2d 1609 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2161.01 , 2163 , 2163.05 , 2402
Elmwood Liquid Prod., Inc. v. Singleton Packing Corp., 328 F. Supp 974, 170 USPQ 398 (M.D. Fla. 1971)	2004	Enzo Life Sciences, Inc. v. Roche Molecular Systems, Inc., 928 F.3d 1340 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	2164.01(a) , 2164.08
Elsner, In re, 381 F.3d 1125, 72 USPQ2d 1038 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2121.03	Eon Corp. IP Holdings LLC v. AT&T Mobility LLC, 785 F.3d 616, 114 USPQ2d 1711 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2106 , 2106.05(b)
Eltgroth, In re, 419 F.2d 918, 164 USPQ 221 (CCPA 1970)	2107.01	Epstein, In re, 32 F.3d 1559, 31 USPQ2d 1817 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	716.07 , 2128 , 2133.03(b) , 2152 , 2152.02(d)
EmeraChem Holdings, LLC v. Volkswagen Grp. of Am., Inc., 859 F.3d 1341, 123 USPQ2d 1146 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	715.01(a) , 715.01(c) , 716.10 , 2155.01	Erlich, Ex parte, 3 USPQ2d 1011 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1986)	2143.02 , 2173.05(q)
Emerson Elec. Co. v. Davoil, Inc., 88 F.3d 1051, 39 USPQ2d 1474 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	2254	Erlich, Ex parte, 22 USPQ 1463 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992)	2124
Emert, In re, 124 F.3d 1458, 44 USPQ2d 1149 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	804	Ernsthausen v. Nakayama, 1 USPQ2d 1539 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985)	2165.01
Emery v. Ronden, 188 USPQ 264 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1974)	2138.06	Estee Lauder, Inc. v. L'Oreal S.A., 129 F.3d 588, 44 USPQ2d 1610 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2138.05 , 2163
Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc. v. Alpine Elects., Inc., 355 Fed. App'x. 389 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2181	Ethicon Endo-Surgery, Inc. v. Covidien, Inc., 796 F.3d 1312, 115 USPQ2d 1880 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	1504.02
Enfish, LLC v. Microsoft Corp., 822 F.3d 1327, 118 USPQ2d 1684 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106 , 2106.04 , 2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.06(b)	Ethicon, Inc., In re, 844 F.3d 1344, 121 USPQ2d 1139 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2141
Engelhardt v. Judd, 369 F.2d 408, 151 USPQ 732 (CCPA 1966)	2138.03 , 2138.05	Ethicon, Inc. v. United States Surgical Corp., 135 F.3d 1456, 45 USPQ2d 1545 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2109.01 , 2181
Envirco Corp. v. Clestra Cleanroom, Inc., 209 F.3d 1360, 54 USPQ2d 1449 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2181	Ethicon v. Quigg, 849 F.2d 1422, 7 USPQ2d 1152 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	1442.02 , 2242 , 2286 , 2816 , 2821

Etter, In re, 756 F.2d 852, 225 USPQ 1 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2145 , 2242 , 2258 , 2279 , 2286 , 2816.02
EWP Corp. v. Reliance Universal, Inc., 755 F.2d 898, 225 USPQ 20 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	716.03(b)
Exxon Corp. v. Phillips Petroleum Co., 265 F.3d 1249, 60 USPQ2d 1368 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	601.01(e) , 706.07(h) , 711.01 , 714.01(e) , 714.03
Eynde, In re, 480 F.2d 1364, 178 USPQ 470 (CCPA 1973)	2144.03
EZ Dock v. Schafer Sys., Inc., 276 F.3d 1347, 61 USPQ2d 1289 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2133.03(e) , 2133.03(e)(4)
Facius, In re, 408 F.2d 1396, 161 USPQ 294 (CCPA 1969)	715.01(a) , 715.01(c) , 2109 , 2132.01 , 2136.04 , 2136.05 , 2137
FairWarning IP, LLC v. Iatric Sys., Inc., 839 F.3d 1089, 120 USPQ2d 1293 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106.04 , 2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(h) , 2106.07(a)
Falkner v. Inglis, 448 F.3d 1357, 79 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2163
Farrenkopf, In re, 713 F.2d 714, 219 USPQ 1 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2141.03 , 2145
Fassett, 1877 C.D. 32, 11 O.G. 420 (Comm'r Pat. 1877)	1410.02
Feldman v. Aunstrup, 517 F.2d 1351, 186 USPQ 108 (CCPA 1975)	2406.01
Ferag AG v. Quipp, Inc., 45 F.3d 1562, 33 USPQ2d 1512 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2133.03(b)
Ferguson, Ex parte, 117 USPQ 229 (Bd. App. 1957)	2107.02 , 2107.03 , 2164.07
Ferguson, In re, 558 F.3d 1359, 90 USPQ2d 1035 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2106.03 , 2106.04(a)(1)
Fessmann, In re, 489 F.2d 742, 180 USPQ 324 (CCPA 1974)	2113
Festo Corp. v. Shoketsu Kinzoku Kogyo Kabushiki Co., 535 U.S. 722, 122 S.Ct. 1831, 62 USPQ2d 1705 (2002)	1302.14 , 2173.02
Field v. Knowles, 183 F.2d 593, 86 USPQ 373 (CCPA 1950)	2133.03(c)
Fielder, In re, 471 F.2d 640, 176 USPQ 300 (CCPA 1973)	716.01(a) , 716.03(b)
Fields v. Conover, 443 F.2d 1386, 170 USPQ 276 (CCPA 1971)	2163 , 2163.03
Fiers v. Revel, 984 F.2d 1164, 25 USPQ2d 1601 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2109 , 2138.04 , 2161.01 , 2163
Fine, In re, 837 F.2d 1071, 5 USPQ2d 1596 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	707.07(f) , 2143.01 , 2143.03 , 2144
Finisar Corp. v. DirecTV Group, Inc., 523 F.3d 1323, 86 USPQ2d 1609 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2161.01 , 2181 , 2185
Finley, In re, 174 F.2d 130, 81 USPQ 383 (CCPA 1949)	716.02(e)
Fischer, In re Application of, 6 USPQ2d 1573 (Comm'r Pat. 1988)	711.03(c)
Fischer & Porter Co. v. Corning Glass Works, 61 F.R.D. 321, 181 USPQ 329 (E.D. Pa. 1974)	1701.01
Fisher, In re, 427 F.2d 833, 166 USPQ 18 (CCPA 1970)	2164.01(b) , 2164.03 , 2164.08 , 2173.05(a) , 2173.05(t) , 2190
Fisher, In re, 421 F.3d 1365, 76 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2103 , 2107.01 , 2164.07
Fisons Plc. v. Quigg, 876 F.2d 99, 10 USPQ2d 1491 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2751
Fitzgerald, In re, 619 F.2d 67, 205 USPQ 594 (CCPA 1980)	2112 , 2148 , 2183
Fitzgerald v. Arbib, 268 F.2d 763, 122 USPQ 530 (CCPA 1959)	2138.05 , 2138.06
Flint, In re, 411 F.2d 1353, 162 USPQ 228 (CCPA 1969)	2173.05(n)
FMC Corp. v. Hennessy Indus., Inc., 836 F.2d 521, 5 USPQ2d 1272 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	410
FMC Corp. v. Manitowoc Co., 835 F.2d 1411, 5 USPQ2d 1112 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	410
Folkers, In re, 344 F.2d 970, 145 USPQ 390 (CCPA 1965)	2107.02
Fonar Corp. v. General Elec. Co., 107 F.3d 1543, 41 USPQ2d 1801 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2103
Fong, In re, 288 F.2d 932, 129 USPQ 264 (CCPA 1961)	715.02 , 715.03
Fontijn v. Okamoto, 518 F.2d 610, 186 USPQ 97 (CCPA 1975)	1402 , 1417

Forman, In re, 463 F.2d 1125, 175 USPQ 12 (CCPA 1972)	2164.06(c)	(Fed. Cir. 2009)	803.02 , 2117 , 2143.03
Fortel Corp. v. Phone-Mate, Inc., 825 F.2d 1577, 3 USPQ2d 1771 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2293	Fressola, Ex parte, 27 USPQ2d 1608 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1993)	2173.05(r) , 2173.05(s)
Fort Props., Inc. v. Am. Master Lease, LLC, 671 F.3d 1317, 101 USPQ2d 1785 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(g)	Fressola v. Manbeck, 36 USPQ2d 1211 (D.D.C. 1995)	608.01(m)
Forum US, Inc. v. Flow Valve, LLC, 926 F.3d 1346, 2019 USPQ2d 221227 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	1412.01	Fried, In re, 312 F.2d 930, 136 USPQ 429 (CCPA 1963)	2190
Foster, Ex parte, 1903 C.D. 213, 105 O.G. 261 (Comm'r Pat. 1903)	715.04	Fried, In re, 329 F.2d 323, 141 USPQ 27 (CCPA 1964)	608.01(p)
Foster, In re, 343 F.2d 980, 145 USPQ 166 (CCPA 1965)	2132.01 , 2133 , 2133.02 , 2133.03(c)	Frilette, In re, 412 F.2d 164, 162 USPQ 163 (CCPA 1969)	715.01(b)
Fotland, In re, 779 F.2d 31, 228 USPQ 193 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	1403 , 1412.03	Fritsch v. Lin, 21 USPQ2d 1731 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1991)	2109 , 2138.06
Fouche, In re, 439 F.2d 1237, 169 USPQ 429 (CCPA 1971)	608.01(p) , 716.02(b) , 2107.01 , 2164.07	Frye, Ex Parte, 94 USPQ2d 1072 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2010)	App. No. xx/xxx,xxx, 1201 , 1205.02
Fout, In re, 675 F.2d 297, 213 USPQ 532 (CCPA 1982)	2129 , 2143 , 2143.01 , 2144.06	Fuge, In re, 272 F.2d 954, 124 USPQ 105 (CCPA 1959)	2126.02
Fox, Ex parte, 128 USPQ 157, 1960 C.D. 28, 761 O.G. 906 (Bd. App. 1957)	608.04(a)	Fujikawa v. Wattanasin, 93 F.3d 1559, 39 USPQ2d 1895 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	2163 , 2163.05
Fox, In re, 471 F.2d 1405, 176 USPQ 340 (CCPA 1973)	2144.03	Fujishiro, Ex parte, 199 USPQ 36 (Bd. App. 1977)	2135.01
Fox Factory, Inc. v. SRAM, LLC, 813 Fed. Appx. 539, 2020 USPQ2d 10546 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	716.01(b)	Fulton, In re, 391 F.3d 1195, 73 USPQ2d 1141 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2123 , 2141.02 , 2143.01 , 2145
Fox Factory, Inc. v. SRAM, LLC, 944 F.3d 1366, 2019 USPQ2d 483355 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	716.01(b) , 2145	Funk Bros. Seed Co. v. Kalo Inoculant Co., 333 U.S. 127, 76 USPQ 280 (1948)	2106.04(b) , 2106.04(c)
Fredericksen, In re, 213 F.2d 547, 102 USPQ 35 (CCPA 1954)	2173.05(c)	Future's Technology Ltd. v. Quigg, 684 F. Supp. 430, 7 USPQ2d 1588 (E.D. Va. 1988)	711.03(c)
Fredkin v. Irasek, 397 F.2d 342, 158 USPQ 280 (CCPA 1968)	2138.05	G, In re Application of, 11 USPQ2d 1378 (Comm'r Pat. 1989)	711.03(c)
Freeman, In re, 23 App. D.C. 226 (App. D.C. 1904)	1503.01 , 2920.04(a)	Gallo, In re, 231 USPQ 496 (Comm'r Pat. 1986)	103
Freeman, In re, 573 F.2d 1237, 197 USPQ 464 (CCPA 1978)	2184	Gambro Lundia AB v. Baxter Healthcare Corp., 110 F.3d 1573, 42 USPQ2d 1378 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2137
Freeman, In re, 30 F.3d 1459, 31 USPQ2d 1444 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	2250	Gandy v. Main Belting Co., 143 U.S. 587 (1892)	2133.03(d)
Fregeau v. Mossinghoff, 776 F.2d 1034, 227 USPQ 848 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2107.01 , 2107.02	Garbo, In re, 287 F.2d 192, 129 USPQ 72 (CCPA 1961)	1504.03
Fresenius USA, Inc. v. Baxter Int'l, Inc., 582 F.3d 1288, 92 USPQ2d 1163		Gardner, In re, 427 F.2d 786, 166 USPQ 138 (CCPA 1970)	2173.04 , 2173.05(h)

Gardner, In re, 475 F.2d 1389, 177 USPQ 396 (CCPA 1973) 601.01(d) , 2107.01 , 2107.03 , 2163	Genentech, Inc. v. Chiron Corp., 112 F.3d 495, 42 USPQ2d 1608 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 2111.03 , 2163
Gardner v. TEC Systems, Inc., 725 F.2d 1338, 220 USPQ 777 (Fed. Cir. 1984) 2144.04	Genentech, Inc. v. Chiron Corp., 220 F.3d 1345, 55 USPQ2d 1636 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2138.05
Garfinkel, In re, 437 F.2d 1000, 168 USPQ 659 (CCPA 1971) 715	Genentech, Inc. v. Novo Nordisk A/S, 108 F.3d 1361, 42 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 2161.01
Garnero, In re, 412 F.2d 276, 162 USPQ 221 (CCPA 1979) 2113	Genentech v. Wellcome Foundation, 29 F.3d 1555, 31 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 1994) 2164.04
Garret Corp. v. United States, 422 F.2d 874, 164 USPQ 521 (Ct. Cl. 1970) 2128.01	General Electric Co., In re, 789 F. App'x 857, 2019 USPQ2d 399054 (Fed. Cir. 2019) 1412.01 , 1412.02
Gartside, In re, 203 F.3d 1305, 53 USPQ2d 1769 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2144.03	General Electric Co. v. Brenner, 407 F.2d 1258, 159 USPQ 335 (D.C. Cir. 1968) 608.01(p)
Gaubert, In re, 524 F.2d 1222, 187 USPQ 664 (CCPA 1975) ... 2107.02 , 2107.03 , 2173.05(h)	General Elec. v. United States, 206 USPQ 260 (Ct. Cl. 1979) 2133.03(e)(1)
Gaubert, In re, 530 F.2d 1402, 189 USPQ 432 (CCPA 1975) 2107.02 , 2107.03	General Elec. Co. v. Wabash Appliance Corp., 304 U.S. 364, 37 USPQ 466 (1938) 2173.05(g)
Gay, In re, 309 F.2d 769, 135 USPQ 311 (CCPA 1962) 608.01(h) , 2161.01 , 2165.01	General Electro Music Corp. v. Samick Music Corp., 19 F.3d 1405, 30 USPQ2d 1149 (Fed. Cir. 1994) 410
Gazave, In re, 379 F.2d 973, 154 USPQ 92 (CCPA 1967) 2107.01 , 2107.02 , 2107.03 , 2164.07	General Foods Corp. v. Studiengesellschaft Kohle mbH, 972 F.2d 1272, 23 USPQ2d 1839 (Fed. Cir. 1992) 804
Gazda, In re, 219 F.2d 449, 104 USPQ 400 (CCPA 1955) 2144.04	General Hosp. Corp. v. Sienna Biopharmaceuticals, Inc., 888 F.3d 1368, 126 USPQ2d 1556 (Fed. Cir. 2018) 2163.05
Gearon v. United States, 121 F. Supp. 652, 101 USPQ 460 (Ct. Cl. 1954) 601.01(e)	General Motors Corp. v. Bendix Aviation Corp., 123 F. Supp 506, 102 USPQ 58 (N.D. Ind. 1954) 2133.03(e)(6)
Gebauer-Fuelnegg, In re, 121 F.2d 505, 50 USPQ 125 (CCPA 1941) 608.01(v)	Genetic Techs. Ltd. v. Merial LLC, 818 F.3d 1369, 118 USPQ2d 1541 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 2106 , 2106.04(b) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(h) , 2106.07(a)
Geiger, In re, 815 F.2d 686, 2 USPQ2d 1276 (Fed. Cir. 1987) 716.02(e) , 2144.06	Genetics Institute LLC v. Novartis Vaccines and Diagnostics Inc., 655 F.3d 1291, 99 USPQ2d 1713 (Fed. Cir. 2011) 2750
G.D. Searle LLC v. Lupin Pharm., Inc., 790 F.3d 1349, 115 USPQ2d 1326 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 804.01 , 1402 , 1481.03	Geneva Pharms. Inc. v. GlaxoSmithKline PLC, 349 F.3d 1373, 68 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 2003) 804 , 804.01 , 804.02 , 804.04 , 814 , 1504.06
Geisler, In re, 116 F.3d 1465, 43 USPQ2d 1362 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 2144.05 , 2145	Gentry Gallery, Inc. v. Berkline Corp., 134 F.3d 1473, 45 USPQ2d 1498 (Fed. Cir. 1998) 2163 , 2163.05 , 2172.01
Gellert v. Wanberg, 495 F.2d 779, 181 USPQ 648 (CCPA 1974) 2138.05	
Gelles, Ex parte, 22 USPQ2d 1318 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 716.02 , 716.02(b)	
Gemveto Jewelry Co. v. Lambert Bros., Inc., 542 F. Supp. 933, 216 USPQ 976 (S.D. N.Y. 1982) 2001.06(a) , 2004 , 2016	

George, Ex parte, 21 USPQ2d 1058 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1991)	716.01(c)	Glaxo Operations UK Ltd. v. Quigg, 706 F. Supp. 1224, 10 USPQ2d 1100 (E.D. Va. 1989)	2751
George, In re, 2 USPQ2d 1880 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1987)	2128.01	Gleave, In re, 560 F.3d 1331, 90 USPQ2d 1235 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2152.02(b)
Gerber Garment Technology, Inc. v. Lectra Systems, Inc., 916 F.2d 683, 16 USPQ2d 1436 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	804.01 , 804.02 , 804.04	Goffe, In re, 542 F.2d 564, 191 USPQ 429 (CCPA 1976)	2164.08 , 2164.08(c) , 2172.01
Gershon, In re, 372 F.2d 535, 152 USPQ 602 (CCPA 1967)	716.02(c) , 716.04	Golden Valley Microwave Food Inc. v. Weaver Popcorn Co., 837 F. Supp. 1444, 24 USPQ2d 1801 (N.D. Ind. 1992)	410
Ghiron, In re, 442 F.2d 985, 169 USPQ 723 (CCPA 1971)	2161.01 , 2164.06(a) , 2164.01(b) , 2164.06(c) , 2164.06 , 2164.06(a) , 2185	Goldgaber, Ex parte, 41 USPQ2d 1172 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1996)	2144.09
Ghuman, Ex parte, 88 USPQ2d 1478, 2008 WL 2109842 (BPAI 2008)	1205.02	Goldstein, In re, 16 USPQ2d 1963 (Dep. Assist. Comm'r Pat. 1988)	402.10
Giannelli, In re, 739 F.3d 1375, 109 USPQ2d 1333 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2111.04	Golight Inc. v. Wal-Mart Stores Inc., 355 F.3d 1327, 69 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2182
Gibbs, In re, 437 F.2d 486, 168 USPQ 578 (CCPA 1971)	2134	Good, Ex parte, 1911 C.D. 43, 164 O.G. 789 (Comm'r Pat. 1911)	608.02(d)
Gibson, Ex parte, 20 USPQ 249 (Bd. App. 1933)	1504.01(b)	Goodman, In re, 11 F.3d 1046, 29 USPQ2d 2010 (Fed. Cir. 1993) ...	804 , 806.04(i) , 1504.06 , 2164.06(b) , 2164.08
Gibson, In re, 39 F.2d 975, 5 USPQ 230 (CCPA 1930)	2144.04	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., Ex parte, 230 USPQ 357 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985)	2141.01(a)
Gilead Sciences Inc. v. Lee, 778 F.3d 1341, 113 USPQ2d 1837 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2732	GoPro, Inc. v. Contour IP Holding LLC, 908 F.3d 690, 128 USPQ2d 1447 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2128
Gilead Sciences, Inc. v. Natco Pharma Ltd., 753 F.3d 1208, 110 USPQ2d 1551 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	804	Gordon, In re, 733 F.2d 900, 221 USPQ 1125 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2143.01 , 2144.08
Gillette Co. v. Energizer Holdings Inc., 405 F.3d 1367, 74 USPQ2d 1586 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2111.03	Gorham Manufacturing Co. v. White, 81 U.S. (14 Wall.) 511 (1871)	1504.01(c) , 1504.01(d) , 1504.02
Gillman v. Stern, 114 F.2d 28, 46 USPQ 430 (2d Cir. 1940)	2133.03(a)	Gorman, In re, 933 F.2d 982, 18 USPQ2d 1885 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	707.07(f) , 2145
Ginos v. Nedelec, 220 USPQ 831 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1983)	2138.05 , 2138.06	Gosteli, In re, 872 F.2d 1008, 10 USPQ2d 1614 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	608.01(p) , 715.03 , 2131.02 , 2136.05 , 2163.02 , 2163.03 , 2163.05
Glaser v. Strickland, 220 USPQ 446 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1983)	716.09	Gottlieb, In re, 328 F.2d 1016, 140 USPQ 665 (CCPA 1964)	2107.02
Glass, In re, 492 F.2d 1228, 181 USPQ 31 (CCPA 1974)	608.01(h) , 608.01(p) , 2124 , 2165.02	Gottschalk v. Benson, 409 U.S. 63, 175 USPQ 673 (1972)	2106 , 2106.03 , 2106.04 , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(c) , 2106.05(f)
Glavas, In re, 230 F.2d 447, 109 USPQ 50 (CCPA 1956)	1504.03		
Glaxo Inc. v. Novopharm Ltd., 52 F.3d 1043, 34 USPQ2d 1565 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2107.01		

Gould v. Quigg, 822 F.2d 1074, 3 USPQ2d 1302 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2164.02 , 2164.05(a)	
Gould v. Schawlow, 363 F.2d 908, 150 USPQ 634 (CCPA 1966)	2138.06	
GPAC, In re, 57 F.3d 1573, 35 USPQ2d 1116 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	716.03 , 2141 , 2141.03 ,	2145
Gabiak, In re, 769 F.2d 729, 226 USPQ 871 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2144.08 , 2144.09	
Grady, Ex parte, 59 USPQ2d 276 (Comm'r Pat. 1943)	607.02	
Graff, In re, 111 F.3d 874, 42 USPQ2d 1471 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	1403 , 1412.03 , 1451	
Graham v. John Deere, 383 U.S. 1, 148 USPQ 459 (1966)	716.01(a) , 804 , 1504.03 , 1504.06 , 2141 , 2142 , 2144.08 , 2145 , 2148 , 2158 , 2158.01 ,	2258
Gramme Elec. Co. v. Arnoux and Hochhausen Elec. Co., 17 F. 838, 1883 C.D. 418 (S.D. N.Y. 1883)	2135.01	
Grams, In re, 888 F.2d 835, 12USPQ2d 1824 (Fed. Cir. 1989) ...	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(g)	
Grant v. Raymond, 31 U.S. 218 (1832)	1440	
Grasselli, Ex parte, 231 USPQ 393 (Bd. App. 1983)	2143.03 , 2173.05(i)	
Grasselli, In re, 713 F.2d 731, 218 USPQ 769 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	716.02(d) , 2112 ,	2145
Graver Tank & Mfg. Co. v. Linde Air Products, 339 U.S. 605, 85 USPQ 328 (1950)	2183 , 2184 , 2186	
Gray, Ex parte, 10 USPQ2d 1922 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	716.01(c) , 2113	
Gray, In re, 115 USPQ 80 (Comm'r Pat. 1956)	409.03(d) , 409.03(f)	
Gray, In re, 53 F.2d 520, 11 USPQ 255 (CCPA 1931)	2111.03	
Great Atlantic & P. Tea Co. v. Supermarket Equipment Corp., 340 U.S. 147, 87 USPQ 303 (1950)	716.01(a) , 2143 , 2143.01	
Green v. The Rich Iron Co., 944 F.2d 852, 20 USPQ2d 1075 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	1442.05	
Greenberg v. Ethicon Endo-Surgery, Inc., 91 F.3d 1580, 39 USPQ2d 1783 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	2181	
Greenewalt v. Stanley, 54 F.2d 195, 12 USPQ 122 (3d Cir. 1931)	2133.03(e)(1)	
Greenfield, In re, 40 F.2d 775, 5 USPQ 474 (CCPA 1930)	1214.01	
Greenfield, In re, 571 F.2d 1185, 197 USPQ 227 (CCPA 1978)	2145	
Greenliant Systems, Inc. v. Xicor LLC, 692 F.3d 1261, 103 USPQ2d 1951 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	1412.02	
Greenwood v. Seiko Instruments, 8 USPQ2d 1455 (D.D.C. 1988)	2273	
Greer, In re, 484 F.2d 488, 179 USPQ 301 (CCPA 1973)	1605	
Griffin v. Bertina, 285 F.3d 1029, 62 USPQ2d 1431 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2103 , 2111.04 ,	2143.03
Griffith v. Kanamaru, 816 F.2d 624, 2 USPQ2d 1361 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2138.06	
Griswold, In re, 365 F.2d 834, 150 USPQ 804 (CCPA 1966)	804.02	
Grose, In re, 592 F.2d 1161, 201 USPQ 57 (CCPA 1979)	2144.02 , 2144.03 , 2145	
Group One, Ltd. v. Hallmark Cards, Inc., 254 F.3d 1041, 59 USPQ2d 1121 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2133.03(b) , 2152.02(e)	
Grunwell, In re, 609 F.2d 486, 203 USPQ 1055 (CCPA 1979)	2107.02	
GS Cleantech Corp. v. Adkins Energy LLC, 951 F.3d 1310, 2020 USPQ2d 10092 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2004	
Guastavino, In re, 83 F.2d 913, 29 USPQ 532 (CCPA 1936)	1449.02	
Gulack, In re, 703 F.2d 1381, 217 USPQ 401 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2111.05 , 2112.01 ,	2143.03
Gulliksen v. Halberg, 75 USPQ 252 (Bd. App. 1937)	2128.01	
Gunn, In re, 537 F.2d 1123, 190 USPQ 402 (CCPA 1976)	2164.05(a) , 2164.06 , 2164.06(a) ,	2164.06(c)
Gunn v. Bosch, 181 USPQ 758 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1973)	2138.06	
Gunter v. Stream, 573 F.2d 77, 197 USPQ 482 (CCPA 1978)	2138.04	

Gurley, In re, 27 F.3d 551, 31 USPQ2d 1130 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	2123 , 2145	Hardee, In re, 223 USPQ 1122 (Comm'r Pat. 1984)	2109
Gustafson, In re, 331 F.2d 905, 141 USPQ 585 (CCPA 1964)	2173.05(k)	Hargraves, In re, 53 F.2d 900, 11 USPQ 240 (CCPA 1931)	804
Gustafson v. Strange, 227 USPQ 174 (Comm'r Pat. 1985)	513	Harley v. Lehman, 981 F. Supp. 9, 44 USPQ2d 1699 (D.D.C. 1997)	1308
Gwinn, Ex parte, 112 USPQ 439 (Bd. App. 1955)	2111.05	Harnisch, In re, 631 F.2d 716, 206 USPQ 300 (CCPA 1980)	803.02 , 2117
Hack, In re, 245 F.2d 246, 114 USPQ 161 (CCPA 1957)	2112.02	Harrington Mfg. Co. v. Powell Mfg. Co., 815 F.2d 1478, 2 USPQ2d 1364 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2133.03(e)(2)
Hadco Products, Inc., v. Lighting Corp. of America, Inc., 312 F. Supp 1173, 165 USPQ 496 (E.D. Pa. 1970)	1503.02	Harris, In re, 409 F.3d 1339, 74 USPQ2d 1951 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2144.05
Hafner, In re, 410 F.2d 1403, 161 USPQ 783 (CCPA 1969)	211.05	Harry, In re, 333 F.2d 920, 142 USPQ 164 (CCPA 1964)	715.07 , 2138.06
Hageman, Ex parte, 179 USPQ 747 (Bd. App. 1971)	211.05	Hartop, In re, 311 F.2d 249, 135 USPQ 419 (CCPA 1962)	2107.01 , 2107.03
Hahn v. Wong, 892 F.2d 1028, 13 USPQ2d 1313 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2305	Haruna, In re, 249 F.3d 1327, 58 USPQ2d 1517 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	1504.03
Hale, Ex parte, 49 USPQ 209 (Bd. App. 1941)	715.09 , 717.01(f)	Harvey, In re, 12 F.3d 1061, 29 USPQ2d 1206 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	1504.03 , 1504.04
Hall, Ex parte, 83 USPQ 38 (Bd. App. 1949)	2173.05(d) , 2175	Harwood, In re, 390 F.2d 985, 156 USPQ 673 (CCPA 1968)	2107.01
Hall, In re, 208 F.2d 370, 100 USPQ 46 (CCPA 1953)	2173.05(j)	Harza, In re, 274 F.2d 669, 124 USPQ 378 (CCPA 1960)	2144.04
Hall, In re, 781 F.2d 897, 228 USPQ 453 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2128 , 2128.01 , 2128.02 , 2152.02(e)	Hasche, Ex parte, 86 USPQ 481 (Bd. App. 1949)	2173.05(d) , 2175
Hall v. Macneale, 107 U.S. 90 (1882)	2133.03(a)	Haskell v. Colebourne, 671 F.2d 1362, 213 USPQ 192 (CCPA 1982)	2138.06
Halleck, In re, 422 F.2d 911, 164 USPQ 647 (CCPA 1970)	2173.05(c)	Hata, Ex parte, 6 USPQ2d 1652 (Bd Pat. App. & Int. 1987)	2404.02
Haller, Ex parte, 103 USPQ 332 (Bd. App. 1953)	2127	Hawkins, In re, 486 F.2d 569, 179 USPQ 157 (CCPA 1973)	608.01(p)
Halliburton Energy Servs., Inc. v. M-ILLC, 514 F.3d 1244, 85 USPQ2d 1654 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2173.02 , 2173.05(g)	Hawkins, In re, 486 F.2d 579, 179 USPQ 163 (CCPA 1973)	608.01(p)
Hallmark Cards, Inc. v. Lehman, 959 F. Supp. 539, 42 USPQ2d 1134 (D.D.C. 1997)	1480	Hawkins, In re, 486 F.2d 577, 179 USPQ 167 (CCPA 1973)	608.01(p)
Hamilton, In re, 882 F.2d 1576, 11 USPQ2d 1890 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2133.03(c) , 2133.03(e)(7)	Hayes, In re, 53 USPQ2d 1222 (Comm'r Pat. 1999)	1412.03 , 1414.03
Hammack, In re, 427 F.2d 1378, 166 USPQ 204 (CCPA 1970)	2173.03	Hay, In re, 534 F.2d 917, 189 USPQ 790 (CCPA 1976)	608.01(h) , 2165.01 , 2407.02
Hammack, In re, 427 F.2d 1384, 166 USPQ 209 (CCPA 1970)	2173.05(e)	Hays v. Sony Corp. of Am., 847 F.2d 412, 7 USPQ2d 1043 (7th. Cir. 1988)	410
Hanback, Ex parte, 231 USPQ 739 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1986)	1504.04	Hazeltine Research Inc. v. Brenner, 382 U.S. 252, 147 USPQ 429 (1965)	2136.02 , 2158

Heany, In re, 1911 C.D. 138 (Comm'r Pat. 1911)	2012 , 2012.01
Hearing Components, Inc. v. Shure Inc., 600 F.3d 1357, 94 USPQ2d 1385 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2145 , 2173.05(b)
Heck, In re, 699 F.2d 1331, 216 USPQ 1038 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	804 , 2123
Heckman, Ex parte, 135 USPQ 229 (P.O. Super. Exam. 1960)	1504.05
Hedges, In re, 783 F.2d 1038, 228 USPQ 685 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	1207.03(a) , 2145
Hedgewick v. Akers, 497 F.2d 905, 182 USPQ 167 (CCPA 1974)	2137
Heinl v. Godici, 143 F. Supp. 2d 593 (E.D. Va. 2001)	2246 , 2258.01 , 2274
Hellbaum, In re, 371 F.2d 1022, 152 USPQ 571 (CCPA 1967)	2190
Hellsund, In re, 474 F.2d 1307, 177 USPQ 170 (CCPA 1973)	715
Helsinn Healthcare S.A. v. Teva Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc., 139 S.Ct. 628, 129 USPQ2d 1189 (2019)	2133.03 , 2133.03(b) , 2152.02(d)
Hengehold, In re, 440 F.2d 1395, 169 USPQ 473 (CCPA 1971)	821 , 1201 , 2274 , 2731
Henrich, Ex parte, 1913 Dec. Comm'r Pat. 139 (Comm'r Pat. 1913)	711.03(c)
Henriksen, In re, 399 F.2d 253, 158 USPQ 224 (CCPA 1968)	211.01(b)
Heritage, In re, 182 F.2d 639, 86 USPQ 160 (CCPA 1950)	901.02
Herman v. Huddleston, 459 U.S. 375 (1983)	2107.02
Herman v. William Brooks Shoe Co., 39 USPQ2d 1773 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)	410
Herr, In re, 377 F.2d 610, 153 USPQ 548 (CCPA 1967)	2190
Herrmann, In re, 261 F.2d 598, 120 USPQ 182 (CCPA 1949)	707.07(f)
Hershberger, Ex parte, 96 USPQ 54 (Bd. App. 1952)	2128.01
Herschler, In re, 591 F.2d 693, 200 USPQ 711 (CCPA 1979)	2161.01 , 2163 , 2163.05
Herz, In re, 537 F.2d 549, 190 USPQ 461 (CCPA 1976)	2111.03
Hester Industries, Inc. v. Stein, Inc., 142 F.3d 1472, 46 USPQ2d 1641 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	1412.01 , 1412.02
Hewlett-Packard Co. v. Bausch & Lomb Inc., 909 F.2d 1464, 15 USPQ2d 1525 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2114
Hiatt v. Ziegler, 179 USPQ 757 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1973)	2138.04
Hibberd, Ex parte, 227 USPQ 443 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985)	1601
Hidy, In re, 303 F.2d 954, 133 USPQ 650 (CCPA 1962)	715.05 , 804.02
High Concrete Structures Inc. v. New Enter. Stone & Lime Co., 377 F.3d 1379, 71 USPQ2d 1948 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2165.04
Hildebrand, Ex parte, 15 USPQ2d 1662 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1990)	2404.01 , 2410.01
Hill, In re, 284 F.2d 955, 128 USPQ 197 (CCPA 1960)	716.02(d)
Hill-Rom Co. v. Kinetic Concepts, Inc., 209 F.3d 1337, 54 USPQ2d 1437 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	1302.04 , 2181
Hilmer, In re, 359 F.2d 859, 149 USPQ 480 (CCPA 1966)	715 , 2136 , 2136.03 , 2154.01(b)
Hilton, Ex parte, 148 USPQ 356 (Bd. App. 1965)	2144.04
Hiniker Co., In re, 150 F.3d 1362, 47 USPQ2d 1523 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2103 , 2242 , 2258 , 2258.01 , 2274 , 2816.02
Hirao, In re, 535 F.2d 67, 190 USPQ 15 (CCPA 1976)	2141.02
Hirschfield v. Banner, 462 F. Supp 135, 200 USPQ 276 (D.D.C. 1978)	2164.06(c)
Hirschler, Ex parte, 110 USPQ 384 (Bd. App. 1952)	2132.01
Hitchings, In re, 342 F.2d 80, 144 USPQ 637 (CCPA 1965)	2164.01(c)
Hitzeman v. Rutter, 243 F.3d 1345, 58 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2138.04
Hiyamizu, Ex parte, 10 USPQ2d 1393 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1988)	2141.03
Hobbs v. United States, 451 F.2d 849, 171 USPQ 713 (5th Cir. 1971)	2133.03 , 2133.03(b)

Hoch, In re, 428 F.2d 1341, 166 USPQ 406 (CCPA 1970) 2107.03 , 2142 , 2144.08	USPQ2d 1039 (Fed. Cir. 1990) 2173.05(a)
Hockerson-Halberstadt, Inc. v. Avia Group Int'l, 222 F.3d 951, 55 USPQ2d 1487 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2125	Horton, Ex parte, 226 USPQ 697 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985) 2258
Hodosh v. Block Drug Co., Inc., 786 F.2d 1136, 229 USPQ 182 (Fed. Cir. 1986) 2144.08	Hospira, Inc. v. Fresenius Kabi USA, LLC, 946 F.3d 1322, 2020 USPQ2d 6227 (Fed. Cir. 2020) 2112
Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft v. Quigg, 917 F.2d 522, 16 USPQ2d 1549 (Fed. Cir. 1990) 2758	Hostettler, In re, 356 F.2d 562, 148 USPQ 514 (CCPA 1966) 715.03
Hoechst-Roussel Pharmaceuticals Inc. v. Lehman, 109 F.3d 756, 42 USPQ2d 1220 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 2158 , 2751	Hough, In re, 108 USPQ 89, 703 O.G.200 (Comm'r Pat. 1955) 409.03(i)
Hoeksema, In re, 399 F.2d 269, 158 USPQ 596 (CCPA 1968) ... 2121.01 , 2121.02 , 2141.01 , 2144.09 , 2145	Houghton, In re, 433 F.2d 820, 167 USPQ 687 (CCPA 1970) 2107.01
Hoeschele, In re, 406 F.2d 1403, 160 USPQ 809 (CCPA 1969) 2144.05	Hovlid v. Asari, 305 F.2d 747, 134 USPQ 162 (9th Cir. 1962) 201.06(d) , 211.01(b)
Hoffer v. Microsoft Corp., 405 F.3d 1326, 74 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 2005) 2111.04	Howarth, In re, 654 F.2d 103, 210 USPQ 689 (CCPA 1981) 716.09 , 2164.01(b)
Hoffman, Ex parte, 12 USPQ2d 1061 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989) 2111.03	Hozumi, Ex parte, 3 USPQ2d 1059 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1984) 2117
Hoffman v. Klaus, 9 USPQ2d 1657 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1988) 2107.02	Hruby, In re, 373 F.2d 997, 153 USPQ 61 (CCPA 1967) 1504.01(a)
Hoffman-La Roche, Inc. v. Promega Corp., 323 F.3d 1354, 66 USPQ2d 1385 (Fed. Cir. 2003) 608.01(p) , 2004	Huang, In re, 100 F.3d 135, 40 USPQ2d 1685 (Fed. Cir. 1996) 716.01(b) , 716.03 , 716.03(b) , 1504.01(c)
Hogan, In re, 559 F.2d 595, 194 USPQ 527 (CCPA 1977) 2124 , 2164.05(a)	Hubbell, In re, 709 F.3d 1140, 106 USPQ2d 1032 (Fed. Cir. 2013) 804
Holladay, In re, 584 F.2d 384, 199 USPQ 516 (CCPA 1978) 716.02(e)	Huber, Ex parte, 148 USPQ 447 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1965) 2172.01
Hollingsworth, In re, 253 F.2d 238, 117 USPQ 182 (CCPA 1958) 716.03(a)	Huelster v. Reiter, 168 F.2d 542, 78 USPQ 82 (CCPA 1948) 2138.06
Holmwood v. Cherpeck, 2 USPQ2d 1942 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1986) 2138.03	Hughes, In re, 345 F.2d 184, 145 USPQ 467 (CCPA 1965) 1207.03(a)
Honeywell v. Diamond, 499 F. Supp. 924, 208 USPQ 452 (D.D.C. 1980) 2165.04	Hull v. Bonis, 214 USPQ 731 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1982) 2138.05
Honigsbaum v. Lehman, 903 F. Supp 8, 37 USPQ2d 1799 (D.D.C. 1995) 513	Hull v. Davenport, 90 F.2d 103, 33 USPQ 506 (CCPA 1937) 2138.01 , 2138.06
Honn, In re, 364 F.2d 454, 150 USPQ 652 (CCPA 1966) 608.01(h) , 2165.01	Humber, Ex parte, 217 USPQ 265 (Bd. App. 1961) 716.02(e)
Hook, Ex parte, 102 USPQ 130 (Bd. App. 1953) 715.07	Humphreys, Ex parte, 24 USPQ2d 1255 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 2404.01 , 2405
Hormone Research Foundation Inc. v. Genentech Inc., 904 F.2d 1558, 15	Hunt Co. v. Mallinckrodt Chem. Works, 177 F.2d 583, 83 USPQ 277 (2d Cir. 1949) 211.05 , 1504.20
	Hupp v. Siroflex of America, Inc., 122 F.3d 1456, 43 USPQ2d 1887 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 1504.02

Huston v. Ladner, 973 F.2d 1564, 23 USPQ2d 1910 (Fed. Cir. 1992) 2305	
Hyatt, In re, 211 F.3d 1367, 54 USPQ2d 1664 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2111	
Hyatt, In re, 708 F.2d 712, 218 USPQ 195 (Fed. Cir. 1983) 2164.08(a) , 2173.05(g) , 2181	
Hyatt v. Boone, 146 F.3d 1348, 47 USPQ2d 1128 (Fed. Cir. 1998) 2138.05 , 2163 , 2163.03 , 2304.02(c)	
Hyatt v. Dudas, 492 F.3d 1365, 83 USPQ2d 1373 (Fed. Cir. 2007) 2163 , 2163.04	
Hyatt v. Dudas, 551 F.3d 1307, 89 USPQ2d 1465 (Fed. Cir. 2008) 1204 , 2163 , 2163.04	
Hyatt v. Hirshfeld, 998 F.3d 1347, 2021 USPQ2d 591 (Fed. Cir. 2021) 2190	
Hyatt v. USPTO, 797 F.3d 1374, 116 USPQ2d 1331 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 2005	
Hybritech, Inc. v. Monoclonal Antibodies, Inc., 802 F.2d 1367, 231 USPQ 81 (Fed. Cir. 1986) ... 716.03(b) , 2138.04 , 2145 , 2163 , 2164.01 , 2164.05(a) , 2184	
Hycor Corp. v. The Schluter Co., 740 F.2d 1529, 222 USPQ 553 (Fed. Cir. 1984) 2004	
Hynix Semiconductor Inc. v. Rambus Inc., 645 F.3d 1336, 98 USPQ2d 1711 (Fed. Cir. 2011) 2161.01	
IBSA Institut Biochimique, S.A. v. Teva Pharm. USA, Inc., 966 F.3d 1374, 2020 USPQ2d 10865 (Fed. Cir. 2020) 2173.02	
I.C.E. Corp. v. Armco Steel Corp., 250 F. Supp 738, 148 USPQ 537 (S.D.N.Y. 1966) 2128	
ICON Health & Fitness, Inc., In re, 496 F.3d 1374, 83 USPQ2d 1746 (Fed. Cir. 2007) 2141.01(a) , 2143	
Idenix Pharms. LLC v. Gilead Scis. Inc., 941 F.3d 1149, 2019 USPQ 2d 415844 (Fed. Cir. 2019) 2161.01 , 2164.01(a) , 2164.08	
Idorsia Pharm., Ltd. v. Iancu, 811 Fed. App'x 650, 2020 USPQ2d 10498 (Fed. Cir. 2020) 2731	
Immersion Corp. v. HTC Corp, 826 F.3d 1357, 119 USPQ 2d 1083 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 211.01(b)	
Impax Labs. Inc. v. Aventis Pharm. Inc., 468 F.3d 1366, 81 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2006) 2121 , 2122 , 2152.02(b)	
Impax Labs., Inc. v. Aventis Pharms. Inc., 545 F.3d 1312, 88 USPQ2d 1381 (Fed. Cir. 2008) 2152.02(b)	
IMS Technology Inc. v. Haas Automation Inc., 206 F.3d 1422, 54 USPQ2d 1129 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2181 , 2183 , 2184	
Incandescent Lamp Patent, In re, 159 U. S. 465, 16 S. Ct. 75 (1895) 2164.02	
Innova/Pure Water Inc. v. Safari Water Filtration Sys. Inc., 381 F.3d 1111, 72 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2004) 2173.05(g)	
Inphi Corporation v. Netlist, Inc., 805 F.3d 1350, 116 USPQ2d 2006 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 2173.05(i)	
Intel Corp. v. PACT XPP Schweiz AG, 61 F.4th 1373, 2023 USPQ2d 297 (Fed. Cir. 2023) 2143	
Intel Corp. v. Qualcomm Inc., 21 F.4th 784, 2021 USPQ2d 1259 (Fed. Cir. 2021) 2141	
Intel Corp. v. U.S. Int'l Trade Comm'n, 946 F.2d 821, 20 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 1991) 2114	
Intel Corp. v. VIA Tech., Inc., 319 F.3d 1537, 65 USPQ2d 1934 (Fed. Cir. 2003) 2181	
Intellect Wireless v. HTC Corp., 732 F. 3d 1339, 108 USPQ2d 1563 (Fed. Cir. 2013) 2004 , 2010	
Intellectual Ventures I LLC v. Capital One Bank (USA), N.A., 792 F.3d 1363, 115 USPQ2d 1636 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 2106 , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(h)	
Intellectual Ventures I LLC v. Capital One Fin. Corp., 850 F.3d 1332, 121 USPQ2d 1940 (Fed. Cir. 2017) ... 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.05(f)	
Intellectual Ventures I LLC v. Erie Indem. Co., 850 F.3d 1315, 121 USPQ2d 1928 (Fed. Cir. 2017) 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(g) , 2106.05(h)	
Intellectual Ventures I LLC v. Symantec Corp., 838 F.3d 1307, 120 USPQ2d 1353 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 2106.04 , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(h)	

Intellicall, Inc. v. Phonometrics, Inc., 952 F.2d 1384, 21 USPQ2d 1383 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	2111.01 , 2181	IPXL Holdings v. Amazon.com, Inc., 430 F.2d 1377, 77 USPQ2d 1140 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2173.05(p)
Intelligent Bio-Sys., Inc. v. Illumina Cambridge Ltd., 821 F.3d 1359, 119 USPQ2d 1171 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2143.02	Irish, In re, 433 F.2d 1342, 167 USPQ 764 (CCPA 1970)	2136.01
Intermountain Research and Eng'g Co. v. Hercules, Inc., 171 USPQ 577 (C.D. Cal. 1971)	2012	Iron Grip Barbell Co., Inc. v. USA Sports, Inc., 392 F.3d 1317, 73 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	716.06 , 2144.05
International Glass Co. v. United States, 408 F.2d 395, 159 USPQ 434 (Ct. Cl. 1968)	2138.03 , 2141.03	Irons, In re, 340 F.2d 974, 144 USPQ 351 (CCPA 1965)	2107.02 , 2164.07
International Seaway Trading Corp. v. Walgreens Corp., 589 F.3d 1233, 93 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	1504.02	Isaacs, In re, 347 F.2d 889, 146 USPQ 193 (CCPA 1963)	2107.02 , 2107.03
Internet Patents Corp. v. Active Network, Inc., 790 F.3d 1343, 115 USPQ2d 1414 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(f)	Ishida Co. v. Taylor, 221 F.3d 1310, 55 USPQ2d 1449 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2184
Interroyal Corp. v. Simmons Co., 204 USPQ 562 (S.D. N.Y. 1979)	2133.03(e)(1) , 2133.03(e)(3)	Ishizaka, Ex parte, 24 USPQ2d 1621 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992)	716.02(b)
Interval Licensing LLC v. AOL, Inc., 766 F.3d 1364, 112 USPQ2d 1188 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2173.05(b)	Jackson, Ex parte, 217 USPQ 804 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1982)	2164.06 , 2164.06(a) , 2404.02
Intirtool, Ltd. v. Texar Corp., 369 F.3d 1289, 70 USPQ2d 1780 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.02	Jaffe, Ex parte, 147 USPQ 45 (Bd. of App. 1964)	1504
Intra-Cellular Therapies, Inc. v. Iancu, 938 F.3d 1371, 2019 USPQ2d 350004 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	2732	J. A. La Porte, Inc. v. Norfolk Dredging Co., 787 F.2d 1577, 229 USPQ 435 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2133.03(b)
Inventio AG v. Thyssenkrupp Elevator Americas Corp., 649 F.3d 1350, 99 USPQ2d 1112 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2181	Janakirama-Rao, In re, 317 F.2d 951, 137 USPQ 893 (CCPA 1963)	2111.03 , 2163
Invitrogen Corp. v. Biocrest Mfg., L.P., 327 F.3d 1364, 66 USPQ2d 1631 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2111.03	Jansen v. Rexall Sundown, Inc., 342 F.3d 1329, 68 USPQ2d 1154 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2111.02
Invitrogen Corp. v. Biocrest Manufacturing L.P., 424 F.3d 1374, 76 USPQ2d 1741 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2133.03(a) , 2133.03(c) , 2152.02(c)	Janssen Biotech, Inc., In re, 880 F.3d 1315, 125 USPQ2d 1525 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	804.01 , 1481.03 , 2258
Invitrogen Corp. v. Clontech Laboratories, Inc., 429 F.3d 1052, 77 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2138.04	Jazz Pharm., Inc. v. Amneal Pharm., LLC, 895 F.3d 1347, 127 USPQ2d 1485 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2128 , 2152.02(e)
Ionescu, Ex parte, 222 USPQ 537 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1984)	2143.03 , 2171 , 2173.06	Japikse, In re, 181 F.2d 1019, 86 USPQ 70 (CCPA 1950)	2144.04
		J.E.M. Ag Supply, Inc. v. Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc., 534 U.S. 124, 60 USPQ2d 1865 (2001)	2105 , 2106.04(b)
		Jennings, In re, 182 F.2d 207, 86 USPQ 68 (CCPA 1950)	1504.03
		Jentoft, In re, 392 F.2d 633, 157 USPQ 363 (CCPA 1968)	804.02 , 1490
		Jessel v. Newland, 195 USPQ 678 (Comm'r Pat. 1977)	1605
		Jockmus v. Leviton, 28 F.2d 812 (2d Cir. 1928)	2121.04 , 2125

John O. Butler Co. v. Block Drug Co. Inc., 620 F. Supp. 771, 226 USPQ 855 (D. Ill. 1985)	1504	Joy Technologies Inc. v. Manbeck, 751 F. Supp 225, 17 USPQ2d 1257 (D.D.C. 1990)	716.03(a)
Johns-Manville Corp. v. Guardian Industries Corp., 586 F. Supp 1034, 221 USPQ 319 (E.D. Mich. 1983)	2165.01	J. P. Stevens & Co. v. Lex Tex Ltd., 747 F.2d 1553, 223 USPQ 1089 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2016
Johnson, In re, 282 F.2d 370, 127 USPQ 216 (CCPA 1960)	2164.01(c)	Judin v. United States, 110 F.3d 780, 42 USPQ2d 1300 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	410
Johnson, In re, 558 F.2d 1008, 194 USPQ 187 (CCPA 1977)	2164.08 , 2173.05(i)	Juicy Whip Inc. v. Orange Bang Inc., 185 F.3d 1364, 51 USPQ2d 1700 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2104
Johnson, In re, 589 F.2d 1070, 200 USPQ 199 (CCPA 1978)	2161.01 , 2184	Jung, In re, 637 F.3d 1356, 98 USPQ2d 1174 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	1205.02 , 1207.03 , 1504.01(c)
Johnson, In re, 747 F.2d 1456, 223 USPQ 1260 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	716.02(e)	Juno Therapeutics, Inc. v. Kite Pharma, Inc., 10 F.4th 1330, 2021 USPQ2d 893 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2163
Johnson & Johnston Assoc. Inc. v. R.E. Serv. Co., 285 F.3d 1046, 62 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2173.02	Justus v. Appenzeller, 177 USPQ 332 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1971)	2138.06
Johnson Worldwide Associates v. Zebco Corp., 175 F.3d 985, 50 USPQ2d 1607 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2163 , 2163.05	K-2 Corp. v. Salomon S.A., 191 F.3d 1356, 52 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2144.05 , 2173.05(g)
Jolles, In re, 628 F.2d 1322, 206 USPQ 885 (CCPA 1980)	2107.01 , 2107.02 , 2107.03	K-Swiss Inc. v. Glide N Lock GmbH, 567 Fed. App'x. 906 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2144.05
Jolley, In re, 308 F.3d 1317, 64 USPQ2d 1901 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2138.04 , 2138.06	Kaghan, In re, 387 F.2d 398, 156 USPQ 130 (CCPA 1967)	2190
Joly, In re, 376 F.2d 906, 153 USPQ 45 (CCPA 1967)	2107.01 , 2107.02	Kahn, In re, 202 USPQ 772 (Comm'r Pat. 1979)	2012.01
Jones, Ex parte, 62 USPQ2d 1206, 1208 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2001)	2120	Kahn, In re, 441 F.3d 977, 78 USPQ2d 1329 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2141 , 2142 , 2143 , 2143.01 , 2144
Jones, In re, 162 F.2d 479, 74 USPQ 149 (CCPA 1947)	2117	Kaiser Industries Corp. v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp., 515 F.2d 964, 185 USPQ 343 (3d Cir. 1975)	2012.01
Jones, In re, 958 F.2d 347, 21 USPQ2d 1941 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	707.07(f) , 2143.01 , 2144 , 2144.08	KangaROOS U.S.A., Inc. v. Caldor, Inc., 778 F.2d. 1571, 228 USPQ 32 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	1504.20 , 2004
Jones v. Hardy, 727 F.2d 1524, 220 USPQ 1021 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2141.02 , 2144.08	Kanter, In re, 399 F.2d 249, 158 USPQ 331 (CCPA 1968)	2116.01
Jones v. Progress Ind., Inc., 163 F. Supp. 824, 119 USPQ 92 (D. R.I. 1958)	1504.02 , 1504.03	Kao, In re, 639 F.3d 1057, 98 USPQ2d 1799 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	716.01(b) , 717.01(b)(1) , 2111.05 , 2112.01 , 2145 , 2153.02
Josserand, In re, 188 F.2d 486, 89 USPQ 371 (CCPA 1951)	2133.03(e)(1)	Kaplan, In re, 789 F.2d 1574, 229 USPQ 678 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	804
Jovanovics, Ex parte, 211 USPQ 907 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1981)	2107.03	Kaslow, In re, 707 F.2d 1366, 217 USPQ 1089 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2141.02 , 2161.01 , 2163.02
Joy Mfg. Co. v. National Mine Service Co., 810 F.2d 1127, 1 USPQ2d 1627 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2246		

Kathawala, In re, 9 F.3d 942, 28 USPQ2d 1785 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2126 , 2126.02 , 2135.01
Kattwinkle, Ex parte, 12 USPQ 11 (Bd. App. 1931)	608.01(v)
Katz, In re, 467 F.2d 939, 167 USPQ 487 (CCPA 1970)	2190
Katz, In re, 687 F.2d 450, 215 USPQ 14 (CCPA 1982)	715.01(c) , 716.10 , 717.01(a)(1) , 804 , 2132 , 2132.01 , 2133 , 2136.05 , 2137 , 2138.02 , 2155.01
Katz Interactive Call Processing Patent Litigation, In re, 639 F.3d 1303, 97 USPQ2d 1737 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2163 , 2173.05(p) , 2181
Kaufman Co. v. Lantech, Inc., 807 F.2d 970, 1 USPQ2d 1202 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2293
Kawai v. Metlesics, 480 F.2d 880, 178 USPQ 158 (CCPA 1973)	2107.02 , 2138 , 2138.05 , 2163.03
Keil, In re, 808 F.2d 830, 1 USPQ2d 1427 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	1449.02
Keizer v. Bradley, 270 F.2d 396, 123 USPQ 215 (CCPA 1959)	2138.06
Keller, In re, 642 F.2d 413, 208 USPQ 871 (CCPA 1981)	707.07(f) , 2145
Kelly, In re, 200 USPQ 560 (Comm'r Pat. 1978)	1504.05
Kelly, In re, 305 F.2d 909, 134 USPQ 397 (CCPA 1962)	2173.05(o)
Kemco Sales Inc. v. Control Papers Co., 208 F.3d 1352, 54 USPQ2d 1308 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2183 , 2184
Kemps, In re, 97 F.3d 1427, 40 USPQ2d 1309 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	2144.08
Kendall v. Searles, 173 F.2d 986, 81 USPQ 363 (CCPA 1949)	2138.06
Kennametal, Inc. v. Ingersoll Cutting Tool Co., 780 F.3d 1376, 114 USPQ2d 1250 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2131.02
Kennecott Corp. v. Kyocera Int'l, Inc., 835 F.2d 1419, 5 USPQ2d 1194 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2163 , 2163.07(a)
Kerkhoven, In re, 626 F.2d 846, 205 USPQ 1069 (CCPA 1980)	2144.06
Key Mfg. Group Inc. v. Microdot, Inc., 679 F. Supp. 648, 4 USPQ2d 1687 (E.D. Mich. 1987)	2293
Keyes, Ex parte, 214 USPQ 579 (Bd. App. 1982)	716.01(c)
Keystone Driller Co. v. Gen'l Excavator Co., 290 U.S. 240, 19 USPQ 228 (1933)	2012
KeyStone Retaining Wall Systems Inc. v. Westrock Inc., 997 F.2d 1444, 27 USPQ2d 1297 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	1504.05
Khusid, Ex parte, 174 USPQ 59 (Bd. App. 1971)	2173.05(c)
Kilbey v. Thiele, 199 USPQ 290 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1978)	2137
Kim v. Quigg, 718 F. Supp. 1280, 12 USPQ2d 1604 (E.D. Va. 1989)	711.03(c)
Kimbell, Ex parte, 226 USPQ 688 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985)	2258
Kimberly-Clark v. Johnson & Johnson, 745 F.2d 1437, 223 USPQ 603 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2138
Kimberly-Clark Corp. v. Procter & Gamble Distrib. Co., 973 F.2d 911, 23 USPQ2d 1921 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	602.09 , 2109.01
Kimura, Ex parte, 55 USPQ2d 1537 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2000)	2308.03
King, In re, 107 F.2d 618, 43 USPQ 400 (CCPA 1939)	2106.04(c)
King, In re, 801 F.2d 1324, 231 USPQ 136 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2112.02 , 2131.01
King Instrument Corp. v. Otari Corp., 767 F.2d 853, 226 USPQ 402 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2133.03(a) , 2138.05
King Pharmaceuticals Inc. v. Eon Labs Inc., 616 F.3d 1267, 95 USPQ2d 1833 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2111.05 , 2112.01
Kirk, In re, 376 F.2d 936, 153 USPQ 48 (CCPA 1967)	2107.01 , 2107.02
Kirsch, In re, 498 F.2d 1389, 182 USPQ 286 (CCPA 1974)	2173.05(c)
Kistler v. Weber, 412 F.2d 280, 162 USPQ 214 (CCPA 1969)	2305
Klein, In re, 647 F.3d 1343, 98 USPQ2d 1991 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2141.01(a)
Klesper, In re, 397 F.2d 882, 158 USPQ 256 (CCPA 1968)	2136.02
Klopfenstein, In re, 380 F.3d 1345, 72 USPQ2d 1117 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2128.01 , 2152.02(e)

Kluis, Ex parte, 70 USPQ 165 (Bd. App. 1945)	1604	Kroekel, In re, 803 F.2d 705, 231 USPQ 640 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	715
Klumb, Ex parte, 159 USPQ 694 (Bd. App. 1967)	2175 , 2181	Kroger, Ex parte, 219 USPQ 370 (Bd. App. 1982) ..	716.10 , 717.01(a)(1) , 2132.01 , 2155.01
Knapp v. Anderson, 477 F.2d 588, 177 USPQ 688 (CCPA 1973)	2107.01	Kronig, In re, 539 F.2d 1300, 190 USPQ 425 (CCPA 1976)	1207.03 , 1207.03(a)
Knapp Monarch Co., In re, 296 F.2d 230, 132 USPQ 6 (CCPA 1961)	2144.03	Kropa v. Robie, 187 F.2d 150, 88 USPQ 478 (CCPA 1951)	2111.02
Knell v. Muller, 174 USPQ 460 (Comm'r Pat. 1971)	804.02	KSR International Co. v. Teleflex Inc., 550 U.S. 398, 82 USPQ2d 1385 (2007)	2114 , 2141 , 2141.01(a) , 2141.03 , 2142 , 2143 , 2143.01 , 2143.03 , 2144 , 2144.05 , 2144.08 , 2145 , 2216 , 2242 , 2286 , 2816.02
Knight, In re, 217 USPQ 294 (Comm'r Pat. 1982)	2225 , 2258	Kubin, In re, 561 F.3d 1351, 90 USPQ2d 1417 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2143 , 2145
Knohl, In re, 386 F.2d 476, 155 USPQ 586 (CCPA 1967)	804.02	Kubin, Ex parte, 83 USPQ2d 1410 (Bd. Pat. App. & Int. 2007)	2143 , 2143.01
Knowlton, In re, 481 F.2d 1357, 178 USPQ 486 (CCPA 1973)	2164.06(c) , 2181 , 2185	Kuehl, In re, 425 F.2d 658, 177 USPQ 250 (CCPA 1973)	2116.01
Knowlton, In re, 500 F.2d 266, 183 USPQ 33 (CCPA 1974)	2164.06(c)	Kuhle, In re, 526 F.2d 553, 188 USPQ 7 (CCPA 1975)	2144.04
Kochan, Ex parte, 131 USPQ 204 (Bd. App. 1961)	2173.05(n)	Kuklo, Ex parte, 25 USPQ2d 1387 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992)	2133.03(a)
Kohler, Ex parte, 1905 C.D. 192, 116 O.G. 1185 (Comm'r Pat. 1905)	1503.02 , 1504.04	Kumar, In re, 418 F.3d 1361, 76 USPQ2d 1048 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	1207.03(a)
Kollar, In re, 286 F.3d 1326, 62 USPQ2d 1425 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2133.03(b) , 2133.03(c)	Kulling, In re, 897 F.2d 1147, 14 USPQ2d 1056 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2144.05 , 2144.08 , 2145
Koller, In re, 613 F.2d 819, 204 USPQ 702 (CCPA 1980)	2124 , 2163	Kusko, Ex parte, 215 USPQ 972 (Bd. App. 1981)	2137 , 2138.01
Kollman, In re, 595 F.2d 48, 201 USPQ 193 (CCPA 1979)	716.02(d)	Kyocera Wireless Corp. v. Int'l Trade Comm'n, 545 F.3d 1340, 89 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2128
Kondo v. Martel, 220 USPQ 47 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1983)	2138.02	LaBounty Mfg. Inc. v. United States Int'l Trade Comm'n, 958 F.2d 1066, 22 USPQ2d 1025 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	2004 , 2133.03 , 2133.03(e) , 2133.03(e)(2)
Kotzab, In re, 217 F.3d 1365, 55 USPQ2d 1313 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2144	Lafferty, Ex parte, 190 USPQ 202 (Bd. App. 1975)	1403
Krahn v. Commissioner, 15 USPQ2d 1823 (E.D. Va. 1990)	711.03(c)	L.A. Gear, Inc. v. Thom McAn Shoe Co., 988 F.2d 1117, 25 USPQ2d 1913 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	1504.01(c)
Krammes, In re, 314 F.2d 813, 137 USPQ 60 (CCPA 1963)	1207.03 , 1207.03(a)	Lalu, In re, 747 F.2d 703, 223 USPQ 1257 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2144.09
Krepelka, Ex parte, 231 USPQ 746 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1986)	2107.03	Lamb, In re, 286 F.2d 610, 128 USPQ 539 (CCPA 1961)	1504.03
Krimmel, In re, 292 F.2d 948, 130 USPQ 215 (CCPA 1961)	2107.02 , 2107.03		
Kristensen, Ex parte, 10 USPQ2d 1701 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	2173.05(b) , 2173.05(o)		
Kroekel, In re, 504 F.2d 1143, 183 USPQ 610 (CCPA 1974)	2173.05(c)		

Lamberti, In re, 545 F.2d 747, 192 USPQ 278 (CCPA 1976)	2144.01	Lee, In re, 277 F.3d 1338, 61 USPQ2d 1430 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2141
Lampi Corp. v. American Power Products Inc., 228 F.3d 1365, 56 USPQ2d 1445 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2111.03	Lee Pharmaceutical v. Kreps, 577 F.2d 610, 198 USPQ 601 (9th Cir. 1978)	2127
Lancaster, Ex parte, 151 USPQ 713, 1966 C.D. 20, 833 O.G. 8 (Bd. App. 1965)	1504.02	Lee v. Dayton-Hudson Corp., 838 F.2d 1186, 5 USPQ2d 1625 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	1504
Land, In re, 368 F.2d 866, 151 USPQ 621 (CCPA 1966)	2136.04 , 2136.05	Leggett v. Avery, 101 U.S. 256 (1879)	1490
Lander, Ex parte, 223 USPQ 687 (Bd. App. 1983)	1504.02	LeGrice, In re, 301 F.2d 929, 133 USPQ 365 (CCPA 1962)	2121.03 , 2152.02(b)
Lange v. Comm'r, 352 F. Supp 116, 176 USPQ 162 (D. D.C. 1972)	1701.01	Leithem, In re, 661 F.3d 1316, 100 USPQ2d 1155 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	1207.03
Langenhoven, In re, 458 F.2d 132, 173 USPQ 426 (CCPA 1972)	2809.01	Lemelson, In re, 397 F.2d 1006, 158 USPQ 275 (CCPA 1968)	2123
Langer, In re, 465 F.2d 896, 175 USPQ 169 (CCPA 1972)	2144.09	Lemoine, Ex parte, 46 USPQ2d 1420 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1994)	1204
Langer, In re, 503 F.2d 1380, 183 USPQ 288 (CCPA 1974) ...	2107.02 , 2107.03 , 2124	LendingTree, LLC v. Zillow, Inc., 656 Fed. App'x. 991 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106.05(a)
Langer v. Kaufman, 465 F.2d 915, 175 USPQ 172 (CCPA 1972)	2138.04	Leo Pharm. Prod., Ltd. v. Rea, 726 F.3d 1346, 107 USPQ2d 1943 (Fed. Cir. 2013)	2145
Lanham, In re, 1 USPQ2d 1877 (Comm'r Pat. 1986)	2258	Le Roy v. Tatham, 55 U.S. (14 How.) 156 (1852)	2106.04 , 2106.04(a) , 2106.04(b)
Lantech Inc. v. Kaufman Co. of Ohio, Inc., 878 F.2d 1446, 12 USPQ2d 1076 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2145	Leshin, In re, 277 F.2d 197, 125 USPQ 416 (CCPA 1960)	2144.07
Lapworth, In re, 451 F.2d 1094, 172 USPQ 129 (CCPA 1971)	1504	Leslie, In re, 547 F.2d 116, 192 USPQ 427 (CCPA 1977)	1503.01 , 1504.03
Larsen, In re, 10 Fed. App'x. 890 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2173.02 , 2173.05(e)	Levengood, Ex parte, 28 USPQ2d 1300 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1993)	2143.01 , 2144
Larson, In re, 340 F.2d 965, 144 USPQ 347 (CCPA 1965)	2144.04	Levy, Ex parte, 17 USPQ2d 1461 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1990)	2112
Larson v. Classic Corp., 683 F. Supp. 1202, 7 USPQ2d 1747 (N.D. Ill. 1988)	1504.01(c)	Liebel-Flarsheim Co. v. Medrad Inc., 358 F.3d 898, 69 USPQ2d 1801 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.01
Lawrence, Ex parte, 70 USPQ 326, 1946 C.D. 1 (Comm'r Pat. 1946)	1457 , 1509	Lilienfeld, In re, 67 F.2d 920, 20 USPQ 53 (CCPA 1933)	2144.05
Leapfrog Enterprises, Inc. v. Fischer Price, Inc., 485 F.3d 1157, 82 USPQ2d 1687 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2114 , 2143 , 2143.01 , 2145	Lincoln Engineering Co. v. Stewart-Warner Corp., 303 U.S. 545, 37 USPQ 1 (1938)	2173.05(j)
Lee, Ex parte, 31 USPQ2d 1105 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1993)	2131.03 , 2158.01	Lindberg, In re, 194 F.2d 732, 93 USPQ 23 (CCPA 1952)	2144.04
Lee, In re, 199 USPQ 108 (Comm'r Pat. 1978)	803	Lindell, In re, 385 F.2d 453, 155 USPQ 521 (CCPA 1967)	716.01(c)
		Lindemann Maschinenfabrik GMBH v. American Hoist & Derrick Co., 730 F.2d	

1452, 221 USPQ 481 (Fed. Cir. 1984) 716.03 , 2164.01 , 2164.05(a)	Lowry, In re, 32 F.3d 1579, 32 USPQ2d 1031 (Fed. Cir. 1994) 2111.05
Lindner, In re, 457 F.2d 506, 173 USPQ 356 (CCPA 1972) 716.01(c) , 716.02(d) , 2145	Luck, In re, 476 F.2d 650, 177 USPQ 523 (CCPA 1973) 2173.05(o)
Linear Tech. Corp. v. Impala Linear Corp., 379 F.3d 1311, 72 USPQ2d 1065 (Fed. Cir. 2004) 2181	Ludtke, In re, 441 F.2d 660, 169 USPQ 563 (CCPA 1971) 2112.01 , 2114
Linear Tech. Corp. v. Micrel, Inc., 275 F.3d 1040, 61 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 2001) 2133.03(b)	Lukach, In re, 442 F.2d 967, 169 USPQ 795 (CCPA 1971) 211.05 , 2152.02(b) , 2163 , 2163.05
Links, Ex parte, 184 USPQ 429 (Bd. App. 1974) 2135.01	Lumenyte Int'l Corp. v. Cable Lite Corp., 92 F.3d 1206 (Fed. Cir. 1996) 711.03(c)
Lintner, In re, 458 F.2d 1013, 173 USPQ 560 (CCPA 1972) 2141 , 2142 , 2143.01 , 2144 , 2144.08 , 2145	Lund, In re, 376 F.2d 982, 153 USPQ 625 (CCPA 1967) 901.01 , 901.02 , 2127 , 2136.02
Liqwd, Inc. v. L'Oreal USA, Inc., 941 F.3d 1133 (Fed. Cir. 2019) 716.06	Lundak, In re, 773 F.2d 1216, 227 USPQ 90 (Fed. Cir. 1985) 2163 , 2164.06 , 2164.06(a) , 2406.01
Lister, In re, 583 F.3d 1307, 92 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 2009) 2128.02 , 2152.02(e)	Lutzker v. Plet, 843 F.2d 1364, 6 USPQ2d 1370 (Fed. Cir. 1988) 2138.03
Litchfield v. Eigen, 535 F.2d 72, 190 USPQ 113 (CCPA 1976) 2138.06	Lyell, Ex parte, 17 USPQ2d 1548 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1990) 2173.05(p)
Litton Systems, Inc. v. Whirlpool Corp., 728 F.2d 1423, 221 USPQ 97 (Fed. Cir. 1984) 601.01(e) , 716.03(b) , 1504.03	M & K Holdings, Inc. v. Samsung Elecs. Co., 985 F.3d 1376, 2021 USPQ2d 123 (Fed. Cir. 2021) 2128.01
LizardTech, Inc. v. Earth Resource Mapping, Inc., 424 F.3d 1336, 76 USPQ2d 1724 (Fed. Cir. 2005) 2161.01 , 2163	Maas, Ex parte, 9 USPQ2d 1746 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1987) 2107.03
Lockheed Aircraft Corporation v. United States, 193 USPQ 449 (Ct. Cl. 1977) 2183 , 2184	Maatita, In re, 900 F.3d 1369, 127 USPQ2d 1640 (Fed. Cir. 2018) 1503.02 , 1504.04
Lockwood v. American Airlines, Inc., 107 F.3d 1505, 41 USPQ2d 1961 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 2133.03(a) , 2163 , 2163.02	Mackay Radio & Tel. Co. v. Radio Corp. of America, 306 U.S. 86, 40 USPQ 199 (1939) 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(b)
Lohman, Ex parte, 1912 C.D. 336, 184 O.G. 287 (Comm'r Pat. 1912) 1503.02	MacMillan v. Moffett, 432 F.2d 1237, 167 USPQ 550 (CCPA 1970) 2138.04
Lonardo, In re, 119 F.3d 960, 43 USPQ2d 1262 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 804 , 2217 , 2258	Mageli, In re, 470 F.2d 1380, 176 USPQ 305 (CCPA 1973) 716.03(b)
Longi, In re, 759 F.2d 887, 225 USPQ 645 (Fed. Cir. 1985) 804 , 1504.06	Magerlein, In re, 602 F.2d 366, 202 USPQ 473 (CCPA 1979) 716.02(b)
Lopresti, In re, 333 F.2d 932, 142 USPQ 177 (CCPA 1964) 715	Magnetics v. Arnold Eng'g Co., 438 F.2d 72, 168 USPQ 392 (7th Cir. 1971) 2133.03(e)(7)
Lorenz v. Finkl, 333 F.2d 885, 142 USPQ 26 (CCPA 1964) 711.03(c)	MagSil Corp. v. Hitachi Global Storage Technologies, Inc., 687 F.3d 1377, 103 USPQ2d 1769 (Fed. Cir. 2012) 2161.01 , 2164.06(a)
Loughlin v. Ling, 684 F.3d 1289, 103 USPQ2d 1413 (Fed. Cir. 2012) 2304.02(c)	Mahurkar v. C.R. Bard, Inc., 79 F.3d 1572, 38 USPQ2d 1288 (Fed. Cir. 1996) 2163

Malachowski, In re, 530 F.2d 1402, 189 USPQ 432 (CCPA 1976)	2107.02 , 2107.03	
Maldague, In re, 10 USPQ2d 1477 (Comm'r Pat. 1988)	711.03(c)	
Maloney, In re, 411 F.2d 1321, 162 USPQ 98 (CCPA 1969)	2144.09	
Malvern Panalytical Inc. v. TA Instruments-Waters LLC, 85 F.4th 1365, 2023 USPQ2d 1297 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2111.01	
Mancy, In re, 499 F.2d 1289, 182 USPQ 303 (CCPA 1974)	2116.01	
Mann, In re, 861 F.2d 1581, 8 USPQ2d 2030 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	1504.02 , 1504.04 ,	2133.03(e)(6)
Mannesmann Demag Corp. v. Engineered Metal Products Co., 793 F.2d 1279, 230 USPQ 45 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2111.03	
Mantell, In re, 454 F.2d 1398, 172 USPQ 530 (CCPA 1972)	715.03	
Manville Sales Corp. v. Paramount Sys., Inc., 917 F.2d 544, 16 USPQ2d 1587 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2133.03 , 2133.03(a)	
Marden, In re, 47 F.2d 958, 8 USPQ 347 (CCPA 1931)	2106.04(c)	
Margolis, In re, 785 F.2d 1029, 228 USPQ 940 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	716.01(a)	
Margolis v. Banner, 599 F.2d 435, 202 USPQ 365 (CCPA 1979)	804.03	
Marinissen, Ex parte, 155 USPQ 528, 842 O.G. 528 (Bd. App. 1966)	1504.02	
Markush, Ex parte, 1925 C.D. 126, 340 O.G. 839 (Comm'r Pat. 1924)	803.02 , 2117 ,	2173.05(h)
Marosi, In re, 710 F.2d 799, 218 USPQ 289 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2111.01 , 2113 , 2158.01 ,	2173.05(b) , 2173.05(g)
Mars Inc. v. H.J. Heinz Co., 377 F.3d 1369, 71 USPQ2d 1837 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.03	
Marsh Eng'g Co., In re, 1913 C.D. 183 (Comm'r Pat. 1913)	103	
Martin, In re, 154 F.2d 126, 69 USPQ 75 (CCPA 1946)	1211.03	
Martin v. Johnson, 454 F.2d 746, 172 USPQ 391 (CCPA 1972)	2163 , 2173.05(t)	
Martin v. Mayer, 823 F.2d 500, 3 USPQ2d 1333 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2163	
Marzocchi, In re, 439 F.2d 220, 169 USPQ 367 (CCPA 1971) ...	2107.01 , 2107.02 , 2124 , 2163 , 2163.04 , 2164.03 , 2164.04 , 2164.08	
Masco Corp. v. United States, 303 F.3d 1316, 64 USPQ2d 1182 (Fed. Cir. 2002)		2181
Masham, Ex parte, 2 USPQ2d 1647 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1987)	2114	
Mas-Hamilton Group v. LaGard, Inc., 156 F.3d 1206, 48 USPQ2d 1010 (Fed. Cir. 1998)		2181
Massachusetts Institute of Technology v. A.B. Fortia, 774 F.2d 1104, 227 USPQ 428 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2128.01 , 2152.02(e) ,	2164.01
Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Electronics For Imaging, Inc. v. Abacus Software, 462 F.3d 1344, 80 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2173.01 , 2181	
Mastermine Software, Inc. v. Microsoft Corp., 874 F.3d 1307, 124 USPQ2d 1618 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2173.05(p)	
Mathews, In re, 408 F.2d 1393, 161 USPQ 276 (CCPA 1969)	715.01(c) , 2136.04 ,	2136.05
Mattison, In re, 509 F.2d 563, 184 USPQ 484 (CCPA 1975)	2173.05(b) , 2173.05(c)	
Mattor v. Coolegem, 530 F.2d 1391, 189 USPQ 201 (CCPA 1976)	2109	
Mattson, In re, 208 USPQ 168 (Comm'r Pat. 1980)	601.01(e)	
Mattullath, In re, 38 App. D.C. 497 (1912)	2734	
Maucorps, In re, 609 F.2d 481, 203 USPQ 812 (CCPA 1979)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2184	
May, In re, 574 F.2d 1082, 197 USPQ 601 (CCPA 1978) ...	716.02(c) , 1207.03(a) , 2112.02 ,	2144.08 , 2144.09
Mayewsky, In re, 860 F.2d 430, 162 USPQ 86 (E.D. Va. 1969)	1701.01	
Mayhew, In re, 527 F.2d 1229, 188 USPQ 356 (CCPA 1976)	2163 , 2163.05 , 2164.08(c) ,	2172.01 , 2174
Mayne, In re, 104 F.3d 1339, 41 USPQ2d 1451 (Fed. Cir. 1977)	2144.09 , 2145	
Mayo Collaborative Services v. Prometheus Labs., Inc., 566 U.S. 66, 101 USPQ2d 1961 (2012)	2106 , 2106.04 ,	

2106.04(a)(1), 2106.04(a)(2), 2106.04(b), 2106.05, 2106.05(c), 2106.05(d), 2106.05(f), 2106.05(g), 2106.05(h), 2106.06,	2106.07(b)	2106.05(b), 2106.05(c), 2106.05(f), 2106.06(b)	
Mayo Found. for Med. Educ. & Research v. Iancu, 938 F.3d 1343, 2019 USPQ2d 346079 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	2731	McRO, Inc. v. Bandai Namco Games Am. Inc., 959 F.3d 1091, 2020 USPQ2d 10550 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2164.01(a), 2164.08
Mazer v. Stein, 347 U.S. 201, 100 USPQ 325 (1954)	1512	Mead, In re, 581 F.2d 251, 198 USPQ 412 (CCPA 1978)	1412.01
Maziere, Ex parte, 27 USPQ2d 1705 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1993)	608.01(p)	Mead Johnson & Co., Ex parte, 227 USPQ 78 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985)	716.02(a)
MBO Laboratories, Inc. v. Becton, Dickinson & Co., 602 F.3d 1306, 94 USPQ2d 1598 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	1412.02	Mead Johnson Pharmaceutical Group v. Bowen, 838 F.2d 1332, 6 USPQ2d 1565 (DC Cir. 1988)	2754.01
McCulloch Gas Processing Co. v. Dept. of Energy, 650 F.2d 1216 (Temp. Emer. Ct. App. 1981)	1701.01	Media Rights Technologies, Inc. v. Capital One Financial Corp., 800 F.3d 1366, 116 USPQ2d 1144 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2181
McAward, Ex parte, Appeal 2015-006416 (PTAB Aug. 25, 2017)	2173.02	Medical Instrumentation & Diagnostics Corp. v. Elekta AB, 344 F.3d 1205, 68 USPQ2d 1263 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2181, 2182
McCullough, Ex parte, 7 USPQ2d 1889 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1987)	2145	Medichem, S.A. v. Rolabo, S.L., 437 F.3d 1157, 77 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2141.02, 2143.01
McDaniel, In re, 293 F.3d 1379, 63 USPQ2d 1462 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	1205.02	Medicines Co. v. Hospira, Inc., 827 F.3d 1363, 119 USPQ2d 1329 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2133.03(b)
McDonald, In re, 43 F.4th 1340, 2022 USPQ2d 745 (Fed. Cir. 2022)	1412.02	Medrad, Inc. v. MRI Devices Corp., 401 F.3d 1313, 74 USPQ2d 1184 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2173.02
McGaughey, Ex parte, 6 USPQ2d 1334 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1988)	2217, 2258	Medrad, Inc. v. Tyco Healthcare Group LP, 466 F.3d 1047, 80 USPQ2d 1526 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	1402
McGrady v. Aspenglas Corp., 487 F. Supp 859, 208 USPQ 242 (S.D. N.Y. 1981)	1503.01, 1504.01(a)	Medtronic, Inc. v. Barry, 891 F.3d 1368, 127 USPQ2d 1208 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2128
McGrew, In re, 120 F.3d 1236, 43 USPQ2d 1632 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	715.05, 2304.02(c)	Medtronic, Inc. v. Cardiac Pacemakers, 721 F.2d 1563, 220 USPQ 97 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2141.01(a)
McKellin, In re, 529 F.2d 1342, 188 USPQ 428 (CCPA 1976)	715	Mehta, Ex parte, Appeal No. 2000-0160 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2002)	2172.01
McKenna, In re, 203 F.2d 717, 97 USPQ 348 (CCPA 1953)	716.01(c)	Meitzner v. Corte, 537 F.2d 524, 190 USPQ 407 (CCPA 1976)	2138.05
McLaughlin, In re, 443 F.2d 1392, 170 USPQ 209 (CCPA 1971)	707.07(f), 2145	Mendenhall v. Cedarapids, Inc., 5 F.3d 1557, 28 USPQ2d 1081 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	211.05
McNeil-PPC, In re, 574 F.3d 1393, 91 USPQ2d 1576 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	1214.01	Mentor Corp. v. Coloplast, Inc., 998 F.2d 992, 27 USPQ2d 1521 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	1412.02
McRO, Inc. v. Bandai Namco Games America, Inc. 837 F.3d 1299, 120 USPQ2d 1091 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106, 2106.04, 2106.04(a), 2106.04(a)(1), 2106.04(a)(2), 2106.05, 2106.05(a),		

Mentor Graphics v. EVE-USA, Inc., 851 F.3d 1275, 112 USPQ2d 1120 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2106 , 2106.03 , 2106.04(a)(2)	Micro Chemical, Inc. v. Great Plains Chemical Co., 103 F.3d 1538, 41 USPQ2d 1238 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2133.03(b)
Merchant, In re, 575 F.2d 865, 197 USPQ 785 (CCPA 1978)	716.02(e)	Microsoft Corp. v. AT&T Corp., 550 U.S. 437, 82 USPQ2d 1400 (2007)	2106.03 , 2106.04(a)(2)
Merck & Cie v. Gnosis S.p.A., 808 F.3d 829, 117 USPQ2d 1393 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	716.03(b)	Midwest Indus., Inc. v. Karavan Trailers, Inc., 175 F.3d 1356, 50 USPQ2d 1672 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	716.03(b) , 716.06
Merck & Co., Inc. In re, 800 F.2d 1091, 231 USPQ 375 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2141.03	Milburn v. Davis-Bournonville Co., 270 U.S. 390, 46 S. Ct. 324, 1926 C.D. 303, 344 O.G. 817 (1926)	2136.04
Merck & Co. v. Biocraft Laboratories, 874 F.2d 804, 10 USPQ2d 1843 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	716.02(a) , 2123 , 2144.05 , 2144.08	Miles Labs. Inc. v. Shandon Inc., 997 F.2d 870, 27 USPQ2d 1123 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	716.01(a)
Merck & Co., Inc., In re, 800 F.2d 1091, 231 USPQ 375 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	707.07(f) , 716.02 , 2143.02 , 2144.08 , 2144.09 , 2145	Miller, In re, 418 F.2d 1392, 164 USPQ 46 (CCPA 1969)	2111.05 , 2112.01
Merck & Co., Inc. v. Hi-Tech Pharmacal, Co., Inc., 482 F.3d 1317, 82 USPQ2d 1203 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	804.05 , 2701 , 2751	Miller, In re, 441 F.2d 689, 169 USPQ 597 (CCPA 1971)	2143.03 , 2173.04
Merck & Co. v. Teva Pharms. USA, Inc., 395 F.3d 1364, 73 USPQ2d 1641 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2111.01	Miller v. Eagle Mfg. Co., 151 U.S. 186 (1894)	804 , 804.01 , 804.02
Mergenthaler v. Scudder, 11 App. D.C., 1897 C.D. 724, 81 O.G. 1417 (D.C. Cir. 1897)	715 , 715.07 , 2146.02	Mills, In re, 281 F.2d 218, 126 USPQ 513 (CCPA 1960)	2144.09
Messick, Ex parte, 7 USPQ 57, 1930 C.D. 6, 400 O.G. 3 (Comm'r Pat. 1930)	710.01(a)	Mills, In re, 916 F.2d 680, 16 USPQ2d 1430 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2144.08
Metabolite Labs., Inc. v. Lab. Corp. of Am. Holdings, 370 F.3d 1354, 71 USPQ2d 1081 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.02 , 2112	Milton, Ex parte, 63 USPQ 132 (P.O. Super. Exam. 1938)	710.04(a)
Metcalf, In re, 410 F.2d 1378, 161 USPQ 789 (CCPA 1969)	608.01(v) , 2404.01	Minerals Separation, Ltd. v. Hyde, 242 U.S. 261 (1916)	2144.05 , 2164.01
Metropolitan Eng. Co. v. Coe, 78 F.2d 199, 25 USPQ 216 (D.C. Cir. 1935)	716.07	Minton v. Natl. Ass'n. of Securities Dealers, Inc., 336 F.3d 1373, 67 USPQ2d 1614 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2106.03 , 2111.04 , 2133.03(c)
Meyer, Ex parte, 6 USPQ2d 1966 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1988)	2145	Miyazaki, Ex parte, 89 USPQ2d 1207 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2008)	2173.05(b)
Meyer, In re, 599 F.2d 1026, 202 USPQ 175 (CCPA 1979)	2131.02	Mlot-Fijalkowski, In re, 676 F.2d 666, 213 USPQ 713 (CCPA 1982)	2141.01(a)
Meyer, In re, 688 F.2d 789, 215 USPQ 193 (CCPA 1982)	2106.04(a)(2) , 2184	Moba, B.V. v. Diamond Automation, Inc., 325 F.3d 1306, 66 USPQ2d 1429 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2163
Meyers, In re, 688 F.2d 789, 215 USPQ 193 (CCPA 1982)	2106.05(g)	Mochel, In re, 470 F.2d 638, 176 USPQ 194 (CCPA 1974)	2173.05(c)
Michalek, In re, 162 F.2d 229, 74 USPQ 107 (CCPA 1947)	716.07	Mogen David Wine Corp., In re, 328 F.2d 925, 140 USPQ 575 (CCPA 1964)	1512
		Mohsenzadeh v. Lee, 115 USPQ2d 1483 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2732
		Moleculon Research Corp. v. CBS, Inc., 793 F.2d 1261, 229 USPQ 805 (Fed. Cir.	

1986) 2111.03 , 2133.03(a) , 2133.03(b)	
Moler v. Purdy, 131 USPQ 276 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1960)	2109.01
Molins, In re, 368 F.2d 258, 151 USPQ 570 (CCPA 1966)	1449.02
Molins PLC v. Textron Inc., 48 F.3d 1172, 33 USPQ2d 1823 (Fed. Cir. 1995) 2004	
Monks, In re, 588 F.2d 308, 200 USPQ 129 (CCPA 1978)	1504 , 2126.01 , 2135.01
Monogram Mfg. v. F. & H. Mfg., 144 F.2d 412, 62 USPQ 409 (9th Cir. 1944) 2133.03(e)(1)	
Monsanto Co. v. Kamp, 269 F. Supp 818, 154 USPQ 259 (D.D.C. 1967) 602.09	
Monsanto Co. v. Mycogen Plant Sci., Inc., 261 F.3d 1356, 59 USPQ2d 1930 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2138.06
Moore, In re, 439 F.2d 1232, 169 USPQ 236 (CCPA 1971) ... 1504.04 , 2161.01 , 2164.08 , 2172 ,	2173.03
Moore, In re, 444 F.2d 572, 170 USPQ 260 (CCPA 1971)	715.07
Moore v. U.S., 194 USPQ 423 (Ct. Cl. 1977)	2134
Morehouse, In re, 545 F.2d 162, 192 USPQ 29 (CCPA 1976)	2164.06(c)
Moreton, In re, 288 F.2d 708, 129 USPQ 227 (CCPA 1961)	2121 , 2173.05(q)
Morgan, In re, 990 F.2d 1230, 26 USPQ2d 1392 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	1415.01 , 1443
Morganroth v. Quigg, 885 F.2d 843, 12 USPQ2d 1125 (Fed. Cir. 1989) 1216.01 ,	2308.04
Morris, In re, 127 F.3d 1048, 44 USPQ2d 1023 (Fed. Cir. 1997) ... 904.01 , 2111 , 2111.01 , 2163 , 2173.01 , 2173.02 , 2173.05(a) ,	2181
Morsa, In re, 713 F.3d 104, 106 USPQ2d 1327 (Fed. Cir. 2013)	2121
Morse v. Porter, 155 USPQ 280 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1965)	2109
Mortgage Grader, Inc. v. First Choice Loan Servs., 811 F.3d 1314, 117 USPQ2d 1693 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2106.04(a)(2)
Morton, Ex parte, 134 USPQ 407 (Bd. App. 1961)	2173.05(t)
Morton Int'l, Inc. v. Cardinal Chem. Co., 5 F.3d 1464, 28 USPQ2d 1190 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2173.02
Morway v. Bondi, 203 F.2d 742, 97 USPQ 318 (CCPA 1953)	2138.06
Mosher, In re, 248 F.2d 956, 115 USPQ 140 (CCPA 1957)	1216.01
Mostafazadeh, In re, 643 F.3d 1353, 98 USPQ2d 1639 (Fed. Cir. 2011) 1412.01 ,	1412.02
Mott, In re, 539 F.2d 1291, 190 USPQ 536 (CCPA 1976)	804 , 2181
Mouffet, In re, 686 F.3d 1322, 103 USPQ2d 1219 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2145
Mowry, Ex parte, 91 USPQ 219 (Bd. App. 1950)	2144.09
Mowry v. Whitney, 81 U.S. (14 Wall.) 620 (1871)	2164.07
Mraz, In re, 455 F.2d 1069, 173 USPQ 25 (CCPA 1972)	2125
MRC Innovations, Inc. v. Hunter Mfg., LLP, 747 F.3d 1326, 110 USPQ2d 1235 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	1504.03
Mulder, In re, 716 F.2d 1542, 219 USPQ 189 (Fed. Cir. 1983) 2138.06 , 2183 , 2184	
Multiform Desiccants Inc. v. Medzam Ltd., 133 F.3d 1473, 45 USPQ2d 1429 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2111.01
Multilayer Stretch Cling Film Holdings, Inc. v. Berry Plastics Corp., 831 F.3d 1350, 119 USPQ2d 1773 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 803.02 , 2111.03 ,	2117
Multiple Litigation Involving Frost Patent, In re, 540 F.2d 601, 191 USPQ 241 (3d Cir. 1976)	2016
Munchkin, Inc. v. Luv N' Care, Ltd., 110 USPQ2d 1580 (P.T.A.B. 2014) 1504.04	
Muniauction, Inc. v. Thomson Corp., 532 F.3d 1318, 87 USPQ2d 1350 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2114 , MPEP § 2143
Musgrave, In re, 431 F.2d 882, 167 USPQ 280 (CCPA 1970)	2173.05(b)
Naber v. Cricchi, 567 F.2d 382, 196 USPQ 294 (CCPA 1977)	2138.06
Nalbandian, In re, 661 F.2d 1214, 211 USPQ 782 (CCPA 1981) 1504.02 , 1504.03	

Nantkwest, Inc. v. Lee, 686 Fed. App'x. 864 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2111.02	Newman v. Quigg, 877 F.2d 1575, 11 USPQ2d 1340 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2107.01
Napier, In re, 55 F.3d 610, 34 USPQ2d 1782 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2112	Newton, In re, 414 F.2d 1400, 163 USPQ 34 (CCPA 1969)	2161 , 2165.02
Naquin, In re, 398 F.2d 863, 158 USPQ 317 (CCPA 1968)	2164.05(b) , 2164.06(c)	Ngai, In re, 367 F.3d 1336, 70 USPQ2d 1862 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.05 , 2112.01
Nat. Alts. Int'l, Inc. v. Iancu, 904 F.3d 1375, 128 USPQ2d 1235 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	211.01(b)	Nidec Motor Corp. v. Zhongshan Broad Ocean Motor Co., 851 F.3d 1270, 122 USPQ2d 1116 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2131.02
Nat'l Steel Car, Ltd. v. Can. Pac. Ry., Ltd., 357 F.3d 1319, 69 USPQ2d 1641 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2141.03	Nievelt, In re, 482 F.2d 965, 179 USPQ 224 (CCPA 1973)	2145
Nautilus, Inc. v. Biosig Instruments, Inc., 134 S. Ct. 2120, 110 USPQ2d 1688 (2014)	2173.02	Nilssen, In re, 851 F.2d 1401, 7 USPQ2d 1500 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	1701.01 , 2143 , 2143.01 , 2144
Nazomi Communications, Inc. v. Nokia Corp., 739 F.3d 1339, 109 USPQ2d 1258 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2114	Nitinol Medical Technologies Inc., In re, 17 USPQ2d 1492 (Comm'r Pat. & Tm. 1990)	2751
Nehrenberg, In re, 280 F.2d 161, 126 USPQ 383 (CCPA 1960)	2173.05(b)	Nitz v. Ehrenreich, 537 F.2d 539, 190 USPQ 413 (CCPA 1976)	2301.03
Nelson, In re, 280 F.2d 172, 126 USPQ 242 (CCPA 1960)	2165	Nix v. Hedden, 149 U.S. 304 (1893)	1204.04
Nelson, In re, 420 F.2d 1079, 164 USPQ 458 (CCPA 1970)	715.07(a)	Noah Systems Inc. v. Intuit Inc., 675 F.3d 1302, 102 USPQ2d 1410 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2181 , 2185
Nelson v. Bowler, 626 F.2d 853, 206 USPQ 881 (CCPA 1980) ...	2107.01 , 2107.02 , 2107.03 , 2138.05	Noelle v. Lederman, 355 F.3d 1343, 69 USPQ2d 1508 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2163
Nested Bean, Inc. v. Big Beings Pty Ltd., IPR2020-01234 (Feb. 24, 2023)	608.01(n) , 707.07(i)	Nolan, In re, 553 F.2d 1261, 193 USPQ 641 (CCPA 1977)	716.02(b) , 716.02(c)
Netflix, Inc. v. DivX, LLC, 80 F.4th 1352, 2023 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 2023) ...	2141.01(a)	Nolden, Ex parte, 149 USPQ 378 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1965)	2172.01
Net MoneyIN, Inc. v. VeriSign, Inc., 545 F.3d 1359, 88 USPQ2d 1751 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2152.02(b) , 2181	Noll, In re, 545 F.2d 141, 191 USPQ 721 (CCPA 1976)	2163 , 2181 , 2184
New Idea Farm Equip. Corp. v. Sperry Corp., 916 F.2d 1561, 16 USPQ2d 1424 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2138	Nomiya, In re, 509 F.2d 566, 184 USPQ 607 (CCPA 1975)	2129 , 2258
New Railhead Mfg., L.L.C. v. Vermeer Mfg. Co., 298 F.3d 1290, 63 USPQ2d 1843 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	211.05 , 2163	NOMOS Corp. v. BrainLAB USA Inc., 357 F.3d 1364, 69 USPQ2d 1853 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2184
Newell Cos. v. Kenney Mfg. Co., 864 F.2d 757, 9 USPQ2d 1417 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	716.01(d) , 716.04 , 2145	Norco Products, Inc. v. Mecca Development, Inc., 617 F. Supp 1079, 227 USPQ 724 (D. Conn. 1985)	1504.01(c)
Newkirk v. Lulejian, 825 F.2d 1581, 3 USPQ2d 1793 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	715.07	Nordberg, Inc. v. Telsmith, Inc., 82 F.3d 394, 38 USPQ2d 1593 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	410
		Nordt Dev. Co., In re, 881 F.3d 1371, 125 USPQ2d 1817 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2113

Norian Corp. v. Stryker Corp., 363 F.3d 1321, 70 USPQ2d 1508 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.03	NTP, Inc. v. Research in Motion, Ltd., 418 F.3d 1282, 75 USPQ2d 1763 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2106.03
Norlund, Ex parte, 1913 C.D. 161, 192 O.G. 989 (Comm'r Pat. 1913)	1213	NTP, In re, 654 F.3d 1268, 99 USPQ2d 1500 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2258
North American Container, Inc. v. Plastipak Packaging, Inc., 415 F.3d 1335, 75 USPQ2d 1545 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	1412.02	NTP, In re, 654 F.3d 1279, 99 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	715.07 , 904.01
Northam Warren Corp. v. D. F. Newfield Co., 7 F. Supp 773, 22 USPQ 313 (E.D.N.Y. 1934)	2112.01	Nuijten, In re, 500 F.3d 1346, 84 USPQ2d 1495 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2106 , 2107.01
Northern Telecom, Inc. v. Datapoint Corp., 908 F.2d 931, 15 USPQ2d 1321 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2128.01	Oakley, Inc. v. Sunglass Hut Int'l, 316 F.3d 1331, 65 USPQ2d 1321 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2173.05(g)
Northern Telecom Ltd. v. Samsung Electronics Co., 215 F.3d 1281, 55 USPQ2d 1065 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2165.01	Obiaya, Ex parte, 227 USPQ 58 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985) ...	707.07(f) , 2145 , 2258
Norton v. Curtiss, 433 F.2d 779, 167 USPQ 532 (CCPA 1970)	2012	Ochiai, In re, 71 F.3d 1565, 37 USPQ2d 1127 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2116.01 , 2144.08 , 2147 , 2158
Novak, In re, 306 F.2d 924, 134 USPQ 335 (CCPA 1962)	2107.02 , 2107.03	Ockert, In re, 245 F.2d 467, 114 USPQ 330 (CCPA 1957)	804 , 804.01 , 804.02
Novartis AG v. Ezra Ventures LLC, 909 F.3d 1367, 128 USPQ2d 1752 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	804.05 , 2751	Oda, In re, 443 F.2d 1200, 170 USPQ 268 (CCPA 1971)	2163 , 2163.07
Novartis AG v. Lee, 740 F.3d 593, 109 USPQ2d 1385 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2730 , 2731 , 2734	OddzOn Products, Inc. v. Just Toys, Inc., 122 F.3d 1396, 43 USPQ2d 1641 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2004 , 2146
Novartis Pharms. Corp. v. Accord Healthcare, Inc., 38 F.4th 1013, 2022 USPQ2d 569 (Fed. Cir. 2022)	2173.05(i)	Odetics Inc. v. Storage Tech. Corp., 185 F.3d 1259, 51 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2183 , 2184
Novartis Pharms. v. Breckenridge Pharmto., 909 F.3d 1355, 128 USPQ2d 1745 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	804	Oelrich, In re, 579 F.2d 86, 198 USPQ 210 (CCPA 1978)	716.01(c) , 2144.08 , 2145
Novartis Pharms. Corp. v. West-Ward Pharms. Int'l Ltd., 923 F.3d 1051, 2019 USPQ2d 171676 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	2141	Oelrich, In re, 666 F.2d 578, 212 USPQ 323 (CCPA 1981)	2112
Novitski, Ex parte, 26 USPQ2d 1389 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1993)	2112.02	Oetiker, Ex parte, 23 USPQ2d 1641 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992)	2173.05(b)
Novo Industries L.P. v. Micro Molds Corp., 350 F.3d 1348, 69 USPQ2d 1128 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	1481	Oetiker, In re, 977 F.2d 1443, 24 USPQ2d 1443 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	707.07(f) , 716.01(d) , 1504.01(a) , 1504.01(c) , 2107.02 , 2142 , 2144.08 , 2145 , 2164.07
Noznick, In re, 391 F.2d 946, 157 USPQ 266 (CCPA 1968)	1207.03	O'Farrell, In re, 853 F.2d 894, 7 USPQ2d 1673 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2143 , 2143.01 , 2143.02 , 2144.08 , 2145
Noz Industries L.P. v. Micro Molds Corp., 350 F.3d 1348, 69 USPQ2d 1128 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	1481	Ogiue, In re, 517 F.2d 1382, 186 USPQ 227 (CCPA 1975)	2304.04(b)
Noznick, In re, 391 F.2d 946, 157 USPQ 266 (CCPA 1968)	1207.03	Ohshiro, Ex parte, 14 USPQ2d 1750 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	2163.05
Noznick, In re, 478 F.2d 1260, 178 USPQ 43 (CCPA 1973)	716.03(b)	O.I. Corp. v. Tekmar Corp., 115 F.3d 1576, 42 USPQ2d 1777 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2181

OIP Techs., Inc. v. Amazon.com, Inc., 788 F.3d 1359, 115 USPQ2d 1090 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(e) , 2106.05(g) , 2106.07(a) , 2106.07(b)	
Oka v. Youssefieh, 849 F.2d 581, 7 USPQ2d 1169 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2138.04	
Okajima v. Bourdeau, 261 F.3d 1350, 59 USPQ2d 1795 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2141.03	
Okuzawa, In re, 537 F.2d 545, 190 USPQ 464 (CCPA 1976)	2111.01	
Olah, Ex parte, 131 USPQ 41 (Bd. App. 1960)	213.03 , 2133 , 2135.01 , 2139.02	
Old Town Canoe Co. v. Confluence Holdings Corp., 448 F.3d 1309, 78 USPQ2d 1705 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2111.01	
Omeprazole Patent Litigation, In re, 483 F.3d 1364, 82 USPQ2d 1643 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2112	
Omeprazole Patent Litigation, In re, 536 F.3d 1361, 87 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2143	
Onda, In re, 229 USPQ 235 (Comm'r Pat. 1985)	2146.02 , 2285	
Opinion of Hon. Edward Bates, 10 Op. Atty. Gen. 137 (1861)	602.08(b)	
Oppenauer, In re, 143 F.2d 974, 62 USPQ 297 (CCPA 1944)	716.09	
Orbital Technologies Corporation, In re, 603 Fed. App'x 924 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2120	
O'Reilly v. Morse, 56 U.S. (15 How.) 62 (1854)	2106.04(b) , 2106.05(f)	
Orita, In re, 550 F.2d 1277, 193 USPQ 145 (CCPA 1977)	1412.01 , 1457	
Ormco Corp. v. Align Technology, Inc., 463 F.3d 1299, 79 USPQ2d 1931 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	2145	
Orthokinetics, Inc. v. Safety Travel Chairs, Inc., 806 F.2d 1565, 1 USPQ2d 1081 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2173.02 , 2173.05(b)	
Ortho-McNeil Pharm., Inc. v. Caraco Pharm. Labs., Ltd., 476 F.3d 1321, 81 USPQ2d 1427 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2173.05(b)	
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical, Inc. v. Lupin Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 603 F.3d 1377, 95 USPQ2d 1246 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2751	
Ortho-McNeil Pharm., Inc. v. Mylan Labs, Inc., 520 F.3d 1358, 86 USPQ2d 1196 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2143	
Orthopedic Equip. Co., Inc. v. All Orthopedic Appliances, Inc., 707 F.2d 1376, 217 USPQ 1281 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	716.04	
OSI Pharm., LLC v. Apotex Inc., 939 F.3d 1375, 2019 USPQ2d 379681 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	2143.02	
Osmond, Ex parte, 191 USPQ 334 (Bd. App. 1973)	711.06(a) , 2136	
Osmond, Ex parte, 191 USPQ 340 (Bd. App. 1976)	711.06(a)	
Osram Sylvania Inc., v. American Induction Tech., Inc., 701 F.3d 698, 105 USPQ2d 1368 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2131.02	
Ott v. Goodpasture, 40 USPQ2d 1831 (D. N.Tex. 1996)	410	
Otto, In re, 312 F.2d 937, 136 USPQ 458 (CCPA 1963)	2111.02 , 2115	
Ovist, Ex parte, 152 USPQ 709 (Bd. App. 1963)	2126.02	
Ovshinsky, Ex parte, 10 USPQ2d 1075 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	715.07	
Owens, In re, 710 F.3d 1362, 106 USPQ2d 1248 (Fed. Cir. 2013)	1503.02 , 1504.04	
Pac. Biosciences of Cal., Inc. v. Oxford Nanopore Techs., Inc., 996 F.3d 1342, 2021 USPQ2d 519 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2164.05 , 2164.05(a) , 2164.05(b) , 2164.06 , 2164.08	
Packard, In re, 751 F.3d 1307, 110 USPQ2d 1785 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2173.02 , 2173.05(a) , 2173.05(e) , 2173.06	
Pac-Tec Inc. v. Amerace Corp., 903 F.2d 796, 14 USPQ2d 1871 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2111.02 , 2163	
Palmer, In re, 451 F.2d 1100, 172 USPQ 126 (CCPA 1971)	716.01(a)	
Panagrossi, In re, 277 F.2d 181, 125 USPQ 410 (CCPA 1960)	2174	
Pandrol USA, LP v. Airboss Railway Products, Inc., 320 F.3d 1354, 65 USPQ2d 1985 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	1302.04	

Panduit Corp. v. Dennison Mfg. Co., 774 F.2d 1082, 227 USPQ 337 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	716.06 , 1504.03 , 2134	Patlex Corp. v. Mossinghoff, 771 F.2d 480, 226 USPQ 985 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2225 , 2240 , 2244 , 2249
Panduit Corp. v. Dennison Mfg. Co., 810 F.2d 1561, 1 USPQ2d 1593 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2141.01 , 2141.02 , 2144.08 , 2158	Patlex Corp. v. Mossinghoff, 758 F.2d 594, 225 USPQ 243 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2211
Pannu v. Iolab Corp., 155 F.3d 1344, 47 USPQ2d 1657 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2137	Patlex Corp. v. Quigg, 680 F. Supp. 33, 6 USPQ2d 1296 (D. D.C. 1988)	2246
Pannu v. Storz Instruments Inc., 258 F.3d 1366, 59 USPQ2d 1597 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	1412.02	Paulik v. Rizkalla, 760 F.2d 1270, 226 USPQ 224 (Fed. Cir. 1985) ...	2138.01 , 2138.03
Patent No 6550701, In re, 2006 WL 4494426 (Comm'r Pat. 2006)	1481	Paulsen, In re, 30 F.3d 1475, 31 USPQ2d 1671 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	716.03 , 2111.01 , 2114 , 2144.08 , 2145
Pantzer, Ex parte, 176 USPQ 141 (Bd App. 1972)	2173.05(o)	Payne, Ex parte, 1904 C.D. 42, 108 O.G. 1049 (Comm'r Pat. 1903)	707.07(g)
Paperless Accounting v. Bay Area Rapid Transit System, 804 F.2d 659, 231 USPQ 649 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	2133.01	Payne, In re, 606 F.2d 303, 203 USPQ 245 (CCPA 1979)	716.02(a) , 716.02(e) , 2144.09
Papesch, In re, 315 F.2d 381, 137 USPQ 43 (CCPA 1963)	716.02(a) , 2141.02 , 2144.08 , 2144.09	Pearson, In re, 494 F.2d 1399, 181 USPQ 641 (CCPA 1974)	1207.03(a)
Pappas, Ex parte, 23 USPQ2d 1636 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992)	1503.01 , 1504.04 , 2173.05(b)	Peeler v. Miller, 535 F.2d 647, 190 USPQ 117 (CCPA 1976)	2138.03
Papst-Motoren, Ex parte, 1 USPQ2d 1655 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1986)	2240 , 2258	Peck, Ex parte, 1901 C.D. 136, 96 O.G. 2409 (Comm'r Pat. 1901)	608.02(f)
PAR Pharmaceutical, Inc. v. TWI Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 773 F.3d 1186, 112 USPQ2d 1945 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2112	Peck v. Collins, 103 U.S. 660 (1880)	1460
Paragon Podiatry Laboratory, Inc. v. KLM Labs., Inc., 984 F.2d 1182, 25 USPQ2d 1561 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	410 , 2133.03(e)(2)	Penn Yan Boats, Inc. v. Sea Lark Boats Inc., 359 F. Supp 948, 175 USPQ 260 (S.D. Fla. 1972)	2004
Parke-Davis & Co. v. H.K. Mulford Co., 189 F. 95 (S.D.N.Y. 1911)	2106.04(c)	Pennwalt Corp. v. Akzona, Inc., 740 F.2d 1573, 222 USPQ 833 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2133.03(e)
Parker v. Flook, 437 U.S. 584, 198 USPQ 193 (1978)	2106 , 2106.04 , 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.04(b) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(b) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(g) , 2106.05(h) , 2106.07(a)	Pennwalt Corp. v. Durand-Wayland, Inc., 833 F.2d 931, 4 USPQ2d 1737 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2184
Parker v. Frilette, 462 F.2d 544, 174 USPQ 321 (CCPA 1972)	2138.05	Pentec, Inc. v. Graphic Controls Corp., 776 F.2d 309, 227 USPQ 766 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	716.03(b) , 716.06 , 2141.01(a)
Parks, Ex parte, 30 USPQ2d 1234 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1993)	2173.05(i)	Penumbra, Inc. v. RapidPulse, Inc., 2023 USPQ2d 292 (March 10, 2023)	2154.01(b)
Patent Term Extension Application, U.S. Patent No. 3,849,549, In re, 226 USPQ 283 (Pat. & Tm. Office 1985)	2751	Perfect Surgical Techniques, Inc. v. Olympus Am., Inc., 841 F.3d 1004, 120 USPQ2d 1605 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2138.06
		Perfect Web Technologies, Inc. v. InfoUSA, Inc., 587 F.3d 1324, 92 USPQ2d, 1849 (Fed. Cir. 2009)	2141 , 2143

PerkinElmer, Inc. v. Intema Ltd., 496 Fed. App'x. 65, 105 USPQ2d 1960 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2106.05(g)	Phelan, In re, 205 F.2d 183, 98 USPQ 156 (CCPA 1953)	804
Persion Pharms. LLC v. Alvogen Malta Operations LTD., 945 F.3d 1184, 2019 USPQ2d 494084 (Fed. Cir. 2019)	2112	Philco Corp. v. Admiral Corp., 199 F. Supp. 797, 131 USPQ 413 (D. Del. 1961)	1503.02 , 1504.04 , 2133.03(e)(1)
PersonalizedMediaCommunications.,LLC v. Apple Inc., 57 F.4th 1346, 2023 USPQ2d 82 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2190	Phillips v. AWH Corp., 415 F.3d 1303, 75 USPQ2d 1321 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	804 , 1204.04 , 2111 , 2111.01 , 2141 , 2143.01 , 2173.05(g) , 2181 , 2240 , 2258
Personalized Media Communications LLC v. ITC, 161 F.3d 696, 48 USPQ2d 1880 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2181	PhotoCure ASA v. Kappos, 603 F.3d 1372, 95 USPQ2d 1250 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2751
Petering, In re, 301 F.2d 676, 133 USPQ 275 (CCPA 1962) ...	2131.02 , 2131.03 , 2144.08	Piasecki, In re, 745 F.2d 1468, 223 USPQ 785 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	716.01(d) , 2107.02 , 2141 , 2142 , 2145
Peters, In re, 723 F.2d 891, 221 USPQ 952 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2163.05	Pierce v. Allen B. DuMont Laboratories, Inc., 297 F.2d 323, 131 USPQ 340 (3d Cir. 1961)	804
Petersen v. Fee Int'l Ltd., 381 F. Supp 1071, 182 USPQ 264 (W.D. Okla. 1974)	2134	Pierce v. Watson, 275 F.2d 890, 124 USPQ 356 (D.C. Cir. 1960)	715.01(b)
Peterson, Ex parte, 49 USPQ 119, 1941 C.D. 8 (Comm'r Pat. 1941)	710.02(b)	Pilkington, In re, 411 F.2d 1345, 162 USPQ 145 (CCPA 1969)	2173.05(p)
Peterson, Ex parte, 63 USPQ 99 (Bd. App. 1944)	901.02	PIN/NIP, Inc. v. Platte Chem. Co., 304 F.3d 1235, 64 USPQ2d 1344 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2163
Peterson, In re, 315 F.3d 1325, 65 USPQ2d 1379 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	716.02(d) , 2144.05	Pio, In re, 217 F.2d 956, 104 USPQ 177 (CCPA 1954)	716.07
Pfaff v. Wells Elecs., Inc., 525 U.S. 55, 48 USPQ2d 1641 (1998)	2133.03(b) , 2133.03(c) , 2146.02 , 2152.02(d) , 2163 , 2163.02	Pitney Bowes, Inc. v. Hewlett-Packard Co., 182 F.3d 1298, 51 USPQ2d 1161 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2111.02
Pfizer, Inc. v. Apotex Inc., 480 F.3d 1348, 82 USPQd 1321 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2143 , 2143.01 , 2143.02 , 2145	Plant Genetic Sys., N.V. v. DeKalb Genetics Corp., 315 F.3d 1335, 65 USPQ2d 1452 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2164.08
Pfizer, Inc. v. Apotex Inc., 731 F.Supp.2d 741 (N.D. Ill. 2010)	1460	Plastic Contact Lens Co. v. Gottschalk, 484 F.2d 837, 179 USPQ 262 (D.C. Cir. 1973)	2190
Pfizer Inc. v. Lee, 811 F.3d 466, 117 USPQ 1781 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2731	Platner, In re, 155 USPQ 222 (Comm'r Pat. 1967)	1504.05 , 2920.05(b)
Pfizer, Inc. v. Ranbaxy Labs., Ltd., 457 F.3d 1284, 79 USPQ2d 1583 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	608.01(n)	Pleuddemann, In re, 910 F.2d 823, 15 USPQ2d 1738 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2116.01
Pfizer, Inc. v. Teva Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc., 518 F.3d 1353, 86 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	201.06 , 804 , 804.01 , 1481.03	Plumb, In re, 470 F.2d 1403, 176 USPQ 323 (CCPA 1973)	715.03
PharmaStem Therapeutics, Inc. v. Viacell, Inc., 491 F.3d 1342, 83 USPQ2d 1289 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2143.02 , 2145	Polumbo v. Don-Joy Co., 762 F.2d 969, 226 USPQ 5 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2183 , 2184
		Poly-America LP v. GSE Lining Tech. Inc., 383 F.3d 1303, 72 USPQ2d 1685 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2111.02 , 2133.03(c)

Porter, Ex parte, 25 USPQ2d 1144 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 608.01(n) , 2173.05(e) , 2173.05(f) , 2173.05(q)	Purdue Pharma LP v. Iancu, 767 Fed. Appx. 918, 2019 USPQ2d 136363 (Fed. Cir. 2019) 2163.03
Portola Packaging, Inc., In re, 110 F.3d 786, 42 USPQ2d 1295 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 2258.01	Quad Environmental Technologies Corp. v. Union Sanitary District, 946 F.2d 870, 20 USPQ2d 1392 (Fed. Cir. 1991) 804.02
Pottier, In re, 376 F.2d 328, 153 USPQ 407 (CCPA 1967) 2107.02	Quadranti, Ex parte, 25 USPQ2d 1071 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 2144.06
Power-One, Inc. v. Artesyn Techs., Inc., 599 F.3d 1343, 94 USPQ2d 1241 (Fed. Cir. 2010) 2173.02	Quayle, Ex parte, 25 USPQ 74, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213 (Comm'r Pat. 1935) 706.07(h) , 708.02(a) , 710.02(b) , 714.03 , 714.14 , 714.15 , 2266.01 , 2731
PowerOasis, Inc. v. T-Mobile USA, Inc., 522 F.3d 1299, 86 USPQ2d 1385 (Fed. Cir. 2008) 2141	Racing Strollers Inc. v. TRI Industries Inc., 878 F.2d 1418, 11 USPQ2d 1300 (Fed. Cir. 1989) 1504.04 , 1504.20
Power Controls Corp. v. Hybrinetics, Inc., 806 F.2d 234, 231 USPQ 774 (Fed. Cir. 1986) 1504.01(c)	Radio Corp. of America v. Radio Eng'g Labs., Inc., 293 U.S. 1, 21 USPQ 353 (1934) 2138.01
PPG Ind. v. Guardian Ind., 75 F.3d 1558, 37 USPQ2d 1618 (Fed. Cir. 1996) 2164.06(b)	Radio Steel and Mfg. Co. v. MTD Products, Inc., 731 F.2d 840, 221 USPQ 657 (Fed. Cir. 1984) 2173.05(j)
PPG Industries v. Guardian Industries, 156 F.3d 1351, 48 USPQ2d 1351 (Fed. Cir. 1998) 2111.03 , 2163	Rain Computing, Inc. v. Samsung Elecs. Am. Inc., 989 F.3d 1002, 2021 USPQ2d 284, (Fed. Cir. 2021) 2181
Prater, In re, 415 F.2d 1393, 162 USPQ 541 (CCPA 1969) 2111 , 2172 , 2173.05(a) , 2173.05(q) , 2411.01	Rainer, In re, 305 F.2d 505, 134 USPQ 343 (CCPA 1962) 2124
Pratt, Ex parte, 1887 Dec. Comm'r Pat. 31 (Cmm'r Pats. 1887) 2734	Rainer, In re, 390 F.2d 771, 156 USPQ 334 (CCPA 1968) 715.03
Preda, In re, 401 F.2d 825, 159 USPQ 342 (CCPA 1968) 2144.01	Ralston Purina Co. v. Far-Mar-Co., Inc., 772 F.2d 1570, 227 USPQ 177 (Fed. Cir. 1985) 2163.02
President and Fellows of Harvard College v. Rea, 2013 WL 2152635 (E.D.Va. May 15, 2013) 1490	Rambus v. Rea, 731 F.3d 1248, 108 USPQ2d 1400 (Fed. Cir. 2013) 1207.03 , 2145
Pressure Prods. Med. Supplies, Inc. v. Greatbatch Ltd., 599 F.3d 1308, 94 USPQ2d 1261 (Fed. Cir. 2010) 2181	Rapid Litig. Mgmt. v. CellzDirect, Inc., 827 F.3d 1042, 119 USPQ2d 1370 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 2106.04 , 2106.04(b) , 2106.04(c) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.07(a) , 2106.07(b)
Price v. Symsek, 988 F.2d 1187, 26 USPQ2d 1031 (Fed. Cir. 1993) 2137 , 2138.01	Rasmusson v. SmithKline Beecham Corp., 413 F.3d 1318, 75 USPQ2d 1297 (Fed. Cir. 2005) 2121 , 2122 , 2152.02(b)
ProcessControl Corp. v. HydReclaim Corp., 190 F.3d 1350, 52 USPQ2d 1029 (Fed. Cir. 1999) 2111.01 , 2173.05(a) 2175	Rasmussen, In re, 650 F.2d 1212, 211 USPQ 323 (CCPA 1981) 608.04(a) , 1504.04 , 2163 , 2163.01 , 2163.04 , 2163.05 , 2163.06
Procter & Gamble Co. v. Teva Pharm. USA, Inc., 566 F.3d 989, 90 USPQ2d 1947 (Fed. Cir. 2009) 2143	Ratny, In re, 24 USPQ2d 1713 (Comm'r Pat. 1992) 323
Purdue Pharma v. Epic Pharma, 811 F.3d 1345, 117 USPQ2d 1733 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 2113 , 2144.04 , 2173.05(p)	Ratti, In re, 270 F.2d 810, 123 USPQ 349 (CCPA 1959) 2143.01
Purdue Pharma L.P. v. Faulding, Inc., 230 F.3d 1320, 56 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2163 , 2163.05	

Ray v. Lehman, 55 F.3d 606, 34 USPQ2d 1786 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	2734	Reiffin v. Microsoft Corp., 214 F.3d 1342, 54 USPQ2d 1915 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2161.01
Raytheon Co. v. Roper Corp., 724 F.2d 951, 220 USPQ 592 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2107.02 , 2164.08	Rekers, In re, 203 USPQ 1034 (Comm'r Pat. 1979)	804.03
RCA Corp. v. Data Gen. Corp., 887 F.2d 1056, 12 USPQ2d 1449 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2133.03 , 2133.03(b) , 2133.03(e)(3)	Remark, Ex parte, 15 USPQ2d 1498 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1990)	716.03 , 716.03(b) , 2144.08 , 2145
Reading & Bates Construction Co. v. Baker Energy, 748 F.2d 645, 223 USPQ 1168 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2129	Rembrandt Technologies LP v. Comcast of Fla./Pa., LP, 899 F.3d 1254, 127 USPQ2d 1826	2590
Realvirt, LLC v. Lee, 195 F.Supp.3d 847 (E.D. Va. 2016)	301 , 317.03 , 324 , 325	Rembrandt Wireless Techs., LP v. Samsung Elecs. Co., 853 F.3d 1370, 122 USPQ2d 1301 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	1490
Rebstock v. Flouret, 191 USPQ 342 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1975)	2138.06	Remington, Ex parte, 1905 C.D. 28, 114 O.G. 694 (Comm'r Pat. 1904)	1503.01
Reckitt & Colman Products Ltd., In re, 230 USPQ 369 (Comm'r Pat. & Tm. 1986)	2755.01	Renishaw PLC v. Marposs Societa' per Azioni, 158 F.3d 1243, 48 USPQ2d 1117 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	804
RecogniCorp, LLC v. Nintendo Co., 855 F.3d 1322, 122 USPQ2d 1377 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2106.04 , 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a)	Research Corp. Technologies v. Microsoft Corp., 627 F.3d 859, 97 USPQ2d 1274 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(a)
Recreative Technologies, In re, 83 F.3d 1394, 38 USPQ2d 1776 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	2242 , 2816.02	Reuter, In re, 651 F.2d 751, 210 USPQ 249 (CCPA 1981)	1901.06
Red Cross Mfg. v. Toro Sales Co., 525 F.2d 1135, 188 USPQ 241 (7th Cir. 1975)	2133.03(e)(1)	Rey-Bellet v. Engelhardt, 493 F.2d 1380, 181 USPQ 453 (CCPA 1974)	2107.02 , 2138.05
Reed v. Quigg, 230 USPQ 62 (D.D.C. 1986)	2279	Reynolds, In re, 443 F.2d 384, 170 USPQ 94 (CCPA 1971)	2163.07(a)
Refac Int'l Ltd. v. Lotus Development Corp., 81 F.3d 1576, 38 USPQ2d 1665 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	410	Richardson v. Stanley Works Inc., 597 F.3d 1288, 93 USPQ2d 1937 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	1504.02
Refusal of Assignment Branch to Record Attorney's Lien, In re, 8 USPQ2d 1446 (Comm'r Pat. 1988)	313	Richardson v. Suzuki Motor Co., 868 F.2d 1226, 9 USPQ2d 1913 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2131
Regeneron Pharm., Inc. v. Merus B.V., 144 F. Supp. 3d 530 (S.D.N.Y. 2015)	2001.06(b)	Richardson-Vicks, Inc. v. The Upjohn Co., 122 F.3d 1476, 44 USPQ2d 1181 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	716.01(d)
Regents of the University of California v. Eli Lilly & Co., 119 F.3d 1559, 43 USPQ2d 1398 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2111.03 , 2161.01 , 2163 , 2163.02	Richman, In re, 409 F.2d 269, 161 USPQ 359 (CCPA 1969)	1412.02
Regents of the Univ. of Minnesota v. Gilead Scis., Inc., 61 F.4th 1350, 2023 USPQ2d 269 (Fed Cir. 2023)	211.05 , 2163.03 , 2163.05	Rieser v. Williams, 255 F.2d 419, 118 USPQ 96 (CCPA 1958)	2138.06
Reid, In re, 179 F.2d 998, 84 USPQ 478 (CCPA 1950)	716.07	Rijckaert, In re, 9 F.3d 1531, 28 USPQ2d 1955 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2112 , 2141.02 , 2144.08
		Rinehart, Ex parte, 10 USPQ2d 1719 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985)	2404.01

Rinehart, In re, 531 F.2d 1048, 189 USPQ 143 (CCPA 1976)	2107.02 , 2142 , 2143.02 ,	2144.04
Rivera v. Int'l Trade Comm'n, 857 F.3d 1315, 123 USPQ2d 1059 (Fed. Cir. 2017)		2161.01
Riverwood Int'l Corp. v. R.A. Jones & Co., 324 F.3d 1346, 66 USPQ2d 1331 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2129 , 2141.01 , 2152.03	
Robbins Co. v. Lawrence Mfg. Co., 482 F.2d 426, 178 USPQ 577 (9th Cir. 1973)	2133.03(d) , 2133.03(e)(1) , 2133.03(e)(4)	
Roberts, In re, 470 F.2d 1399, 176 USPQ 313 (CCPA 1973)		2181
Robertson, In re, 169 F.3d 743, 49 USPQ2d 1949 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2114 , 2163 , 2163.07(a)	
Robertson, Ex parte, Appeal 2016-001938 (PTAB 2017)		2172.01
Robins, In re, 429 F.2d 452, 166 USPQ 552 (CCPA 1970)		2163
Roche Products v. Bolar Pharmaceuticals, 733 F.2d 858, 221 USPQ 937 (Fed. Cir. 1984)		2750
Rodime PLC v. Seagate Technology, Inc., 174 F.3d 1294, 50 USPQ2d 1429 (Fed. Cir. 1999)		2181
Rodriguez, Ex parte, 92 USPQ2d 1395 (Bd. Pat. App. & Int. 2009)		2181
Rogoff, In re, 261 F.2d 601, 120 USPQ 185 (CCPA 1958)		1412.03
Rohm & Haas Co. v. Crystal Chem. Co., 722 F.2d 1556, 200 USPQ 289 (Fed. Cir. 1983)		410 , 2010
Rohm & Haas Co. v. Roberts Chem., Inc., 142 F. Supp. 499, 110 USPQ 93 (S.W. Va. 1956)		1403
Rolls-Royce, PLC v. United Tech. Corp., 603 F.3d 1325, 95 USPQ2d 1097 (Fed. Cir. 2010)		2143
Rose, In re, 220 F.2d 459, 105 USPQ 237 (CCPA 1955)		2144.04
Rosen, In re, 673 F.2d 388, 213 USPQ 347 (CCPA 1982)	1503.01 , 1504.03	
Rosenberg, Ex parte, 46 USPQ 393 (Bd. App. 1939)		1610
Rosenblum v. Hiroshima, 220 USPQ 383 (Comm'r Pat. 1983)		1205.02
Roslin Institute (Edinburgh), In re, 750 F.3d 1333, 110 USPQ2d 1668 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2105 , 2106.04(b) , 2106.04(c) , 2106.07(a)	
Rosuvastatin Calcium Patent Litigation, In re, 703 F.3d 511, 105 USPQ2d 1437 (Fed. Cir. 2012)		1403
Rothermel, In re, 276 F.2d 393, 125 USPQ 328 (CCPA 1960)		716.01
Rowand, In re, 526 F.2d 558, 187 USPQ 487 (CCPA 1975)		1412.01
Rowe v. Dror, 112 F.3d 473, 42 USPQ2d 1550 (Fed. Cir. 1997)		2111.02
Rubin, Ex parte, 128 USPQ 440 (Bd. App. 1959)		2144.04
Rubinfeld, In re, 270 F.2d 391, 123 USPQ 210 (CCPA 1959)	1504.05 , 2920.05(b)	
Ruff, In re, 256 F.2d 590, 118 USPQ 340 (CCPA 1958)		2117 , 2144.06
Ruiz v. A.B. Chance Co., 357 F.3d 1270, 69 USPQ2d 1686 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2143 , 2143.01 ,	2145
Ruscetta, In re, 255 F.2d 687, 118 USPQ 101 (CCPA 1958)	211.05 , 2004 , 2152.02(b) , 2217 , 2258	2809.01
Ruschig, In re, 343 F.2d 965, 145 USPQ 274 (CCPA 1965)		2144.08
Ruschig, In re, 379 F.2d 990, 154 USPQ 118 (CCPA 1967)		2163 , 2163.05
Ruskin, In re, 354 F.2d 395, 148 USPQ 221 (CCPA 1966)		2107.01
Russell, In re, 239 F.2d 387, 112 USPQ 58 (CCPA 1956)		1504.05
Russell, In re, 439 F.2d 1228, 169 USPQ 426 (CCPA 1971)		2190
Rutan, In re, 231 USPQ 864 (Comm'r Pat. 1986)		150
Ruth, In re, 278 F.2d 729, 126 USPQ 155 (CCPA 1960)		1412.03
Ryco, Inc. v. Ag-Bag Corp., 857 F.2d 1418, 8 USPQ2d 1323 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2144.07	
Rydeen v. Quigg, 748 F. Supp 900, 16 USPQ2d 1876 (D.D.C. 1990)		2540
Ryko Manufacturing Co. v. Nu-Star, Inc., 950 F.2d 714, 21 USPQ2d 1053 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2141.03 , 2144.08	
Sachs v. Wadsworth, 48 F.2d 928, 9 USPQ 252 (CCPA 1931)		715.07

Sage Prods., Inc. v. Devon Indus., Inc., 126 F.3d 1420, 44 USPQ2d 1103 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2181	Sapp, In re, 324 F.2d 1021, 139 USPQ 552 (CCPA 1963)	1504.03
Sakraida v. AG Pro, Inc., 425 U.S. 273, 189 USPQ 449 (1976)	716.01(a) , 2141 , 2143	Sarett, In re, 327 F.2d 1005, 140 USPQ 474 (CCPA 1964)	804
Salazar v. AT&T Mobility LLC, 64 F.4th 1311, 2023 USPQ2d 412 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2111.01	Sarkar, In re, 575 F.2d 870, 197 USPQ 788 (CCPA 1978)	724
Salazar v. Procter & Gamble Co., 414 F.3d 1342, 75 USPQ2d 1369 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	1302.14	Sasajima, Ex parte, 212 USPQ 103 (Bd. App. 1981)	716.02(f)
Salmon, In re, 705 F.2d 1579, 217 USPQ 981 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	1504.04 , 1504.20	Sasse, In re, 629 F.2d 675, 207 USPQ 107 (CCPA 1980)	716.07 , 2121 , 2121.02
Salsbury, Ex parte, 38 USPQ 149 (Comm'r Pat. 1938)	1504.04	Saunders, In re, 444 F.2d 599, 170 USPQ 213 (CCPA 1971)	716.02(f) , 2142 , 2172
Samour, In re, 571 F.2d 559, 197 USPQ 1 (CCPA 1978)	2131.01	SawStop Holding LLC v. Vidal, 48 F.4th 1355, 2022 USPQ2d 836 (Fed. Cir. 2022)	2731
Sampson v. Ampex Corp., 463 F.2d 1042, 174 USPQ 417 (2d Cir. 1972)	201.06(d)	Scaltech, Inc. v. Retec/Tetra, L.L.C., 269 F.3d 1321, 60 USPQ2d 1687 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2133.03(c)
Sampson v. Comm'r Pat., 195 USPQ 136 (D.D.C. 1976)	1402	Scarborough, In re, 500 F.2d 560, 182 USPQ 298 (CCPA 1974)	608.01(p) , 2161.01 , 2164.06(a) , 2164.06(c)
Sampson v. Dann, 466 F. Supp. 965, 201 USPQ 15 (D.D.C. 1978)	1308	Schaub, In re, 537 F.2d 509, 190 USPQ 324 (CCPA 1976)	715.03
Samsung Electronics Co. v. Apple Inc., 137 S. Ct. 429, 120 USPQ2d 1749 (2016) ...	2106.03	Schaumann, In re, 572 F.2d 312, 197 USPQ 5 (CCPA 1978)	2131.02 , 2144.08 , 2158.01
Sandwich, Ex parte, Appeal No. 2018-008369 (PTAB July 23, 2019)	1412.01	Schechter, In re, 205 F.2d 185, 98 USPQ 144 (CCPA 1953) ...	2144.08 , 2144.09 , 2173.05(i)
Sanford, Ex parte, 1914 C.D. 69, 204 O.G. 1346 (Comm'r Pat. 1914)	1504.05	Scheiber, In re, 587 F.2d 59, 199 USPQ 782 (CCPA 1978)	211.05 , 2163.03
Sanofi-Aventis Deutschland GmbH v. Mylan Pharms. Inc., 66 F.4th 1373, 2023 USPQ2d 552 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2141.01(a)	Schenck v. Nortron Corp., 713 F.2d 782, 218 USPQ 698 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2141.02 , 2144.04
Sanofi-Synthelabo v. Apotex, Inc., 550 F.3d 1075, 89 USPQ2d 1370 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2131.02 , 2142 , 2143	Schering Corp. v. Amgen, Inc., 222 F.3d 1347, 55 USPQ2d 1650 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2163.07
Santarus, Inc. v. Par Pharmaceutical, Inc., 694 F.3d 1344, 104 USPQ2d 1641 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	2133.01	Schering Corp. v. Geneva Pharm. Inc., 339 F.3d 1373, 67 USPQ2d 1664 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2112 , 2152.02(b)
SAP America, Inc. v. InvestPic, LLC, 890 F.3d 1016, 126 USPQ2d 1638 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2106.04(a)(2)	Schering-Plough Corp., In re, 1 USPQ2d 1926 (Comm'r Pat. & Tm. 1986)	2760
SAP America, Inc. v. InvestPic, LLC, 898 F.3d 1161, 127 USPQ2d 1597 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2106.04(a)(2)	Scherl, In re, 156 F.2d 72, 74-75, 70 USPQ 204, 205-206 (CCPA 1946)	2144.05
		Schlittler, In re, 234 F.2d 882, 110 USPQ 304 (CCPA 1956)	2128.02
		Schnell, In re, 46 F.2d 203, 8 USPQ 19 (CCPA 1931)	1504.01

Schneller, In re, 397 F.2d 350, 158 USPQ 210 (CCPA 1968)	804 , 804.01 , 1504.06
Schoenwald, In re, 964 F.2d 1122, 22 USPQ2d 1671 (Fed. Cir. 1992)	2122 , 2152.02(b)
Schreiber, In re, 128 F.3d 1473, 44 USPQ2d 1429 (Fed. Cir. 1997)	2111.02 , 2112 , 2114 , 2141.01(a) , 2173.05(g)
Schulhauser, Ex parte, Appeal 2013-007847 (PTAB April 28, 2016)	2111.04
Schulze, In re, 346 F.2d 600, 145 USPQ 716 (CCPA 1965)	716.01(c) , 2145 , 2164.06(c)
Schwendimann v. Neenah, Inc., 82 F.4th 1371, 2023 USPQ2d 1173 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	2145
SciMed Life Sys., Inc. v. Advanced Cardiovascular Sys., Inc., 242 F.3d 1337, 58 USPQ2d 1059 (Fed.Cir. 2001)	2111.01
Scott v. Brandenburger, 216 USPQ 326 (Bd. App. 1982)	2137
Scott v. Finney, 34 F.3d 1058, 32 USPQ2d 1115 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	2107.01 , 2107.03 , 2138.05 , 2164.05
Scott v. Koyama, 281 F.3d 1243, 61 USPQ2d 1856 (Fed. Cir. 2002)	2138.06
Scrugg, In re, 215 USPQ 715 (Comm'r Pat. 1982)	2285
Scripps Clinic and Res. Found. v. Genentech, Inc., 927 F.2d 1565, 18 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2165.04
Scudder, Ex parte, 169 USPQ 814 (Bd. App. 1971)	1402 , 1412.04
Scully Signal Co. v. Electronics Corp. of America, 570 F.2d 355, 196 USPQ 657 (1st Cir. 1977)	716.04
Seabed Geosolutions (US) Inc. v. Magseis FF LLC, 8 F.4th 1285, 2021 USPQ2d 848 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2111.01
Seal-Flex, Inc. v. Athletic Track and Court Construction, 172 F.3d 836, 50 USPQ2d 1225 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2181
Searles, In re, 422 F.2d 431, 164 USPQ 623 (CCPA 1970)	2132.01 , 2274
Seattle Box Co. v. Industrial Crating & Packing, Inc., 731 F.2d 818, 221 USPQ 568 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2173.05(b)
Seid, In re, 161 F.2d 229, 73 USPQ 431 (CCPA 1947)	2112.01 , 2144.04
Seiko Epson Corp. v. Nu-Kote Int'l, Inc., 190 F.3d 1360, 52 USPQ2d 1011 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	1504.01(c)
Seiko Koko Kabushiki Kaisha, Ex parte, 225 USPQ 1260 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1984)	2258
Self, In re, 671 F.2d 1344, 213 USPQ 1 (CCPA 1982)	2131.05
Semiconductor Energy Laboratory Co. v. Samsung Electronics Co., 204 F.3d 1368, 54 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	609.04(a) , 609.05(b) , 2004
Sernaker, In re, 702 F.2d 989, 217 USPQ 1 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2144
Shaffer Tool Works v. Joy Mfg. Co., 687 F. Supp 80, 167 USPQ 170 (S.D. Tex. 1970)	1701.01
Shatterproof Glass Corp. v. Libbey-Owens Ford Co., 758 F.2d 613, 225 USPQ 634 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2133.03(b)
Shepherd, In re, 172 F.2d 560, 80 USPQ 495 (CCPA 1949)	716.07
Scherl, In re, 156 F.2d 72, 70 USPQ 204 (CCPA 1946)	2144.05
Sherwood, In re, 613 F.2d 809, 204 USPQ 537 (CCPA 1980)	608.01(h) , 2161.01 , 2165.04
Shell Dev. Co. v. Watson, 149 F. Supp. 279, 113 USPQ 265 (D.D.C. 1957)	2106.03
Shindelar v. Holdeman, 628 F.2d 1337, 207 USPQ 112 (CCPA 1980)	2138.03
Shoes by Firebug LLC v. Stride Rite Children's Grp., LLC, 962 F.3d 1362, 2020 USPQ2d 10701 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2111.02
Shokal, In re, 242 F.2d 771, 113 USPQ 283 (CCPA 1957)	715.03
Sichert, In re, 566 F.2d 1154, 196 USPQ 209 (CCPA 1977) ...	2107.01 , 2107.02 , 2107.03
Signtech USA Ltd. v. Vutek, Inc., 174 F.3d 1352, 50 USPQ2d 1372 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2181
Silvestri v. Grant, 496 F.2d 593, 181 USPQ 706 (CCPA 1974)	2138.04
Simon, In re, 302 F.2d 737, 133 USPQ 524 (CCPA 1962)	2174

- Simpson, Ex parte, 218 USPQ 1020 (Bd. App. 1982) [2173.05\(u\)](#), [2175](#)
- Sinclair & Carroll Co. v. Interchemical Corp., 325 U.S. 327, 65 USPQ 297 (1945) [2144.07](#)
- SiRF Tech., Inc. v. Int’l Trade Comm’n, 601 F.3d 1319, 94 USPQ2d 1607 (Fed. Cir. 2010) [2106.04\(a\)\(2\)](#)
- Sisvel Int’l S.A. v. Sierra Wireless, Inc., 81 F.4th 1231, 2023 USPQ2d 1030 (Fed. Cir. 2023) [2111.01](#)
- Sitrick v. Dreamworks, LLC, 516 F.3d 993, 85 USPQ2d 1826 (Fed. Cir. 2008) [2161.01](#)
- Sivaramakrishnan, In re, 673 F.2d 1383, 213 USPQ 441 (CCPA 1982) [2131.02](#)
- Skil Corp. v. Lucerne Products Inc., 503 F.2d 745, 183 USPQ 396 (7th Cir. 1974) [2133.03\(e\)](#)
- Skil Corp. v. Rockwell Manufacturing Co., 358 F. Supp. 1257, 178 USPQ 562 (N.D. Ill. 1973) [2133.03\(e\)\(3\)](#)
- Skrivan, In re, 427 F.2d 801, 166 USPQ 85 (CCPA 1970) [2164.08](#)
- Skuballa, Ex parte, 12 USPQ2d 1570 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989) [2173.05\(c\)](#)
- Sinex, In re, 309 F.2d 488, 135 USPQ 302 (CCPA 1962) [2111.02](#)
- Slayter, In re, 276 F.2d 408, 125 USPQ 345 (CCPA 1960) [715.03](#), [2131.02](#)
- Slip Track Systems, Inc. v. Metal Lite, Inc., 159 F.3d 1337, 48 USPQ2d 1055 (Fed. Cir. 1998) [1449.02](#)
- SmartGene, Inc. v. Advanced Biological Labs., SA, 555 Fed. App’x. 950 (Fed. Cir. 2014) [2106.04\(a\)\(2\)](#)
- Smernoff, Ex parte, 215 USPQ 545 (Bd. App. 1982) [2109](#)
- Smith, Ex parte, 83 USPQ2d 1509 (Bd. Pat. App. & Int. 2007) [2143](#)
- Smith, In re, 77 F. 2d 513, 25 USPQ 359, 1935 C.D. 565 (CCPA 1935) [1504.01\(d\)](#)
- Smith, In re, 77 F.2d 514, 25 USPQ 360, 1935 C.D. 573 (CCPA 1935) [1504.01\(d\)](#)
- Smith, In re, 458 F.2d 1389, 173 USPQ 679 (CCPA 1972) [2163](#), [2163.05](#)
- Smith, In re, 714 F.2d 1127, 218 USPQ 976 (Fed. Cir. 1983) [2133.03\(a\)](#), [2133.03\(e\)](#)
- Smith, In re, 815 F.3d 816, 118 USPQ2d 1245 (Fed. Cir. 2016) ... [2106.04\(a\)\(2\)](#), [2106.05\(d\)](#), [2106.07\(a\)](#)
- Smith v. Hayashi, 209 USPQ 754 (Bd. of Pat. Inter. 1980) [2144.06](#)
- Smith v. M & B Sales & Mfg., 13 USPQ2d 2002 (N.D. Cal. 1990) [1504.01\(c\)](#)
- Smith v. Nichols, 88 U.S. 112 (1874) [2144.05](#)
- Smith & Davis Mfg. Co. v. Mellon, 58 F. 705 (8th Cir. 1893) [2133.03\(e\)\(6\)](#)
- SmithKline Beecham Corp. v. Apotex Corp., 403 F.3d 1331, 74 USPQ2d 1398 (Fed. Cir. 2005) [2112](#)
- Smyth, In re, 189 F.2d 982, 90 USPQ 106 (CCPA 1951) [716.09](#)
- Smythe, In re, 480 F.2d 1376, 178 USPQ 279 (CCPA 1973) [2163](#), [2163.05](#), [2163.07\(a\)](#)
- Sneed, In re, 710 F.2d 1544, 218 USPQ 385 (Fed. Cir. 1983) [1445](#), [2145](#)
- SNIPR Techs. LTD v. Rockefeller Univ., 72 F.4th 1372, 2023 USPQ2d 827 (Fed. Cir. 2023) [2159.03](#)
- Sobin, Ex parte, 139 USPQ 528 (Bd. App. 1962) [2173.05\(t\)](#)
- Soli, In re, 317 F.2d 941, 137 USPQ 797 (CCPA 1963) [2144.02](#), [2144.03](#)
- Soll, In re, 97 F.2d 623, 38 USPQ 189 (CCPA 1938) [2164.03](#)
- Solomon v. Kimberly-Clark Corp., 216 F.3d 1372, 55 USPQ2d 1279 (Fed. Cir. 2000) [2172](#), [2173.02](#)
- Solutran, Inc. v. Elavon, Inc., 931 F.3d 1161, 2019 USPQ2d 281076 (Fed. Cir. 2019) [2106.04\(d\)](#)
- Soni, In re, 54 F.3d 746, 34 USPQ2d 1684 (Fed. Cir. 1995) [707.07\(f\)](#), [2145](#)
- Sony Computer Entertainment America, Inc. v. Dudas, 85 USPQ2d 1594 (E.D. Va. 2006) [2240](#)
- Sorenson, Ex parte, 3 USPQ2d 1462 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1987) [2163.05](#)
- Spada, In re, 911 F.2d 705, 15 USPQ2d 1655 (Fed. Cir. 1990) [2112.01](#), [2182](#)
- Spectra-Physics, Inc. v. Coherent, Inc., 827 F.2d 1524, 3 USPQ2d 1737 (Fed. Cir.

1987) 608.01(h) , 2161.01 , 2164.01(b) , 2165.02 , 2165.04	Steed, In re, 802 F.3d 1311, 116 USPQ2d 1760 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 715.07 , 715.07(a)
Spencer, In re, 273 F.2d 181, 124 USPQ 175 (CCPA 1959) 1449.02	Steele, In re, 305 F.2d 859, 134 USPQ 292 (CCPA 1962) 2143.03 , 2173.06
Spiegel, Ex parte, 1919 C.D. 112, 268 O.G. 741 (Comm'r Pat. 1919) 1503.01	Steenbock, In re, 83 F.2d 912, 30 USPQ 45 (CCPA 1936) 211.05
Spiller, In re, 500 F.2d 1170, 182 USPQ 614 (CCPA 1974) 715.02 , 715.03	Steierman v. Connelly, 192 USPQ 433 (Bd. Pat. Int. 1975) 2004
Sponnoble, In re, 405 F.2d 578, 160 USPQ 237 (CCPA 1969) 2141.02	Steierman v. Connelly, 192 USPQ 446 (Bd. Pat. Int. 1976) 2004
Sport Dimension, Inc. v. Coleman Co. Inc., 820 F.3d 1316, 118 USPQ2d 1607 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 1504.02	Steierman v. Connelly, 197 USPQ 288 (Comm'r Pat. 1976) 2138.03
SRI Int'l, Inc. v. Internet Sec. Sys., Inc., 511 F.3d 1186, 85 USPQ2d 1489 (Fed. Cir. 2008) 2152.02(e)	Steigerwald, Ex parte, 131 USPQ 74 (Bd. App. 1961) 2173.05(d) , 2175
Staats, In re, 671 F.3d 1350, 101 USPQ2d 1930 (Fed. Cir. 2012) 1412.03	Steinberg v. Seitz, 517 F.2d 1359, 186 USPQ 209 (CCPA 1975) 2133.03(c)
Staeger v. Commissioner, 189 USPQ 272 (D.D.C. 1976) 409.03(b) , 602.08(b)	Stemniski, In re, 444 F.2d 581, 170 USPQ 343 (CCPA 1971) 2144.08 , 2144.09
Staehelin v. Secher, 24 USPQ2d 1513 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 2109	Stempel, In re, 241 F.2d 755, 113 USPQ 77 (CCPA 1957) 715.03
Stalego, Ex parte, 154 USPQ 52 (Bd. App. 1966) 901.01 , 2127 , 2136.02	Stencel, In re, 828 F.2d 751, 4 USPQ2d 1071 (Fed. Cir. 1987) 2111.02
Standard Oil Co. v. Montedison, S.p.A., 494 F. Supp 370, 206 USPQ 676 (D.Del. 1980) 2165.01	Stepan, In re, 868 F.3d 1342, 123 USPQ2d 1838 (Fed. Cir. 2017) 2144.05
Standish, Ex parte, 10 USPQ2d 1454 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1988) 716.03(a) , 716.03(b) , 2138.01	Steppan, In re, 394 F.2d 1013, 156 USPQ 143 (CCPA 1967) 2173.05(o)
Stanley, Ex parte, 121 USPQ 621 (Bd. App. 1958) 2181	Stern, Ex parte, 13 USPQ2d 1379 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1987) 2144.04
Star Fruits S.N.C. v. United States, 280 F.Supp.2d 512 (E.D. Va 2003) 704.12(a) , 2005	Stevens, Ex parte, 16 USPQ2d 1379 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1990) 2107.03
Star Fruits S.N.C. v. United States, 61393 F.3d 1277, 73 USPQ2d 1409 (Fed. Cir. 2005) 704.10 , 2005	Stevens, In re, 173 F.2d 1015, 81 USPQ 362 (CCPA 1949) 1504.01(c)
Starhome GmbH v. AT&T Mobility LLC, 743 F.3d 849, 109 USPQ2d 1885 (Fed. Cir. 2014) 2111.01	Stevens, In re, 212 F.2d 197, 101 USPQ 284 (CCPA 1954) 2144.04
State Contracting & Eng'g Corp. v. Condotte America, Inc., 346 F.3d 1057, 68 USPQ2d 1481 (Fed. Cir. 2003) 2131.05 , 2141.01(a)	Stevenson v. International Trade Comm'n, 612 F.2d 546, 204 USPQ 276 (CCPA 1979) 2141.01(a)
State Street Bank & Trust Co. v. Signature Fin. Grp., 149 F.3d 1368, 47 USPQ2d 1596 (Fed. Cir. 1998) 2106	Stewart Sys. v. Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, 1 USPQ2d 1879 (E.D. Va. 1986) 2258
	Sticker Indus. Supply Corp. v. Blaw-Knox Co., 405 F.2d 90, 160 USPQ 177 (7th Cir. 1968) 201.06(d) , 211.01(b)
	Stoddard, In re, 213 USPQ 386 (Comm'r Pat. 1982) 2285
	Stored Value Solutions, Inc. v. Card Activation Technologies, 499 Fed.App'x 5 (Fed. Cir. 2012) 2163

Stratoflex, Inc. v. Aeroquip Corp., 713 F.2d 1530, 218 USPQ 871 (Fed. Cir. 1983) 716.01(a) , 2141 , 2141.01(a) , 2141.02 , 2144.08	Superguide Corp. v. Direct TV Enterprises, Inc., 358 F.3d 870, 69 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 2004) 2111.01
Strijland, Ex parte, 26 USPQ2d 1259 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 1503.01 , 1504.01(a) , 1504.04	Superior Fireplace Co. v. The Majestic Products Co., 270 F.3d 1358, 60 USPQ2d 1668 (Fed. Cir. 2001) 1481
Striker, In re, 182 USPQ 507 (Comm'r Pat. 1973) 409.03(b) , 602.08(b)	Supernus Pharm., Inc. v. Iancu, 913 F.3d 1351, 129 USPQ2d 1240 (Fed. Cir. 2019) 2732
Strong v. General Electric Co., 434 F.2d 1042, 168 USPQ 8 (5th Cir. 1970) 2012 , 2016 , 2133.03(b)	SurgiSil, L.L.P., In re, 14 F.4th 1380, 2021 USPQ2d 1008 (Fed. Cir. 2021) 1502 , 1504.02
Stryker, In re, 435 F.2d 1340, 168 USPQ 372 (CCPA 1971) 715.02	Sus, In re, 306 F.2d 494, 134 USPQ 301 (CCPA 1962) 2163 , 2163.05
Studiengesellschaft Kohle m.b.H. v. Northern Petrochemical Co., 784 F.2d 351, 228 USPQ 837 (Fed. Cir. 1986) 804.01 , 804.04	Susi, In re, 440 F.2d 442, 169 USPQ 423 (CCPA 1971) 2123 , 2144.08
Studiengesellschaft Kohle m.b.H. v. Shell Oil Co., 112 F.3d 1561, 42 USPQ2d 1674 (Fed. Cir. 1997) 211.05 , 2133.01 , 2146.03(a)	Suska, In re, 589 F.2d 527, 200 USPQ 497 (CCPA 1979) 2138.03
STX LLC. v. Brine, 211 F.3d 588, 54 USPQ2d 1347 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2111.02 , 2133.03(c)	Swanson, In re, 540 F.3d 1368, 88 USPQ 2d 1196 (Fed. Cir. 2008) 2242 , 2286 , 2816
Suffolk Tech v. AOL and Google, 752 F.3d 1358, 110 USPQ2d 2034 (Fed. Cir. 2014) 2128	Swartz, In re, 232 F.3d 862, 56 USPQ2d 1703 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2107.01 , 2164.07
Suh v. Hoefle, 23 USPQ2d 1321 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 2138.05	Sweet, In re, 136 F.2d 722, 58 USPQ 327 (CCPA 1943) 1211.02
Suitco Surface, Inc., In re, 603 F.3d 1255, 94 USPQ2d 1640 (Fed. Cir. 2010) 2111 , 2111.01 , 2173.01	Swett, In re, 541 F.2d 631, 172 USPQ 72 (CCPA 1971) 1504.06
Sullivan, In re, 498 F.3d 1345, 84 USPQ2d 1034 (Fed. Cir. 2007) 2145	Swinehart, In re, 439 F.2d 210, 169 USPQ 226 (CCPA 1971) 2114 , 2161.01 , 2173.01 , 2173.05(g) , 2183
Sundance, Inc. v. DeMonteFabricating Ltd., 550 F.3d 1356, 89 USPQ2d 1535 (Fed. Cir. 2008) 2143	Switzer, In re, 166 F.2d 827, 77 USPQ 156 (CCPA 1948) 901.02
Sun Pharm. Indus., Ltd. v. Eli Lilly & Co., 611 F.3d 1381, 95 USPQ2d 1797 (Fed. Cir. 2010) 804	Switzer v. Sockman, 333 F.2d 935, 142 USPQ 226 (CCPA 1964) 1403 , 1412.03 , 2304.02(c)
Sunoco Partners Mktg. & Terminals LP v. U.S. Venture, Inc., 32 F.4th 1161, 2022 USPQ2d 417 (Fed. Cir. 2022) 2133.03(e)(1) , 2133.03(e)(2)	Sylgab Steel & Wire Corp. v. Imoco-Gateway Corp., 357 F. Supp 657, 178 USPQ 22 (N.D. Ill. 1973) 2165.01
Sunrace Roots Enter. Co. v. SRAM Corp., 336 F.3d 1298, 67 USPQ2d 1438 (Fed. Cir. 2003) 2111.01	Symbol Tech. Inc. v. Lemelson Med., Educ., & Research Found., 422 F.3d 1378, 76 USPQ2d 1354 (Fed. Cir. 2005) 2190
Sun Studs v. ATA Equipment Leasing, Inc., 872 F.2d 978, 10 USPQ2d 1338 (Fed. Cir. 1989) 2136.02 , 2136.03	Symbol Techs., Inc. v. Opticon Inc., 935 F.2d 1569, 19 USPQ2d 1241 (Fed. Cir. 1991) 804.01 , 804.02 , 804.04 , 2121.01 , 2158
	Synopsys, Inc. v. Mentor Graphics Corp., 839 F.3d 1138, 120 USPQ2d 1473 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 2106 , 2106.04 ,

2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.05 , 2106.05(a) , 2106.07(b)	2017) 2106 , 2106.04(a) , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(f)
Tabuchi v. Nubel, 559 F.2d 1183, 194 USPQ 521 (CCPA 1977) 2404.02	Theis, In re, 610 F.2d 786, 204 USPQ 188 (CCPA 1979) 2133.03(b) , 2133.03(e)(1) , 2133.03(e)(3) , 2133.03(e)(6)
Takeda Chem. Indus., Ltd. v. Alphapharm Pty., Ltd., 492 F.3d 1350, 83 USPQ2d 1169 (Fed. Cir. 2007) 2143	The NutraSweet Co., Ex parte, 19 USPQ2d 1586 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1991) 716.02(a)
Talbott, In re, 443 F.2d 1397, 170 USPQ 281 (CCPA 1971) 2135.01	Telefonaktiebolaget LM Ericsson v. TCL Corp., 941 F.3d 1341, 2019 USPQ2d 428076 (Fed. Cir. 2019) 2128.01
Tanaka, In re, 640 F.3d 1246, 98 USPQ2d 1331 (Fed. Cir. 2011) 1402 , 1414	The Telephone Cases, 126 U.S. 1 (1888) 2106.05(f) , 2163
Tanczyn, In re, 347 F.2d 830, 146 USPQ 298 (CCPA 1965) 715.02	Theodor Groz & Sohne & Ernst Beckert Nadelfabrik KG v. Quigg, 10 USPQ2d 1787 (D.D.C. 1988) 2265 , 2272
Tangsrud, In re, 184 USPQ 746 (Comm'r Pat. 1973) 214 , 215	Therasense, Inc. v. Becton, Dickinson & Co., 649 F.3d 1276, 99 USPQ2d 1065 (Fed. Cir. 2011) 2000.01 , 2016 2803
Tansel, In re, 253 F.2d 241, 117 USPQ 188 (CCPA 1958) 2146.02	Thomas & Betts Corp. v. Litton Sys., Inc., 720 F.2d 1572, 220 USPQ 1 (Fed. Cir. 1983) 2141.03
Tarczy-Hornoch, In re, 397 F.2d 856, 158 USPQ 141 (CCPA 1968) 2173.05(v)	Thomas D. Sykes v. Jon W. Dudas, 573 F.Supp2d 191, 89 USPQ2d 1423 (D.D.C. 2008) 2710
Tas v. Beachy, 626 Fed. App'x. 999 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 2301.03 , 2304.02(c) , 2304.02(d)	Thompson, Ex parte, Appeal 2011-011620 (March 21, 2014) 716.04
Teague, In re, 254 F.2d 145, 117 USPQ 284 (CCPA 1958) 715.05 , 804.02	Thomson, Ex parte, 24 USPQ2d 1618 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1992) 2121.03
Technicon Instruments Corp. v. Alpkem Corp., 664 F. Supp 1558, 2 USPQ2d 1729 (D. Ore 1986) 2164.05(b)	Thorington, In re, 418 F.2d 528, 163 USPQ 644 (CCPA 1969) 804 , 1504.06
Tech. Licensing Corp. v. Videotek, Inc., 545 F.3d 1316, 88 USPQ2d 1865 (Fed. Cir. 2008) 2181	Thorner v. Sony Computer Entertainment America LLC, 669 F.3d 1362, 101 USPQ2d 1457 (Fed. Cir. 2012) 2111.01
Telcordia Techs., Inc. v. Cisco Systems, Inc., 612 F.3d 1365, 95 USPQ2d 1673 (Fed. Cir. 2010) 2181	Thorpe, In re, 777 F.2d 695, 227 USPQ 964 (Fed. Cir. 1985) 2113 , 2148
Tennant Co. v. Hako Minuteman, Inc., 4 USPQ2d 1167 (N.D. Ill. 1987) 2293	3M Innovative Properties Co. v. Tredegar Corp., 725 F.3d 1315, 107 USPQ2d 1717 (Fed. Cir. 2013) 2111.01
Teva Pharms. Int'l GmbH v. Eli Lilly & Co., 8 F.4th 1349, 2021 USPQ2d 866 (Fed. Cir. 2021) 716.01(b)	Thumm, Ex parte, 132 USPQ 66 (Bd. App. 1961) 716.02(a)
Teva Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc v. Sandoz, Inc., 574 U.S. 318, 35 S. Ct. 831, 113 USPQ2d 1269 (2015) 2111.01 , 2131.01	Tiffin, In re, 443 F.2d 394, 170 USPQ 88 (CCPA 1971) 716.04 , 2142
Texas Instruments, Inc. v. Int'l Trade Comm'n, 988 F.2d 1165, 26 USPQ2d 1018 (Fed. Cir. 1993) 716.04	Tiffin, In re, 448 F.2d 791, 171 USPQ 294 (CCPA 1971) 716.03(a)
Thaler v. Vidal, 43 F.4th 1207 (Fed. Cir. 2022) 2109	Tilghman v. Proctor, 102 U.S. 707 (1880) 2106.04(b) , 2106.05(c)
Thales Visionix, Inc. v. United States, 850 F.3d 1343, 121 USPQ2d 1898 (Fed. Cir.	

Tillotson Ltd. v. Walbro Corp., 831 F.2d 1033, 4 USPQ2d 1450 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	1412.03	Transmatic, Inc. v. Gulton Indus., Inc., 601 F.2d 904, 202 USPQ 559 (6th Cir. 1979)	1504.06
Titanium Metals Corp. of America v. Banner, 778 F.2d 775, 227 USPQ 773 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	2112.01 , 2131.01 , 2131.03 , 2144.05	Trans Texas Holdings Corp., In re, 498 F.3d 1290, 83 USPQ2d 1835 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2259 , 2286
TLI Communications LLC v. AV Automotive LLC, 823 F.3d 607, 118 USPQ2d 1744 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2106 , 2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(b) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(f)	TransWeb v. 3M, 812 F.3d 1295, 117 USPQ2d 1617 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2004
Tol-O-Matic, Inc. v. Proma Produkt-Und Mktg. Gesellschaft m.b.H., 945 F.2d 1546, 20 USPQ2d 1332 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2107.02	TriMed, Inc. v. Stryker Corp., 514 F.3d 1256, 85 USPQ2d 1787 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2181
Tomlinson, In re, 363 F.2d 928, 150 USPQ 623 (CCPA 1966)	2112.02	Trimless Cabinets, In re, 128 USPQ 95 (Comm'r Pat. 1960)	103
Tone Brothers, Inc. v. Sysco Corp., 28 F.3d 1192, 31 USPQ2d 1321 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	1504.02 , 2133.03(e)(6)	Tronzo v. Biomet, Inc., 156 F.3d 1154, 47 USPQ2d 1829 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	211.05 , 2163 , 2163.03 , 2163.05
Toro Co. v. Deere & Co., 355 F.3d 1313, 69 USPQ2d 1584 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2112	Trs. of Bos. Univ. v. Everlight Elecs. Co., LTD., 896 F.3d 1357, 127 USPQ2d 1609 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2161.01
Toro Co. v. White Consol. Indus., Inc., 199 F.3d 1295, 53 USPQ2d 1065 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	804 , 2111.01	Tucker, Ex parte, 1901 C.D. 140, 47 O.G. 187 (Comm'r Pat. 1901)	1503.02
TorPharm., Inc. v. Ranbaxy Pharmaceuticals, 336 F.3d 1322, 67 USPQ2d 1511 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	2116.01	Tucker v. Naito, 188 USPQ 260 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1975)	2109
Townsend v. Smith, 36 F.2d 292, 4 USPQ 269 (CCPA 1929)	2138.04	Tucker v. Natta, 171 USPQ 494 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1971)	2138.06
TP Labs., Inc. v. Professional Positioners, Inc., 724 F.2d 965, 220 USPQ 577 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2133.03(a)	Tucker Aluminum Prods. v. Grossman, 312 F.2d 393, 136 USPQ 244 (9th Cir. 1963)	2133.03(e)(1)
TQP Development, LLC v. Intuit Inc., 2014 WL 651935 (E.D. Tex. 2014)	2106.04(a)(2)	Tvngo Ltd. (BVI) v. LG Elecs. Inc., 861 Fed. Appx. 453, 2021 USPQ2d 697 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2173.03
Trading Techs. Int'l, Inc. v. CQG, Inc., 675 Fed. App'x. 1001 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	2106.04(a)(1) , 2106.05(a)	Twin Disc, Inc. v. United States, 231 USPQ 417 (Cl. Ct. 1986)	2131.05
Transco Products, Inc. v. Performance Contracting, Inc., 38 F.3d 551, 32 USPQ2d 1077 (Fed. Cir. 1994)	211.05 , 2107.01 , 2165.01	Tyco Healthcare Grp. v. Ethicon EndoSurgery, Inc., 774 F.3d 968, 112 USPQ2d 1979 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2138.06
Translogic Technology Inc., In re, 504 F.3d 1249, 84 USPQ2d 1929 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	2114 , 2286	Typhoon Touch Inc. v. Dell Inc., 659 F.3d 1376, 100 USPQ2d 1690 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2181
		Tytgat, Ex parte, 225 USPQ 907 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1985)	2308.03
		Uber Techs., Inc. v. X One, Inc., 957 F.3d 1334, 2020 USPQ2d 10476 (Fed. Cir. 2020)	2141.03 , 2145
		UCB, Inc. v. Actavis Labs. UT, Inc., 65 F.4th 679, 2023 USPQ2d 448 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	716.02 , 716.03(b) , 2131.03 , 2144.05 , 2145

Ulead Systems, Inc. v. Lex Computer & Management Corp., 351 F.3d 1139, 69 USPQ2d 1097 (Fed. Cir. 2003)		University of Rochester v. G.D. Searle & Co., 358 F.3d 916, 69 USPQ2d 1886 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	2163
509.02		Univ. of Utah v. Max-Planck-Gesellschaft zur Forderung der Wissenschaften E.V., 734 F.3d 1315, 107 USPQ2d 1989 (Fed. Cir. 2013)	2109
Ultramercial, Inc. v. Hulu, LLC, 772 F.3d 709, 112 USPQ2d 1750 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	2106.04 , 2106.04(a) , 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.05(b) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.05(g) ,	University of Utah Research Foundation v. Ambry Genetics, 774 F.3d 755, 113 USPQ2d 1241 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	
UMC Elecs. Co. v. United States, 816 F.2d 647, 2 USPQ2d 1465 (Fed. Cir. 1987)	2106.05(h)	2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.04(b) , 2106.04(c) , 2106.05 ,	2106.05(d)
Unidynamics Corp. v. Automatic Prod. Int'l, 157 F.3d 1311, 48 USPQ2d 1099 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2133.03(b) , 2133.03(c) , 2163	Unwired Planet, LLC v. Google Inc., 841 F.3d 995, 120 USPQ2d 1593 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2141.01(a)
Unimed, Inc. v. Quigg, 888 F.2d 826, 12 USPQ2d 1644 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2181	Upsher-Smith Labs v. PamLab, LLC, 412 F.3d 1319, 75 USPQ2d 1213 (Fed. Cir. 2005)	2123 , 2131.05
2754.01		Urbanski, In re, 809 F.3d 1237, 117 USPQ2d 1499 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	
Union Carbide Corp. v. Borg-Warner Corp., 550 F.2d 355, 193 USPQ 1 (6th Cir. 1977)	2165	2143 ,	2143.01
Union Oil of Cal. v. Atlantic Richfield Co., 208 F.3d 989, 54 USPQ2d 1227 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2163.05	U.S. Industries v. Norton Co., 210 USPQ 94 (N.D. N.Y. 1980)	2004
Union Pacific Resources Co. v. Chesapeake Energy Corp., 236 F.3d 684, 57 USPQ2d 1293 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2164.06(a)	Ushakoff v. United States, 327 F.2d 669, 140 USPQ 341 (Ct. Cl. 1964)	
Uniroyal, Inc. v. Rudkin-Wiley Corp., 837 F.2d 1044, 5 USPQ2d 1434 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2144.08	2133.03(e)(1)	
United Carbon Co. v. Binney & Smith Co., 317 U.S. 228, 55 USPQ 381 (1942)	2173.05(g)	Vaack, In re, 947 F.2d 488, 20 USPQ2d 1438 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2107.01 , 2144.08 , 2164.01 , 2164.01(c) , 2164.03 , 2164.06(b) ,
United States v. Adams, 383 U.S. 39, 148 USPQ 479 (1966) ..	716.01(b) , 716.05 , 2141 , 2143 , 2143.01 , 2144.05 , 2145	Valmont Industries, Inc. v. Reinke Manufacturing Co., 983 F.2d 1039, 25 USPQ2d 1451 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2164.08
United States v. Morgan, 313 U.S. 409, 61 S. Ct. 999 (1941)	1701.01	2183 ,	2184 ,
United States v. Teletronics, Inc., 857 F.2d 778, 8 USPQ2d 1217 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	2164.01 , 2164.06	Valve Corp. v. Ironburg Inventions Ltd., 8 F.4th 1364, 2021 USPQ2d 867 (Fed. Cir. 2021)	2128
United States Indus. Chem., Inc. v. Carbide and Carbon Chem. Corp., 315 U.S. 668, 53 USPQ 6 (1942)	1411.02	Vamco Machine and Tool, Inc., In re, 752 F.2d 1564, 224 USPQ 617 (Fed. Cir. 1985)	716.03(b)
United States Gypsum Co. v. National Gypsum Co., 74 F.3d 1209, 37 USPQ2d 1388 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	608.01(v)	Vandenberg v. Dairy Equipment Co., 740 F.2d 1560, 224 USPQ 195 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	716.06
United Therapeutics Corp. v. Liquidia Techs., Inc., 74 F.4th 1360, 2023 USPQ2d 862 (Fed. Cir. 2023) ...	2113 , 2164.05(b) ,	Vander Wal, Ex parte, 109 USPQ 119, 1956 C.D. 11, 705 O.G. 5 (Bd. Pat. App. 1955)	608.04(a)
	2164.08	Van Esdonk, In re, 187 USPQ 671 (Comm'r Pat. 1975)	216.01
		Van Geuns, In re, 988 F.2d 1181, 26 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2145
		707.07(f) ,	

Van Langenhoven, In re, 458 F.2d 132, 173 USPQ 426 (CCPA 1972) 211.05 , 2004 , 2135.01 , 2152.02(b) , 2217 , 2258	Vogel, In re, 422 F.2d 438, 164 USPQ 619 (CCPA 1970) 804 , 804.01 , 804.02 , 1504.06
Vanmoor v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 201 F.3d 1363, 53 USPQ2d 1377 (Fed. Cir. 2000) 2133.03(c)	Voter Verified, Inc. v. Premier Election Solutions, Inc., 698 F.3d 1374, 104 USPQ2d 1553 (Fed. Cir. 2012) 2128 , 2128.01 , 2152.02(e)
Van Ornum, In re, 686 F.2d 937, 214 USPQ 761 (CCPA 1982) 804 , 804.02 , 1504.06	Volvo Penta of the Americas, LLC v. Brunswick Corp., 81 F.4th 1202, 2023 USPQ2d 1000 (Fed. Cir. 2023) 716.01(b) , 716.01(d) , 2145
Van Os, In re, 844 F.3d 1359, 121 USPQ2d 1209 (Fed. Cir. 2017) 2143 , 2144.03 , 2144.05	Wadlinger, In re, 496 F.2d 1200, 181 USPQ 826 (CCPA 1974) 1412.02
Varga, Ex Parte, 189 USPQ 209 (Bd. App. 1973) 2012.01	Wagenhorst, In re, 62 F.2d 831, 16 USPQ 126, 20 CCPA 829 (CCPA 1933) 715.05
Varma, In re, 816 F.3d 1352, 118 USPQ2d 1342 (Fed. Cir. 2016) 2111.01	Wagner, In re, 371 F.2d 877, 152 USPQ 552 (CCPA 1967), 716.02
Vas-Cath, Inc. v. Mahurkar, 935 F.2d 1555, 19 USPQ2d 1111 (Fed. Cir. 1991) 608.04(a) , 1504.20 , 2152.02(b) , 2161 , 2161.01 , 2163 , 2163.02 , 2164 , 2181	Wahl v. Rexnord, Inc., 624 F.2d 1169, 206 USPQ 865 (3rd Cir. 1980) 1504.06
Vasudevan Software, Inc. v. MicroStrategy, Inc., 782 F.3d 671, 114 USPQ2d 1349 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 2161 , 2161.01	Wakefield, In re, 422 F.2d 897, 164 USPQ 636 (CCPA 1970) 715.02 , 2173.05(i)
Vectra Fitness Inc. v. TNWK Corp., 162 F.3d 1379, 49 USPQ2d 1144 (Fed. Cir. 1998) 1412.03	Waldemar Link, GmbH & Co. v. Osteonics Corp., 32 F.3d 556, 31 USPQ2d 1855 (Fed. Cir. 1994) 608.04(a)
Venezia, In re, 530 F.2d 956, 189 USPQ 149 (CCPA 1976) 2163 , 2163.05 , 2172.01 , 2173.05(g)	Walter, In re, 618 F.2d 758, 205 USPQ 397 (CCPA 1980) 2183 , 2184
Venner, In re, 262 F.2d 91, 120 USPQ 193 (CCPA 1958) 2114 , 2144.04	Wands, In re, 858 F.2d 731, 8 USPQ2d 1400 (Fed. Cir. 1988) 2107.02 , 2161.01 , 2164.01 , 2164.01(a) , 2164.04 , 2164.06 , 2164.06(b) , 2164.08 , 2166
Verdegaal Bros. v. Union Oil Co. of California, 814 F.2d 628, 2 USPQ2d 1051 (Fed. Cir. 1987) 2131	Wang Labs., Inc. v. Toshiba Corp., 993 F.2d 858, 26 USPQ2d 1767 (Fed. Cir. 1993) 2164.01 , 2163 , 2164.06 , 2164.06(b)
VerHoef, In re, 888 F.3d 1362, 126 F.2d 1561 (Fed. Cir. 2018) 2137 , 2138.04	Ward, In re, 236 F.2d 428, 111 USPQ 101 (CCPA 1956) 715.05 , 804.02
Versata Dev. Group v. SAP Am., Inc., 793 F.3d 1306, 115 USPQ2d 1681 (Fed. Cir. 2015) 2106.04(a)(2) , 2106.05(a) , 2106.05(b) , 2106.05(d) , 2106.05(f) , 2106.07(a)	Warmerdam, In re, 33 F.3d 1354, 31 USPQ2d 1754 (Fed. Cir. 1994) 2106.05(c)
Vickers, In re, 141 F.2d 522, 61 USPQ 122 (CCPA 1944) 2164.03	Warner, In re, 379 F.2d 1011, 154 USPQ 173 (CCPA 1967) 2142
Visual Memory LLC. v. NVIDIA Corp., 867 F.3d 1253, 123 USPQ2d 1712 (Fed. Cir. 2017) 2106.04(a) , 2106.05(a)	Warner-Jenkinson Co. v. Hilton Davis Chemical Co., 520 U.S. 17, 41 USPQ2d 1865 (1997) 2144.05 , 2183 , 2184 , 2186
Vitronics Corp. v. Conceptronic Inc., 90 F.3d 1576, 39 USPQ2d 1573 (Fed. Cir. 1996) 2111.01	Water Technologies Corp. v. Calco Ltd., 850 F.2d 660, 7 USPQ2d 1097 (Fed. Cir. 1988) 2111.03

Watkinson, In re, 900 F.2d 230, 14 USPQ2d 1407 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	803.05 , 1201 , 1412.01 ,	1457
Watson, In re, 517 F.2d 465, 186 USPQ 11 (CCPA 1975)	2107.01 , 2107.03	
Watson v. Allen, 254 F.2d 342, 117 USPQ 68 (D.C. Cir. 1958)	2133.03(e)(3)	
Watts v. XL Systems, Inc., 232 F.3d 877, 56 USPQ2d 1836 (Fed. Cir. 2000)	2181	
Waymouth, In re, 486 F.2d 1058, 179 USPQ 627 (CCPA 1974)	1207.03(a)	
Waymouth, In re, 499 F.2d 1273, 182 USPQ 290 (CCPA 1973)	716.02	
WBIP, LLC v. Kohler Co., 829 F.3d 1317, 119 USPQ2d 1301 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	716.01(b) ,	2145
Weatherchem Corp. v. J.L. Clark, Inc., 163 F.3d 1326, 49 USPQ2d 1001 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2133.03(b) , 2133.03(c)	
Webb, Ex parte, 30 USPQ2d 1064 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1993)	1504.01(c)	
Webb, In re, 916 F.2d 1553, 16 USPQ2d 1433 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	1504.01(c)	
Weber, In re, 405 F.2d 1403, 160 USPQ 549 (CCPA 1969)	716.07	
Weiler, In re, 790 F.2d 1576, 229 USPQ 673 (Fed. Cir. 1986)	803.05 , 1412.01	
Welker Bearing Co., v. PHD, Inc., 550 F.3d 1090, 89 USPQ2d 1289 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	2181	
Wells, In re, 56 F.2d 674, 12 USPQ 430 (CCPA 1932)	2144.05	
Wells v. Fremont, 177 USPQ 22 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1972)	2138.05	
Wende v. Horine, 225 F. 501 (7th Cir. 1915)	2133.03(b)	
Wenger Mfg., Inc. v. Coating Mach. Sys., Inc., 239 F.3d 1225, 57 USPQ2d 1679 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2181	
Wertheim, In re, 541 F.2d 257, 191 USPQ 90 (CCPA 1976) ...	608.04(a) , 1302.01 , 2144.05 , 2163 , 2163.03 , 2163.04 , 2163.05	
Wertheim, In re, 646 F.2d 527, 209 USPQ 554 (CCPA 1981)	2141.01	
Western Elec. Co. v. Piezo Technology, Inc., 860 F.2d 428, 8 USPQ2d 1853 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	1701.01	
Wetmore v. Quick, 536 F.2d 937, 190 USPQ 223 (CCPA 1976)	2138.05	
Wetterau, In re, 356 F.2d 556, 148 USPQ 499 (CCPA 1966)	804	
White, Ex parte, 127 USPQ 261 (Bd. App. 1958)	2173.05(o)	
White, In re, 405 F.2d 904, 160 USPQ 417 (CCPA 1969)	804	
White Consol. Indus. v. Vega Servo-Control, Inc., 214 USPQ 796 (S.D.Mich. 1982)	2164.06(c)	
White Consol. Indus. v. Vega Servo-Control, Inc., 713 F.2d 788, 218 USPQ 961 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	608.01(p) , 2161.01 ,	2164.06(c)
Whitelaw, Ex parte, 1915 C.D. 18, 219 O.G. 1237 (Comm'r Pat. 1914)	2173.05(n)	
Whittle, In re, 454 F.2d 1193, 172 USPQ 535 (CCPA 1972)	2136.05	
Wiechert, In re, 370 F.2d 927, 152 USPQ 247 (CCPA 1967)	1207.03(a) , 2144.09	
Wiesner v. Weigert, 666 F.2d 582, 212 USPQ 721 (CCPA 1981)	2138.05	
Wiggins, In re, 488 F.2d 538, 179 USPQ 421 (CCPA 1973) ...	2121.02 , 2131.04 , 2173.02 ,	2173.05(b)
Wikdahl, Ex parte, 10 USPQ2d 1546 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	1412.02 , 1412.03 ,	2258
Wilder, In re, 563 F.2d 457, 195 USPQ 426 (CCPA 1977)	2144.08 , 2144.09	
Wilder, In re, 736 F.2d 1516, 222 USPQ 369 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	1402 , 1414 , 2163 ,	2163.05
Wilkinson, In re, 304 F.2d 673, 134 USPQ 171 (CCPA 1962)	715.07	
Williams, In re, 36 F.2d 436, 4 USPQ 237 (CCPA 1929)	2144.05	
Williamson v. Citrix Online, 792 F.3d 1339, 115 USPQ2d 1105 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	2144.05 ,	2181
Willingham, In re, 282 F.2d 353, 127 USPQ 211 (CCPA 1960)	1302.04 , 1412.02	
Wilson, In re, 311 F.2d 266, 135 USPQ 442 (CCPA 1962)	2124	
Wilson, In re, 424 F.2d 1382, 165 USPQ 494 (CCPA 1970)	2143.03 , 2173.06	

Winkhaus, In re, 527 F.2d 637, 188 USPQ 129 (CCPA 1975)	2173.05(q)	Wyers v. Master Lock Co., 616 F.3d 1231, 95 USPQ2d 1525 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2143
Winter v. Fujita, 53 USPQ2d 1234 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1999)	2303	716.06 , 2141.01(a) ,	
Winkler v. Ladd, 221 F. Supp. 550, 138 USPQ 666 (D.D.C. 1963)	711.03(c)	Wyeth & Cordis Corp. v. Abbott Laboratories, 720 F.3d 1380, 107 USPQ2d 1273 (Fed. Cir. 2013)	2164.08
Wise, In re, 340 F.2d 982, 144 USPQ 354 (CCPA 1965)	1504.01(d)	2164.01(a) ,	
Wiseman, In re, 596 F.2d 1019, 201 USPQ 658 (CCPA 1979)	2141.02 , 2145 , 2164.06(c)	Wyeth v. Kappos, 591 F. 3d 1364, 93 USPQ2d 1257 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2731
W.L. Gore & Assoc., Inc. v. Garlock, Inc., 721 F.2d 1540, 220 USPQ 303 (Fed. Cir. 1983)	2132 , 2133.03(a) , 2133.03(c) , 2141.01 , 2141.02 , 2144.08 , 2164.08 , 2165.04 ,	Wyeth Holdings Corp. v. Sebelius, 603 F.3d 1291, 95 USPQ2d 1233 (Fed. Cir. 2010)	2757
	2173.05(b)	Xiao, In re, 462 Fed. App'x. 947 (Fed. Cir. 2011)	2112.01
WMS Gaming, Inc. v. Int'l Game Tech., 184 F.3d 1339, 51 USPQ2d 1385 (Fed. Cir. 1999)	2181	Yale, In re, 434 F.2d 666, 168 USPQ 46 (CCPA 1970)	716.07
Wolfensperger, In re, 302 F.2d 950, 133 USPQ 537 (CCPA 1962)	2163 , 2181	Yamaguchi, Ex parte, 61 USPQ2d 1043 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2001)	1412.02
Wooddy, In re, 331 F.2d 636, 141 USPQ 518 (CCPA 1964)	2107.03	Yamamoto, In re, 740 F.2d 1569, 222 USPQ 934 (Fed. Cir. 1984)	2111 , 2173.01 , 2173.02 , 2240 ,
Woodland Trust v. Flowertree Nursery, Inc., 148 F.3d 1368, 47 USPQ2d 1363 (Fed. Cir. 1998)	2152.02(c)		2258
Woodruff, In re, 919 F.2d 1575, 16 USPQ2d 1934 (Fed. Cir. 1990)	2144.05	Yamazaki, In re, 702 F.3d 1327, 104 USPQ2d 2024 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	1490
Wright, 1876 C.D. 217, 10 O.G. 587 (Comm'r Pat. 1876)	1410.02	Yardley, In re, 493 F.2d 1389, 181 USPQ 331 (CCPA 1974)	1504.03 , 1512
Wright, In re, 569 F.2d 1124, 193 USPQ 332 (CCPA 1977)	707.07(f) , 2125 , 2145	Yarn Processing Patent Validity Litigation, 183 USPQ 65 (5th Cir. 1974)	2128.01
Wright, In re, 866 F.2d 422, 9 USPQ2d 1649 (Fed. Cir. 1989)	2163 , 2163.03	Yeda Research and Development Co. v. Abbott GMBH Co., 837 F.3d 1341, 120 USPQ2d 1299 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	2163 , 2163.07(a)
Wright, In re, 999 F.2d 1557, 27 USPQ2d 1510 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2107.01 , 2161.01 , 2164.03 , 2164.01(a) , 2164.04 , 2164.05(a) , 2164.06(b) ,	Yeo, Ex parte, Appeal No. 2020-001116 (PTAB March 2, 2020)	1412.01
	2164.08	Yita LLC, v MacNeil IP LLC, 69 F.4th 1356, 2023 USPQ2d 667 (Fed. Cir. 2023)	716.01(b) , 2145
Wu, Ex parte, 10 USPQ 2031 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 1989)	2144.04 , 2173.05(h) , 2175	York Products, Inc. v. Central Tractor Farm & Family Center, 99 F.3d 1568, 40 USPQ2d 1619 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	2181
Wu v. Jucker, 167 USPQ 467 (Bd. Pat. Inter. 1968)	2138.05 , 2138.06	Youman, In re, 679 F.3d 1335, 102 USPQ2d 1862 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	1412.01 , 1412.02
Wyer, In re, 655 F.2d 221, 210 USPQ 790 (CCPA 1981)	901.05 , 2127 , 2128 , 2152.02(e)	Young, In re, 75 F.2d 996, 25 USPQ 69 (CCPA 1935)	2115
		Young, In re, 927 F.2d 588, 18 USPQ2d 1089 (Fed. Cir. 1991)	2143.01
		Young v. Dworkin, 489 F.2d 1277, 180 USPQ 388 (CCPA 1974)	2138.03

Yuasa Battery v. Comm’r, 3 USPQ2d 1143 (D.D.C. 1987)	2279
Zahn, In re, 617 F.2d 261, 204 USPQ 988 (CCPA 1980)	1502 , 1503.02 , 1504.04 , 2172
Zechall, Ex parte, 194 USPQ 461 (Bd. App. 1973)	2164.05(b)
Zenith Labs., Inc. v. Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., 19 F.3d 1418, 30 USPQ2d 1285 (Fed. Cir. 1996)	1302.14
Zenitz, In re, 333 F.2d 924, 142 USPQ 158 (CCPA 1964)	716.02(f)
Zeroclick, LLC v. Apple Inc., 891 F.3d 1003, 126 USPQ2d 1765 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2181
Zickendraht, In re, 319 F.2d 225, 138 USPQ 22 (CCPA 1963)	804 , 804.03 , 1504.06
Ziegler, In re, 443 F.2d 1211, 170 USPQ 129 (CCPA 1971)	804.01 , 809.03 , 821.04 , 821.04(a) , 821.04(b)
Ziegler, In re, 992 F.2d 1197, 26 USPQ2d 1600 (Fed. Cir. 1993)	2103 , 2107.01 , 2107.02 , 2163 , 2163.03
Zimmerley, Ex parte, 153 USPQ 367 (Bd. App. 1966)	2181
Zletz, In re, 893 F.2d 319, 13 USPQ2d 1320 (Fed. Cir. 1989) ...	715 , 2111 , 2111.01 , 2111.03 , 2138 , 2171 , 2173.01 , 2173.02 , 2173.05(a) , 2181 , 2286
Zonenstein, In re, 172 F.2d 599, 80 USPQ 522 (CCPA 1949)	1504.02
Zup v. Nash Mfg., 896 F.3d 1365, 127 USPQ2d 1423 (Fed. Cir. 2018)	2143.01
Zurko, In re, 258 F.3d 1379, 59 USPQ2d 1693 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	2143 , 2144.03